



# 动物营养学报

CHINESE JOURNAL OF ANIMAL NUTRITION



首页 期刊介绍 编委会 编辑部 投稿须知 期刊订阅 广告服务 联系我们 留言与回复

动物营养学报 » 2013, Vol. 25 » Issue (7) :1446-1452 DOI: 10.3969/j.issn.1006-267x.2013.07.007

综述 Review

[最新目录](#) | [下期目录](#) | [过刊浏览](#) | [高级检索](#)

<< Previous Articles | Next Articles  
>>

## miRNA在脂代谢中的研究进展

王来娣, 郑云, 蒋拾贝, 王星果, 张军, 龚道清

扬州大学动物科学与技术学院 扬州 225009

### Research Advances of miRNA in Lipid Metabolism

WANG Laidi, ZHENG Yun, JIANG Shabei, WANG Xingguo, ZHANG Jun, GONG Daoqing

College of Animal Science and Technology, Yangzhou University, Yangzhou 225009, China

- 摘要
- 参考文献
- 相关文章

Download: PDF (1029KB) [HTML](#) (1KB) Export: BibTeX or EndNote (RIS) Supporting Info

**摘要** 脂肪是人和动物用以贮存能量的主要形式,脂类代谢在机体生命活动中发挥着重要作用,而脂类代谢调控对于畜牧生产以及人类疾病治疗都有重要意义。miRNA(microRNA,译作微RNA或小分子RNA)是近年来在真核生物体内发现的一类长度约22个核苷酸的内源性非编码单链RNA,主要通过与靶基因mRNA靶标区域的互补配对,发挥降解靶mRNA或抑制mRNA翻译的作用。它能参与多种生物学过程包括细胞凋亡、分化和癌变等,近几年其关于脂代谢的重要调节作用也相继被报导。本文主要对调节脂代谢的一些关键miRNA的研究进行综述。

**关键词:** [miRNA](#) [脂代谢](#) [靶基因](#)

**Abstract:** Fat is the main form for energy storage in human beings and animals. Lipid metabolism plays an important role in a variety of life activities, and the regulation has important implications for livestock production and treatments of human diseases. miRNAs (microRNAs) are found in eukaryotes, and they are a class of non-coding single-stranded RNA molecules with the length of about 22 nt. miRNAs mainly act the functions of destabilization and translational repression of mRNA by binding to complementary target sites in target mRNAs. miRNAs take parts in regulating multiple physiological processes including apoptosis, cell differentiation, and canceration, ect. The importance of these miRNAs in regulating lipid metabolism has been reported recently. This review summarized the researches on some key miRNAs in regulating lipid metabolism.

**Keywords:** [miRNA](#), [lipid metabolism](#), [target gene](#)

收稿日期: 2013-01-06;

基金资助:

江苏省科技支撑计划项目(BE2011328)

通讯作者 龚道清,教授,博士生导师,E-mail: [yzgong@163.com](mailto:yzgong@163.com)

引用本文:

王来娣, 郑云, 蒋拾贝等. miRNA在脂代谢中的研究进展[J]. 动物营养学报, 2013,V25(7): 1446-1452

WANG Laidi, ZHENG Yun, JIANG Shabei etc . Research Advances of miRNA in Lipid Metabolism[J]. Chinese Journal of Animal Nutrition, 2013,V25(7): 1446-1452.

链接本文:

[http://118.145.16.228/Jweb\\_dwy/CN/10.3969/j.issn.1006-267x.2013.07.007](http://118.145.16.228/Jweb_dwy/CN/10.3969/j.issn.1006-267x.2013.07.007) 或 [http://118.145.16.228/Jweb\\_dwy/CN/Y2013/V25/I7/1446](http://118.145.16.228/Jweb_dwy/CN/Y2013/V25/I7/1446)

