

论文

结核杆菌耐药基因膜芯片检测

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摘要:

目的 建立一种快速检测结核杆菌对异烟肼、利福平、链霉素、乙胺丁醇、吡嗪酰胺、喹诺酮类耐药的基因的方法。**方法** 应用Oligo 6.0设计12对引物、54条探针,构建多重聚合酶链式反应(multiplex polymerase chain reaction,多重PCR)结合反向斑点杂交膜芯片检测结核耐药基因的方法,并对52株结核杆菌临床分离株进行检测。结果12对引物分4个反应管建立了同一条件下PCR反应体系,54条探针组成的膜芯片中包含36条野生型检测探针、16条突变型检测探针、阳性和阴性对照探针各1条;利用膜芯片检测结核杆菌耐药性的灵敏度为95.4%(41/43),特异度为100%,与药敏试验耐药种类的完全一致率为53.5%(23/43)。**结论** 多重PCR联合膜芯片技术能有效地检测结核杆菌耐药基因,并有助于结核杆菌耐药性判断,具有灵敏度高、特异性好、简便、快速等优点,适合于基层应用。

关键词: 结核杆菌 多重PCR 膜芯片

Membrane chip for detection of drug resistance gene of *Mycobacterium tuberculosis*

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Abstract:

Objective To develop a rapid method for the detection of *Mycobacterium tuberculosis*(MTB) drug-resistant genes of isoniazid, rifampicin, streptomycin, ethambutol, pyrazinamide, and quinolones. **Methods** We designed 12 pairs primers and 54 probes by Oligo6.0, constructed a gene membrane chip for MTB drug-resistant gene detection by the combination of multiplex PCR and reverse dot blot hybridization, and detected 52 clinical isolates of MTB. **Results** The 12 primers were divided into 4 reactions to establish a multiplex PCR reaction system under the same conditions. Then with reverse dot blot hybridization, a gene membrane chip of 54 oligonucleotide probes was developed and the chip included 36 wild-type probes, 16 mutant probes, and a positive and a negative probe. The sensitivity of the MTB drug-resistant gene detection with the chip was 95.4% (41/43) and the specificity was 100%. **Conclusion** The gene membrane chip developed with the combination of multiplex PCR and reverse dot blot hybridization could be used to detect MTB drug-resistant gene effectively, and the method is rapid and convenient, and with good sensitivity and specificity for grassroot application.

Keywords: *Mycobacterium tuberculosis* multiplex PCR gene membrane chip

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