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Efficient Multi-Query CPIR from Ring-LWE

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Abstract: We propose an \$(n, m)\$-computationally-private information retrieval (CPIR) protocol with rate \$1 - o (1)\$ and highly nontrivial (sublinear and data-dependent) server's computational complexity. For this, we note that an \$(n, m)\$-CPIR protocol is equivalent to a secure function evaluation protocol that evaluates a secret function \$f\$ on \$m\$ different inputs. Thus, we first design an efficient multi-level circuit for \$f\$, and then use the recent (ring-)LWE based fully-homomorphic encryption scheme by Brakerski, Gentry and Vaikuntanathan~\cite{eprint2011:BrakerskiGV} to evaluate the circuit in a private manner. Apart from the final result itself, several of our techniques may be of independent interest. This includes the construction of the circuit for \$f\$ and the definition and construction of computational batch codes.

Category / Keywords: cryptographic protocols / Circuit complexity, compressed constant-weight codes, computational batch codes, CPIR, parallel computation, ring-LWE

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Note: The rest of this paper is from Autumn 2010, but this version is based on the new eprint by Btakerski et alt.

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