#### Service

- ▶ 把本文推荐给朋友
- ▶ 加入我的书架
- ▶ 加入引用管理器
- ▶ Email Alert
- ▶ RSS

#### 作者相关文章

- ▶ 王来娣
- ▶ 郑云
- ▶ 蒋拾贝
- ▶ 王星果
- ▶ 张军
- ▶ 龚道清

- [1] HUANG Y,PLEDGIE A,CASERO R A,et al.Molecular mechanisms of polyamine analogs in cancer cells[J].Anti-Cancer Drugs,2005,16(3):229-241.  
[2] YOUNG L,SALOMON R,AU W,et al.Ornithine decarboxylase (ODC) expression pattern in human prostate tissues and ODC transgenic mice[J].The Journal of Histochemistry and Cytochemistry:Official Journal of the Histochemistry Society,2006,54(2):223-229.

- [3] SAXENA S,JONSSON Z O,DUTTA A.Small RNAs with imperfect match to endogenous mRNA repress translation.Implications for off-target activity of small inhibitory RNA in mammalian cells[J].Journal of Biological Chemistry,2003,278:44312-44319.
- [4] PETROS L M,HOWARD M T,GESTELAND R F,et al.Polyamine sensing during antizyme mRNA programmed frameshifting[J].Biochemical and Biophysical Research Communications,2005,338(3):1478-1489.
- [5] SNAPIR Z,KEREN-PAZ A,BERCOVICH Z,et al.Antizyme 3 inhibits polyamine uptake and ornithine decarboxylase (ODC) activity, but does not stimulate ODC degradation[J].The Biochemical Journal,2009,419(1):99-101,103.
- [6] HOFFMAN DW,CARROLL D,MARTINEZ N,et al.Solution structure of a conserved domain of antizyme:a protein regulator of polyamines [J].Biochemistry,2005,44(35):11777-11785.
- [7] 蔡富强,王艳林.鸟氨酸脱羧酶抗酶1与多胺代谢[J].生命科学,2011,23(10):1002-1008.
- [8] UCHIDA K,MANDEBVU P,BALLARD C S,et al.Effect of feeding methionine supplements with different rumen escape values on performance of high producing dairy cows in early lactation[J].Animal Feed Science and Technology,2003,107:1-14.
- [9] HEGEDUS M,FEKETE S,VERESEGYHAZY T,et al.Effect of methionine and its related compounds on rumen bacterial activity[J].Archives Animal Nutrition,1995,47(3):287-294.
- [10] NOFTSGER S,ST-PIERRE N R,SYLVESTER J T.Determination of rumen degradability and ruminal effects of three sources of methionine in lactating cows[J].Journal of Dairy Science,2005,88(1):223-237.
- [11] 姜立,马文丽.鸟氨酸脱羧酶抗酶蛋白与细胞增殖抑制[J].医学分子生物学杂志,2008,5(2):154-159.
- [12] PEGG A E,FEITH D J.Polyamines and neoplastic growth[J].Biochemical Society Transactions,2007,35(Pt 2):295-299.
- [13] KAHANA C.Ubiquitin dependent and independent protein degradation in the regulation of cellular polyamines[J].Amino Acids,2007,33(2):225-230.
- [14] MANGOLD U.The antizyme family:polyamines and beyond[J].IUBMB Life,2005,57(10):671-676.
- [15] PEGG A E.Regulation of ornithine decarboxylase[J].The Journal of Biological Chemistry,2006,281(21):14529-14532.
- [16] FRASER A V,GOODWIN A C,HACKER-PRIETZ A,et al.Knockdown of ornithine decarboxylase antizyme 1 causes loss of uptake regulation leading to increased N1,N11-bis(ethyl)norspermine (BENSpm) accumulation and toxicity in NCI H157 lung cancer cells[J].Amino Acids,2012,42 (2/3):529-538.
