

论文

人参皂甙Rb₁的肠内菌代谢

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摘要:

通过离体及整体实验观察了人和大鼠肠内菌对人参皂甙Rb₁ (G-Rb₁) 的代谢。方法: 采用薄层色谱(TLC)和电喷雾质谱(ESI-MS)检测G-Rb₁及其代谢产物。结果: 离体实验表明, G-Rb₁容易被大鼠和人消化道菌群代谢, 随着代谢时间的延长, 相继出现Rd, Rg₃/F₂, Rh₂/C-K和Ppd 4种代谢产物。给大鼠ig G-Rb₁ 500 mg.kg⁻¹后收集4 h和6 h粪, 提取G-Rb₁的代谢产物, 证明粪中存在Rd和Rg₃/F₂两种代谢产物。结论: G-Rb₁可被人和大鼠肠内菌代谢, 其代谢模式为G-Rb₁→Rd→F₂→compound K (C-K)→20 (S) protopanaxadiol (Ppd)。

关键词: 人参皂甙Rb₁ 肠内菌代谢 电喷雾质谱 薄层色谱

THE METABOLISM OF GINSENOSIDE Rb₁ BY INTESTINAL BACTERIA

Chen Xin Zhou Qiuli and Wang Benxiang

Abstract:

AIM: To study the metabolism of ginsenosid Rb₁ (G-Rb₁) by rat and human intestinal bacteria in vitro and in vivo. METHODS: Using thin-layer chromatography(TLC) and electron spurt ion mass (ESI-MS) for measurements of G-Rb₁ and its metabolites. RESULTS: G-Rb₁ was decomposed easily in vitro by rat and human intestinal bacteria, and consequently four metabolites (Rd, Rg₃/F₂, Rh₂/C-K and Ppd) were observed on TLC with prolongation of incubation time. Using electron spurt ion mass spectroscopy(ESI-MS), G-Rb₁ and its metabolites in rat feces were also assayed 4 h and 6 h after oral administration. Both metabolites Rd and Rg₃/F₂ were detected. CONCLUSION: The above mentioned results showed that the mode of metabolism of G-Rb₁ was Rb₁→Rd→F₂→C-K and the final metabolite was 20(S) Ppd in the feces of rats and human.

Keywords: intestinal bacteria metabolism electron spurt ion mass spectroscopy(ESI-MS) thin-layer chromatography(TLC) ginsenoside Rb₁

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