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Estimating the Value-at-Risk from High-frequency Data

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We present two alternative approaches for estimating VaR. Both approaches are based on the observation that each trading day is very diverse and we can observe K different phases of the trading day. We can not observe from which of the K phases our observations r_t are. Therefore, we apply Gibbs sampler to estimate parameters from our data. In the latter approach, we apply Dubins and Schwarz theorem (Kallenberg, 2000), which allows us to re-scale our portfolio returns r_t and to get normal distributed returns $r_{Jt} \sim N(0; Jt)$. To verify our approaches, we make an empirical application.

Keywords: [Data augmentation](#), [Gibbs sampler](#), [Quadratic variation](#), [Time changed Brownian motion](#)

JEL Classification: [C15](#), [C53](#)

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