On a role of predictor in the filtering stability

Pavel Chigansky, *The Weizmann Institute of Science* Robert Liptser, *Tel Aviv University*

Abstract

When is a nonlinear filter stable with respect to its initial condition? In spite of the recent progress, this question still lacks a complete answer in general. Currently available results indicate that stability of the filter depends on the signal ergodic properties and the observation process regularity and may fail if either of the ingredients is ignored. In this note we address the question of stability in a particular weak sense and show that the estimates of certain functions are always stable. This is verified without dealing directly with the filtering equation and turns to be inherited from certain one-step predictor estimates.

Full text: PDF | PostScript

Pages: 129-140

Published on: July 16, 2006

Bibliography

- 1. Atar, Rami. Exponential stability for nonlinear filtering of diffusion processes in a noncompact domain. *Ann. Probab.* 26 (1998), no. 4, 1552--1574. Math. Review 1675039 (99k: 93088)
- 2. Atar, Rami; Zeitouni, Ofer. Exponential stability for nonlinear filtering. *Ann. Inst. H. Poincare Probab. Statist.* 33 (1997), no. 6, 697--725. Math. Review 1484538 (98i:60070)
- Atar, Rami; Zeitouni, Ofer. Lyapunov exponents for finite state nonlinear filtering. SIAM J. Control Optim. 35 (1997), no. 1, 36--55. Math. Review 1430282 (97k:93065)
- 4. Baxendale, Peter; Chigansky, Pavel; Liptser, Robert. Asymptotic stability of the Wonham filter: ergodic and nonergodic signals. *SIAM J. Control Optim.* 43 (2004), no. 2, 643--669. Math. Review 2086177 (2005e:93152)
- Blackwell, David. The entropy of functions of finite-state Markov chains. 1957
 Transactions of the first Prague conference on information theory, Statistical decision functions, random processes held at Liblice near Prague from
 November 28 to 30, 1956 pp. 13--20 Publishing House of the Czechoslovak
 Academy of Sciences, Prague Math. Review 0100297
- Budhiraja, A.; Ocone, D. Exponential stability in discrete-time filtering for nonergodic signals. Stochastic Process. Appl. 82 (1999), no. 2, 245--257. Math. Review 1700008 (2000d: 94010)
- 7. Budhiraja, A.; Ocone, D. Exponential stability of discrete-time filters for bounded observation noise. *Systems Control Lett.* 30 (1997), no. 4, 185-193. Math. Review 1455877 (98c: 93110)
- 8. Chigansky, Pavel; Liptser, Robert. Stability of nonlinear filters in nonmixing case. *Ann. Appl. Probab.* 14 (2004), no. 4, 2038--2056. Math. Review 2099662 (2005h: 62265)
- 9. Clark, J. M. C.; Ocone, D. L.; Coumarbatch, C. Relative entropy and error bounds for filtering of Markov processes. *Math. Control Signals Systems* 12 (1999), no. 4, 346--360. Math. Review 1728373 (2001m: 60095)
- 10. Delyon, Bernard; Zeitouni, Ofer. Lyapunov exponents for filtering problems. *Applied stochastic analysis* (London, 1989), 511--521, Stochastics Monogr., 5, Gordon and Breach, New York, 1991. Math. Review 1108433 (92i:93092)
- Del Moral, Pierre; Guionnet, Alice. On the stability of interacting processes with applications to filtering and genetic algorithms. Ann. Inst. H. Poincare Probab. Statist. 37 (2001), no. 2, 155--194. Math. Review 1819122 (2002k: 60013)
- 12. Ephraim, Yariv; Merhav, Neri. Hidden Markov processes. Special issue on Shannon theory: perspective, trends, and applications. *IEEE Trans. Inform.*

Research Support Tool

Capture Cite
View Metadata
Printer Friendly

Conte

Author Address

Action

Email Author Email Others

- Theory 48 (2002), no. 6, 1518--1569. Math. Review 1909472 (2003f: 94024)
- 13. Genon-Catalot, Valentine. A non-linear explicit filter. *Statist. Probab. Lett.* 61 (2003), no. 2, 145--154. Math. Review 1950665 (2004a:60085)
- 14. Genon-Catalot, Valentine; Kessler, Mathieu. Random scale perturbation of an AR(1) process and its properties as a nonlinear explicit filter. *Bernoulli* 10 (2004), no. 4, 701--720. Math. Review 2076070 (2005g:60111)
- 15. Kaijser, Thomas. A limit theorem for partially observed Markov chains. *Ann. Probability* 3 (1975), no. 4, 677--696. Math. Review 0383536
- 16. Kunita, Hiroshi. Asymptotic behavior of the nonlinear filtering errors of Markov processes. *J. Multivariate Anal.* 1 (1971), 365--393. Math. Review 0301812
- 17. LeGland, Francois; Oudjane, Nadia. A robustification approach to stability and to uniform particle approximation of nonlinear filters: the example of pseudomixing signals. *Stochastic Process. Appl.* 106 (2003), no. 2, 279--316. Math. Review 1989630 (2004i:93184)
- 18. Le Gland, Francois; Mevel, Laurent. Exponential forgetting and geometric ergodicity in hidden Markov models. *Math. Control Signals Systems* 13 (2000), no. 1, 63--93. Math. Review 1742140 (2001b: 93075)
- 19. Liptser, Robert S.; Shiryaev, Albert N. Statistics of random processes. II. Applications. Translated from the 1974 Russian original by A. B. Aries. Second, revised and expanded edition. Applications of Mathematics (New York), 6. Stochastic Modelling and Applied Probability. Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 2001. xvi+402 pp. ISBN: 3-540-63928-4 Math. Review 1800858 (2001k:60001b)
- 20. Ocone, Daniel; Pardoux, Etienne. Asymptotic stability of the optimal filter with respect to its initial condition. *SIAM J. Control Optim.* 34 (1996), no. 1, 226-243. Math. Review 1372912 (97e:60073)
- 21. Szego, Gabor. Orthogonal polynomials. Fourth edition. American Mathematical Society, Colloquium Publications, Vol. XXIII. American Mathematical Society, Providence, R.I., 1975. xiii+432 pp. Math. Review 0372517

Home | Contents | Submissions, editors, etc. | Login | Search | EJP

Electronic Communications in Probability. ISSN: 1083-589X