

临床经验交流

子宫内膜浆液性腺癌54例回顾分析

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收稿日期 修回日期 网络版发布日期 接受日期

摘要

目的 探讨子宫内膜浆液性腺癌的临床特点、生物学行为特征、手术的范围及术后的治疗与预后的相互关系。方法 对1996年1月至2005年12月我院收治的54例子宫内膜浆液性腺癌的病例进行回顾性分析, 对其临床分期、病理分级、组织学分级及肌层浸润深度进行相关的分析; 统计分析手术范围、手术治疗、化疗与预后的相互关系。结果 子宫内膜浆液性腺癌多发于绝经后妇女, 占总数的85%, 占同期子宫内膜癌的8.91%。术前诊断性刮宫对子宫内膜浆液性腺癌的检出率为48%。子宫内膜浆液性腺癌的死亡率较高, 5年生存率为76.92%。广泛性的全子宫切除+盆腔淋巴结清扫术、瘤体减灭术以及术后放疗、化疗可提高5年生存率。多因素分析结果发现, 有无淋巴转移是影响预后的重要因素。结论 子宫内膜浆液性腺癌发现时往往病程已较晚, 并有子宫外转移, 而与子宫肌层的浸润深度无关。分段诊刮结合彩色超声检查对早期发现子宫内膜浆液性腺癌具有重要意义。术前术中准确分期并施以适当范围的手术治疗, 术后辅以化疗和放疗, 对预后及提高5年生存率具有重要意义。

关键词 [子宫内膜浆液性腺癌; 手术治疗; 化疗; 预后](#)

分类号

Respective analysis of 54 cases uterine serous carcinoma

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Abstract

Objective To explore the clinical characteristics of serous adenocarcinoma. Methods Fifty four cases of serous adenocarcinoma were analysed in terms of age, histological fetures, stage, pathological grade, survival time and prognosis factor by statistical software. Results Of the 54 patients, 24 had stage I and 6 had stage II diseases, and 23 had stage III diseases, only 1 had stage IV. The overall median survival time of the patients was 84 months, and the 5-year survival rate was 76.92%. The most patients at diagnosis of serous adenocarcinoma were in the menopause stage (85%). In multivariate analysis, the absence of lymphovascular space invasion (P=0.021) remained as independent prognostic factors for improved survival. Conclusion Serous adenocarcinoma is recognized as a virulent histologic subtype of endometrial cancer. It has a propensity for intra-abdominal spread and distant metastases. A preoperative diagnosis of serous adenocarcinoma staging procedure is advocated.

Key words [serous adenocarcinoma](#) [operative therapy](#) [prognosis](#)

DOI:

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