- [17] PIETILA M,LAMPINEN A,PELLINEN R,et al.Inducible expression of antizyme 1 in prostate cancer cell lines after lentivirus mediated gene transfer [J].Amino Acids,2012,42(2/3):559-564.
- [18] COHAVI O,TOBI D,SCHREIBER G.Docking of antizyme to ornithine decarboxylase and antizyme inhibitor using experimental mutant and double-mutant cycle data[J].Journal of Molecular Biology,2009,390(3):503-515.
- [19] ZHANG M,PICKART C M,COFFINO P.Determinants of proteasome recognition of ornithine decarboxylase,a ubiquitin-independent substrat[J].The EMBO Journal,2003,22(7):1488-1496.
- [20] HOSHINO K,MOMIYAMA E,YOSHIDA K,et al.Polyamine transport by mammalian cells and mitochondria:role of antizyme and glycosaminoglycans [J].The Journal of Biological Chemistry,2005,280(52):42801-42808.
- [21] NAJAFI-SHOUSHARI S H,FJORALBA K,LI Y X,et al.MicroRNA-33 and the SREBP host genes cooperate to control cholesterol homeostasis [J].Science,2010,328:1566-1569.
- [22] ZHOU Z,HU X,HUANG Y,et al.Molecular cloning and identification of a novel Clonorchis sinensis gene encoding a tegumental protein [J].Parasitology Research,2007,101(3):737-742.
- [23] RAYNER K J,SHEEDY F J,ESAU C C.Antagonism of miR-33 in mice promotes reverse cholesterol transport and regression of atherosclerosis [J].Journal of Clinical Investigation,2011,121(7):2921-2931.
- [24] ALM K,OREDSSON S.Cells and polyamines do it cyclically[J].Essays in Biochemistry,2009,46:63-76.
- [25] 刘梦瑶,韩钰,蔡富强,等.鸟氨酸脱羧酶抗酶融合蛋白高表达对小鼠黑素瘤细胞B16-F1细胞周期的影响[J].免疫学杂志,2011,27(8):662-665,682.
- [26] RAYNER K J,SUAREZ Y,DAVALOS A,et al.MiR-33 contributes to the regulation of cholesterol homeostasis[J].Science,2010,328:1570-1573.
- [27] IRIKI T,HOSOGAI S,YAMANOGUCHI K,et al.Administration of methionine hydroxy analog to ruminants:effects on rumen fermentation and plasma methionine concentration[J].Bulletin of Azabu University Veterinary Medicine,1989,10:1-2,5-11.
- [28] VAZQUEZ-ANON M,CASSIDY T,MCCULLOUGH P,et al.Effects of Alimet on nutrient digestibility,bacterial protein synthesis, and ruminal disappearance during continuous culture[J].Journal of Dairy Science,2001,84(1):159-166.
- [29] LIN Y,MARTIN J,GRUENDLER C,et al. A novel link between the proteasome pathway and the signal transduction pathway of the bone morphogenetic proteins (BMPs)[J].BMC Cell Biology,2002,3:15.
- [30] 徐小良,戴克戎,汤亭亭.Smads及其相关转录因子与骨形态发生蛋白诱导成骨的信号转导[J].中国修复重建外科杂志,2003,17(5):359-362.
- [31] CASERO R A,Jr,MARTON L J.Targeting polyamine metabolism and function in cancer and other hyperproliferative diseases[J].Nature Reviews Drug Discovery,2007,6(5):373-390.
- [32] ISHII I, SUZUKI T, KANEKO H, et al. Correlation between antizyme 1 and differentiation of vascular smooth muscle cells cultured in honeycomb-like type-I collagen matrix[J].Amino Acids,2012,42(2/3):565-575.
- [33] FEITH D J,SHANTZ L M,SHOOP P L,et al.Mouse skin chemical carcinogenesis is inhibited by antizyme in promotion-sensitive and promotion-

resistant genetic backgrounds[J].Molecular Carcinogenesis,2007,46(6):453-465.

