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The Angle Orthodontist: Vol. 57, No. 2, pp. 168–175.

Cephalometric Reliability

A Full ANOVA Model for the Estimation of True and Error Variance

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ABSTRACT

A detailed description of sampling designs for assessing the reliability of cephalometric measurements, emphasizing distinctions between 1) true and observed variance, 2) random and systemic components of variance, and 3) complete and minimal models for evaluating measurement error.

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KEY WORDS: CEPHALOMETRICS, ERROR, RELIABILITY, STATISTICS, VARIANCE.