

论文

村医生发现与督导管理结核病病例现状调查

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摘要:

目的 了解村医生发现与督导管理结核病病例的现状。方法 采用多阶段整群分层随机抽样方法选取样本, 使用自制调查问卷, 采取面对面询问方式调查。结果 37.6%的村医生发现过可疑肺结核症状者, 村医生对结核病病例发现贡献度为74.5%, 36.2%的村医生督导过肺结核患者, 结核病病例的督导管理率为84.1%, 83.0%的村医生对村民和结核患者开展过健康教育。结论 村医生在结核病病例发现与督导中作用未达到预期效果, 应加强对村医生的专业培训和现代结核病控制策略(directly observed treatment, short course, DOTS)的了解, 提高村医生的综合素质。

关键词: 结核, 肺; 发现; 管理; 村医生

Present situation of detection and management of tuberculosis patients by village doctors

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Abstract:

Objective To study the ability of village doctors in tuberculosis (TB) case detection and management. Methods The sample was randomly chosen with the cluster-based sampling method and the subjects were interviewed by using a self-made questionnaire. Results 37.6% of village doctors had found TB symptoms and suspects; village doctors contributive degree in TB case detection was 74.5%; 36.2% of the village doctors had managed TB patients, and TB patients managed degree was 84.1%; 83.0% of the village doctors had education on tuberculosis prevention and cure for people and TB patients. Conclusions Village doctors do not achieve the desired results in TB case detection and management. A TB-related training program for village doctors should be reinforced, and the realization of DOTS (directly observed treatment, short course) policy and the quality of village doctors should be improved.

Keywords: Tuberculosis, pulmonary; Detection; Management; Village doctor

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