

Semi-parametric estimation of shifts

Fabrice Gamboa, *Institut de Mathématiques de Toulouse*
Jean-Michel Loubes
Elie Maza

Abstract

We observe a large number of functions differing from each other only by a translation parameter. While the main pattern is unknown, we propose to estimate the shift parameters using M -estimators. Fourier transform enables to transform this statistical problem into a semi-parametric framework. We study the convergence of the estimator and provide its asymptotic behavior. Moreover, we use the method in the applied case of velocity curve forecasting.

AMS 2000 subject classifications: Primary 60G17; secondary 62G07.

Keywords: Semi-parametric estimation, Empirical process, Fourier transform, M -estimation.



Full Text: [PDF](#)

Gamboa, Fabrice, Loubes, Jean-Michel, Maza, Elie, Semi-parametric estimation of shifts, *Electronic Journal of Statistics*, 1, (2007), 616-640 (electronic). DOI: 10.1214/07-EJS026.

References

- [1] I. Castillo and J-M. Loubes. Semiparametric estimation of random shifts. *Prépublications de l'université Paris Sud 31-2005*, 2005.
- [2] D. Chafai and J-M. Loubes. Nonparametric maximum likelihood estimator for a certain class of inverse problems. *Statistics and Probability Letters*, 2006.
- [3] A.S. Dalalyan, G.K. Golubev, and A.B. Tsybakov. Penalized maximum likelihood and semiparametric second-order efficiency. *Ann. Statist.*, 34:169–201, 2006. [MR2275239](#)
- [4] D.L. Donoho and I.M. Johnstone. Minimax risk over l_p -balls for l_q -error. *Probab. Theory Related Fields*, 99(2):277–303, 1994. [MR1278886](#)
- [5] T. Gasser and A. Kneip. Searching for structure in curve samples. *J. Amer. Statist. Assoc.*, 90:1179–1188, 1995.
- [6] E. Gassiat and C. Lévy-Leduc. Efficient semi-parametric estimation of the periods in a superposition of periodic functions with unknown shape. preprint, 2003.
- [7] G. Golubev. Estimation of the period of a signal with an unknown form against a white. *Problemy Peredachi Informatsii*, 24:38–52, 1988. [MR0979694](#)
- [8] W. Härdle and J. S. Marron. Semiparametric comparison of regression curves. *Ann. Statist.*, 18(1):63–89, 1990. [MR1041386](#)
- [9] C. Ke and Y. Wang. Semiparametric nonlinear mixed-effects models and their applications. *J. Amer. Statist. Assoc.*, 96(456):1272–1298, 2001. With comments and a rejoinder by the authors. [MR1946577](#)

- [10] A. Kneip and J. Engel. Model estimation in nonlinear regression under shape invariance. *Ann. Statist.*, 23(2):551–570, 1995. [MR1332581](#)
- [11] A. Kneip, X. Li, K.B. MacGibbon, and J.O. Ramsay. Curve registration by local regression. *Canad. J. Statist.*, 28(1):19–29, 2000. [MR1789833](#)
- [12] W.H. Lawton, E.A. Sylvestre, and M.S. Maggio. Self-modeling regression. *Technometrics.*, 14:513–532, 1972.
- [13] M. Lindstrom. Self modeling with random scale and shift parameters and a free-knot spline shape function. *Statistics in Medicine*, 14:2009–2021, 1995.
- [14] J-M. Loubes, E. Maza, M. Lavielle, and L. Rodriguez. Road trafficking description and short term travel time forecasting, with a classification method. *Canadian Journal of Statistics*, 34,(3):1–17, 2006. [MR2328555](#)
- [15] M. Piccioni, S. Scarlatti, and A. Trouvé. A variational problem arising from speech recognition. *SIAM J. Appl. Math.*, 58(3):753–771 (electronic), 1998. [MR1616603](#)
- [16] J.O. Ramsay and X. Li. Curve registration. *J. R. Stat. Soc. Ser. B Stat. Methodol.*, 60(2):351–363, 1998. [MR1616045](#)
- [17] C. Rao. Some statistical methods for the comparison of growth curves. *Biometrics*, 14:1–17, 1958.
- [18] J.A. Rice and B.W. Silverman. Estimating the mean and covariance structure nonparametrically when the data are curves. *J. Roy. Statist. Soc. Ser. B*, 53(1):233–243, 1991. [MR1094283](#)
- [19] A.W. van der Vaart. *Asymptotic statistics*. Cambridge Series in Statistical and Probabilistic Mathematics. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 1998. [MR1652247](#)
- [20] M. Vimond. Efficient estimation for homothetic shifted regression models. Preprint-Toulouse, 2006.
- [21] K. Wang and T. Gasser. Synchronizing sample curves nonparametrically. *Ann. Statist.*, 27(2):439–460, 1999. [MR1714722](#)