- [34] BONER W,MORGAN I M.Novel cellular interacting partners of the human papillomavirus 16 transcription/replication factor E2[J].Virus Research,2002,90(1/2):113-118.
- [35] LIM S K,GOPALAN G.Antizyme 1 mediates AURKAIP1-dependent degradation of Aurora-A[J].Oncogene,2007,26(46):6593-6603.
- [36] KANG B,GUO J R,YANG H M,et al.Differential expression profiling of ovarian genes in prelaying and laying geese[J].Poultry Science,2009,88(9):1975-1983.
- [37] 宿甲子,邓效禹,郭景茹,等.籽鹅卵巢5个基因产蛋前期与产蛋期mRNA表达的研究[J].中国兽医学报,2011,31(2):275-278.
- [38] AN X P,HOU J X,LI G,et al.Analysis of differentially expressed genes in ovaries of polytocous versus monotocous dairy goats using suppressive subtractive hybridization[J].Reproduction in Domestic Animals,2012,47(3):498-503.
- [39] ALBECK S,DYM O,UNGER T,et al.Crystallographic and biochemical studies revealing the structural basis for antizyme inhibitor function [J].Protein Science: A Publication of the Protein Society,2008,17(5):793-802.
- [40] RAY R M,VIAR M J,JOHNSON L R.Amino acids regulate expression of antizyme-1 to modulate ornithine decarboxylase activity[J].The Journal of Biological Chemistry,2012,287(6):3674-3690.
- [41] RAYNER K J,ESAU C C,HUSSAIN F N,et al.Inhibition of miR-33a/b in non-human primates raises plasma HDL and reduces VLDL triglycerides [J].Nature,2012,478:404-407.
- [42] TSAI W C,HSU S D,HSU C S,et al.MicroRNA-122 plays a critical role in liver homeostasis and hepatocarcinogenesis[J].Journal of Clinical Investigation,2012,122(8):2773-2897.
- [43] 刘宏波.蛋氨酸羟基类似物异丙酯对奶牛瘤胃发酵和生产性能的影响.硕士学位论文.南京:南京农业大学,2011.
- [44] 周帅,韩兆玉,刘军彪,等.蛋氨酸羟基类似物异丙酯对瘤胃体外发酵参数的影响[J].动物营养学报,2012,24(6):1105-1109.
- [45] XIA Z S,LI Z B,WANG Z Q,et al.Effects of cysteamine,organic chromium and methionine hydroxy analogue on lactating performance and serum physiobiochemical indices of lactating buffalo[J].Animal Husbandry & Veterinary Medicine,2005,37(3):4-8.
- [46] FAHEY J,MEE J F,MURPHY J,et al.Effects of calcium salts of fatty acids and calcium salt of methionine hydroxy analogue on plasma prostaglandin F<sub>2α</sub> metabolite and milk fatty acid profiles in late lactation Holstein-Friesian cows[J].Theriogenology,2002,58(8):1471-1482.
- [47] 夏中生,李致宝,王振权,等.半胱胺、有机铬和蛋氨酸羟基类似物对水牛泌乳性能及血清生理生化指标的影响[J].畜牧与兽医,2005,37(3):4-8.
- [48] XIA K,XI W B,WANG Z B,et al.Effects of feeding methylthio butyric acid isopropyl ester on postpartum performance and metabolism in dairy cows[J].Asian-Australasian Journal of Animal Science,2012,25(5):659-664.
- [49] WANG F,LI S L,XIN J,et al.Effects of methionine hydroxy copper supplementation on lactation performance,nutrient digestibility, and blood biochemical parameters in lactating cows[J].Journal of Dairy Science,2012,95(10):5813-5820.
- [50] NEMEC L M,RICHARDS J D,ATWELL C A,et al.Immune responses in lactating holstein cows supplemented with Cu,Mn, and Zn as sulfates or methionine hydroxy analogue chelates[J].Journal of Dairy Science,2012,95(8):4568-4577.
- [51] 周帅,韩兆玉,张丽,等.蛋氨酸羟基类似物异丙酯对奶牛血液生化指标及繁殖性能的影响[J].江苏农业科学,2012,40(6):187-188.
