

论文

国产地黄类生药学的研究

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摘要:

关键词:

A PHARMACOGNOSTICAL STUDY OF TI-HUANGS,ROOTS OF THE *REHMANNIA* SPECIES

CHAO Y -HUANG

Abstract:

Ti-huang, as a tonic, has been used in Chinese medicine since ancient times and was described in practically all the Chinese herbals. A historical review of these herbals is given here together with several illustrations taken from them. The author studied three kinds of Ti-huang, namely: the Peking Ti-huang, *Rehmannia glutinosa* Libosch., the Huai-ch'ing Ti-huang, *R. glutinosa* Libosch. var. *huaichingensis* Chao et Shih, and the Chien-ch'iao Ti-huang, *R. lutea* Maxim. var. *purpurea* Makino, and compared their taxonomic and microscopical characters. As evidences showed that the Huaich'ing Ti-huang is a horticultural variety of the Peking Ti-huang, *R. glutinosa*, and is distinct from the latter by its large, fleshy root, a new variety name is proposed. The Latin description of this variety is given below: *Rehmannia glutinosa* Libosch. var. *huaichingensis* Chao et Shih var. nov. *Rehmannia rupestris*(non. Hemsl.)Chao in Primary Research on *Materia Medica in North China*, Sect. II(1937)p. 112, Fig. 29. Radix majuscula, subramosa, informis vel in parte tuberosa; tuberbus e radice exeuntibus, cylindrico-fusiformis, ad 15 cm longis, 3 cm crassis, saepe sparse monili-nodulis, extus rubicundus, parenchymate carnosus. Caules suberectus, 15-30 cm altus. Folia basalia numerosa, subrosulata; lamina foliorum oblongo-elliptica vel oblongoobovata, rugosa, margine irregulariter crenata, petiolata, 8-20 cm longa, 2-10 cm lata, utrinque dense glanduloso-pubescentia, petiolis alatis 2-3 cm longis; folia caulina inferiora obovata vel oblonga, superiora bracteseentia lanceolata, sessila, minora, pilis glandulosis Flores laxe racemosim disposita, pedicellis 1-6 cm longis. Corolla decurvato-tubulosa 3-4 cm longa glanduloso-pubescentis, luteo-purpurata 1 cm lata, apice 5 fida, lobis bilobatis lutescentibus. Calyx campanulatus, 5-6 fidus, pilis glandulosis, densissime obsitus. Nom. Chin. Huai-ching-ti-huang Hab. culta. Prov. Ho-nanHuai-ching(Y.H. Chao Mai. 1943).

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