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肌注苯巴比妥钠诱发Stevens-Johnson综合征1例

Stevens-Johnson Syndrome Induced by Intramuscular Injection of Phenobarbital Sodium: a Case Report
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英文关键词: [phenobarbital sodium](#) [Stevens-Johnson syndrome](#) [mechanism](#) [treatment](#)

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中文摘要:

目的 探讨苯巴比妥钠诱发的Stevens-Johnson综合征的临床特点、发病机制及一般治疗方法。方法 回顾性分析1例由苯巴比妥钠引起的Stevens-Johnson综合征患者的临床资料。结果 苯巴比妥钠可诱发高敏体质病人患Stevens-Johnson综合征, 了解相关临床表现时确诊并采取有效的治疗方案, 挽救了患者生命。结论 Stevens-Johnson综合征可由多种药物诱发, 属罕见的过敏反应, 使用相关致敏药时, 密切注意患者的身体变化, 尽早确诊, 采取合理措施, 可有效降低致死率。

英文摘要:

ABSTRACT: OBJECTIVE To investigate and analyze the clinical characteristics, pathogenesis and treatment of Stevens-Johnson syndrome. METHODS Combinating literatures, the clinical characteristics of one patient with Stevens-Johnson syndrome induced by intramuscular injection of phenobarbital sodium were reported. RESULTS A patient with high sensitivity maybe induced Stevens-Johnson syndrome by intramuscular injection of phenobarbital sodium, the patient saved by knowing the clinical features, confirming the diagnosis and taking effective measures in time. CONCLUSION Stevens-Johnson syndrome which maybe induced by numerous drugs is rare, the changes of patient should be paid close attention when using associated drugs which could induce Stevens-Johnson syndrome, fatality rate can be reduced by early diagnosis and effective measures.

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