- [52] WHELAN S J,MULLIGAN F J,FLYNN B,et al.Effect of forage source and a supplementary methionine hydroxy analog on nitrogen balance in lactating dairy cows offered a low crude protein diet[J].Journal of Dairy Science,2011,94(10):5080-5089.
- [53] ERMAKOVA J,KUDRNA V,ILLEK J,et al.Effects of a rumen-protected form of methionine and a methionine analogue on the lactation performance of dairy cows[J].Czech Journal of Animal Science,2012,57(9):410-419.
- [54] CHANG J,NICOLAS E,MARKS D,et al.miR-122,a mammalian liver-specific microRNA,is processed from hcr mRNA and may down-regulate the high affinity cationic amino acid transporter CAT-1[J].RNA Biology,2004,1:106-113.
- [55] ESAU C,DAVIS S,MURRAY S F,et al.miR-122 regulation of lipid metabolism revealed by *in vivo* antisense targeting[J].Cell Metabolism,2006,3(2):87-98.
- [56] KOJIMA S,GATFIELD D,ESAU C C,et al.MicroRNA-122 modulates the rhythmic expression profile of the circadian deadenylase *nocturnin* in mouse liver[J].PLoS One,2010,5(6):e11264.
- [57] ELMÉN J,LINDOW M,SILAHTAROGLU A,et al.Antagonism of microRNA-122 in mice by systemically administered LNA-antimiR leads to upregulation of a large set of predicted target mRNAs in the liver[J].Nucleic Acids Research,2008,36:1153-1162.
- [58] CHEN W J,YIN K,ZHAO G J,et al.The magic and mystery of microRNA-27 in atherosclerosis[J].Atherosclerosis,2012,222(2):314-323.
- [59] KIM S Y,KIM A Y,LEE H W,et al.miR-27a is a negative regulator of adipocyte differentiation via suppressing PPAR-γ expression[J].Biochemical and Biophysical Research Communications,2010,392:323-328.
- [60] KARBIENER M,FISCHER C,NOWITSCH S,et al.MicroRNA miR-27b impairs human adipocyte differentiation and targets PPAR gamma[J].Biochemical and Biophysical Research Communications,2009,390:247-251.
- [61] KIDA K,NAKAJIMA M,MOHRI T,et al.PPAR alpha is regulated by miR-21 and miR-27b in human liver[J].Pharmaceutical Research,2011,28:2467-2476.
- [62] WANG T,LI M Z,GUAN J Q,et al.MicroRNAs miR-27a and miR-143 regulate porcine adipocyte lipid metabolism[J].International Journal of Molecular Sciences,2011,12:7950-7959.
- [63] NAKANISHI N,NAKAGAWA Y,TOKUSHIGE N,et al.The up-regulation of microRNA-335 is associated with lipid metabolism in liver and white

- [64] GERIN I,BOMMER G T,MCCOIN C S,et al.Roles for miRNA-378/378\* in adipocyte gene expression and lipogenesis[J].American Journal of Physiology-endocrinology and Metabolism,2010,299:198-206.
- [65] VINCIGUERRA M,SGROI A,VEYRAT-DUREBEX C,et al.Unsaturated fatty acids inhibit the expression of tumor suppressor phosphatase and tensin homolog (PTEN) via microRNA-21 up-regulation in hepatocytes[J].Hepatology,2009,49(4):1176-1184.
- [66] ESAU C,KANG X L,PERALTA E,et al.MicroRNA-143 regulates adipocyte differentiation[J].Journal of Biological Chemistry,2004,279(50):52361-52365.

[1] 蒋瑞瑞,赵桂萍,陈继兰,郑麦青,刘冉冉,李鹏,胡耀.爱拔益加肉鸡和北京油鸡脂肪代谢及其相关基因表达的比较研究[J].动物营养学报,2010,22(05):1334-1341

[2] 杨燕燕 张春善 张映 张晓峰 杨玉.铜、维生素A及互作效应对肉仔鸡糖脂代谢的影响[J].动物营养学报,2007,19(02): 112-118