Scientific Research Open Access



Search Keywords, Title, Author, ISBN, ISSN

Home	Journals	Books	Conferences	News	About Us	Job
Home > Journal > Earth & Environmental Sciences > JWARP					Open Special Issues	
Indexing View Papers Aims & Scope Editorial Board Guideline Article Processing Charges					Published Special Issues	
JWARP> Vol.3 No.5, May 2011					Special Issues Guideline	
OPEN@ACCESS Performance of Reactive Powder Concrete Containing Arsenic					JWARP Subscription	
PDF (Size: 60KB) PP. 335-340 DOI: 10.4236/jwarp.2011.35042					Most popular papers in JWARP	
Author(s) Sreedevi Ande, Bruce Berdanier, Venkataswamy Ramakrishnan					About JWARP News	
ABSTRACT A mixture of arsenic contaminated soil and reactive powder concrete (RPC) was developed to study the effect of arsenic contaminated soil on RPC mortar and the effectiveness of the mortar in containing the contaminant. The sufficient containment of arsenic contaminated waste products is important to protection of ground and surface water sources. A three phase experiment was designed to study the permeability, absorption coefficients, and Toxicity Characteristic Leaching Procedure (TCLP) leachate concentrations					Frequently Asked Questions	
					Recommend to Peers	
					Recommend to Library	
resulting from the application of a range of arsenic concentrations. The results showed that the permeability values for mixes containing different arsenic concentrations did not increase noticeably with adequate curing time. The percentage of absorption slightly increased with increasing arsenic content as did the TCLP leachate concentrations. Statistical analyses, Analysis of Variance (ANOVA) and Paired T-test, were performed to analyze percent absorption, and TCLP results. Based on the results it was concluded that				Contact Us		
				Downloads:	402,262	
	ercent absorption decreased significantly with increase in curing time. Although, the TCLP concentrations acreased with increased curing time, the increase was not statistically significant.				Visits:	1,011,160
KEYWORDS Arsenic, Concrete, Curing, Leaching, Tests					Sponsors, Associates, ai Links >>	
Cite this paper						

S. Ande, B. Berdanier and V. Ramakrishnan, "Performance of Reactive Powder Concrete Containing Arsenic," *Journal of Water Resource and Protection*, Vol. 3 No. 5, 2011, pp. 335-340. doi: 10.4236/jwarp.2011.35042.

References

- B. D. Bone, et al., " Guidance on the Use of Stabiliza-tion/Solidification for the Treatment of Contaminated Soil," Science Report: SC980003/SR1, Environmental Agency, Bris-tol, 2004.
- [2] A. Al-Tabbaa and A. S. R. Perera, "Stabiliza-tion/Solidifi- cation Treatment and Remediation," Taylor and Francis Group, London, 2005. doi: 10.1201/9781439833933
- [3] G. R. Qian, J. Shi, Y. L. Cao, Y. F. Xu and P. C. Chui, "Properties of MSW Fly Ash–Calcium Sulfoaluminate Cement Matrix and Stabiliza-tion/Solidification on Heavy Metals," Journal of Hazardous Materials, Vol. 152, No. 1, 2008, pp. 196-203. doi:10.1016/j.jhazmat.2007.06.118
- [4] US Environmental Protection Agency, " Solidification/ Stabilization Resource Guide," EPA Contract Number: 542-B-99-002, 1999.
- US Environmental Protection Agency, " Solidification/ Stabiliza-tion and Its Application to Waste Materials," EPA Contract Number: 530/R-93/012, 1993.
- [6] B. I. Silveira, A. E. M. Dantas, J. E. M. Blasques and R. K. P. Santos, "Effectiveness of Cement-Based Systems for Stabilization and Solidification of Spent Pot Liner Inorganic Fraction," Journal of Hazardous Materials, Vol. 98, No. 1-3, 2003, pp. 183-190. doi:10.1016/S0304-3894(02)00317-5
- [7] B. C. Willis, M. M. Howie and R. C. Williams, "Public Health Reviews of Haz-ardous Waste Thermal Treatment Technologies-A Guidance Manual for Public Health Assessors," Agency for Toxic Substances and Disease Registry, Division of Health Assessment and Consultation, Atlanta, 2002.
- [8] M. D. Lagrega, P. L. Buckingham and J. C. Evens, "Hazardous Waste Management," McGraw-Hill,

Boston, 1994.

- J. R. Conner, " Guide to Im-proving the Effectiveness of Cement-Based Solidifica-tion/Stabilization," Portland Cement Association, Skokie, 1997.
- [10] A. Adaska, S. W. Tresouthick and P. B. West, " So-lidification/Stabilization of Wastes Using Portland Cement," Portland Cement Association, Skokie, 1998.
- [11] S. Dawadi, M. R. Hansen and B. W. Berdanier, "Encapsulation of Con-taminated Soil in Concrete Mortar," Ame- rican Concrete In-stitute Materials Journal, Vol. 101, No. 5, 2004, pp. 347-352.
- [12] M. Leist, R. J. Casey and D. Caridi, " The Fixa-tion and Leaching of Cement Stabilized Arsenic," Waste Man-agement, Vol. 23, No. 4, 2003, pp. 353-359.
- [13] E. F. O'Neil, C. E. Dauriac, J. A. Bickley and S. K. Gilliland, " Development of Reactive Powder Concrete Pro- ducts in the United States Construction Market, An International Perspective," American Concrete Institute, Farmington Hills, 1995.
- F. K. J. Miller, H. Akhter, F. K. Cartledge and M. McLearn, "Treatment of Ar-senic-Contaminated Soil.
 II: Treatablity Study and Remedia-tion," Journal of Environmental Engineering, Vol. 126, No. 11, 2000, pp. 1004-1012. doi:10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9372(2000)126:11(1004)
- [15] US Environmental Protection Agency, " Handbook of Ground Wa-ter, Volume I: Ground Water and Contamination," EPA Con-tract Number: 625/6-90/016a, Washington, 1990.
- [16] M. Leist, R. J. Casey and D. Caridi, " The Management of Arsenic Wastes: Problems and Prospects," Journal of Hazardous Mate-rials, Vol. 76, No. 1, 2000, pp. 125-138. doi:10.1016/S0304-3894(00) 00188-6
- [17] US Environmental Protection Agency, " EPA to Implement 10 ppb Standard for Arsenic in Drinking Water," Ground Water and Drinking Wa-ter, EPA Contract Number: 815-F-01-010, 2001.
- [18] D. K. Bhumbla and R. F. Keefer, " Arsenic Mobilization and Bioavailability in Soils," In: J. O. Nriagu, Ed., Arsenic in the Environment, Part I: Cycling and Characterization, John Wiley & Sons, Inc., Hoboken, 1994, pp. 51-82.
- [19] US Environ-mental Protection Agency, " Locating and Estimating Air Emis-sions from Sources of Arsenic and Arsenic Compounds," Of-fice of Air Quality, EPA Contract Number: EPA-454/R-98-013, 1998.

American Society for Testing and Materials (ASTM), ASTM C 128-97 - Standard Test Methods for