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## Linear Cryptanalysis of PRINTcipher --- Trails and Samples Everywhere

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**Abstract:** PRINTcipher is a recent lightweight block cipher designed by Knudsen et al. Some noteworthy characteristics are a burnt-in key, a key-dependent permutation layer and identical round keys. Independent work on PRINTcipher has identified weak key classes that allow for a key recovery --- the obvious countermeasure is to avoid these weak keys at the cost of a small loss of key entropy. This paper identifies several larger classes of weak keys. We show how to distinguish classes of keys and give a  $2^8$ -round linear attack applicable to half the keys. We show that there are several similar attacks, each focusing on a specific class of keys. We also observe how some specific properties of PRINTcipher allow us to collect several samples from each plaintext--ciphertext pair. We use this property to construct an attack on  $2^9$ -round PRINTcipher applicable to a fraction  $2^{-5}$  of the keys.

**Category / Keywords:** secret-key cryptography / cryptanalysis, block cipher, linear cryptanalysis, finding samples, key bit distinguisher

**Publication Info:** Submitted

**Date:** received 5 Aug 2011, last revised 30 Sep 2011

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**Available formats:** [PDF](#) | [BibTeX Citation](#)

**Note:** Substantially revised.

**Version:** 20110930:181043 ([All versions of this report](#))

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