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## New Cube Root Algorithm Based on Third Order Linear Recurrence Relation in Finite Field

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**Abstract:** In this paper, we present a new cube root algorithm in finite field  $\mathbb{F}_q$  with  $q$  a power of prime, which extends the Cipolla-Lehmer type algorithms \cite{Cip,Leh}. Our cube root method is inspired by the work of Muller \cite{Muller} on quadratic case. For given cubic residue  $c \in \mathbb{F}_q$  with  $c \equiv 1 \pmod{9}$ , we show that there is an irreducible polynomial  $f(x)=x^3-ax^2+bx-1$  with root  $\alpha \in \mathbb{F}_{q^3}$  such that  $\text{Tr}(\alpha^{\frac{q^2+q-2}{9}})$  is a cube root of  $c$ . Consequently we find an efficient cube root algorithm based on third order linear recurrence sequence arising from  $f(x)$ . Complexity estimation shows that our algorithm is better than previously proposed Cipolla-Lehmer type algorithms.

**Category / Keywords:** applications / cube root algorithm, Cipolla-Lehmer algorithm

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