

甲腹茧蜂属一新种记述

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摘要:对野外采集的膜翅目甲腹茧蜂属 *Chelonus* Panzer 1806 进行分类鉴定时,发现一新种:留坝甲腹茧蜂 *Chelonus liubaensis* He sp. nov., 新种与环甲腹茧蜂 *Ch. annulatus* Nees 1813 相似,但有以下不同:新种头于眼后圆形收缩,颜面宽为高的1.5倍;并胸腹节无横脊;径脉第3段为第2段的4倍;胫节距略短于基跗节长的一半;产卵器长而直,伸出腹腔外。模式标本保存在陕西师范大学生命科学学院。

关键词:膜翅目;茧蜂科;甲腹茧蜂属;新种

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甲腹茧蜂属 *Chelonus* Panzer 1806 是茧蜂科、甲腹茧蜂亚科的模式属,亦为最大属。自建立至今,在世界范围内已有450余种被描述^[1~18],国内描述有12种^[19~21]。作者在整理鉴定采自陕西省甲腹茧蜂属 *Chelonus* Panzer 1806 的标本时,发现一新种:

留坝甲腹茧蜂 *Chelonus liubaensis* sp. nov., 现记述如下,模式标本保存在陕西师范大学生命科学学院。

留坝甲腹茧蜂 *Chelonus liubaensis* sp. nov. (见图1)

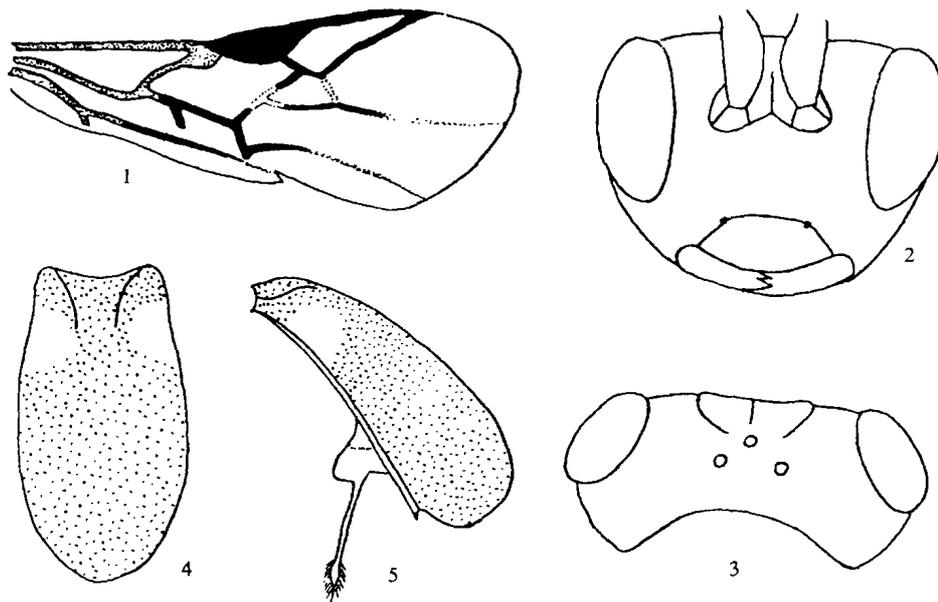


图1 留坝甲腹茧蜂

Fig. 1 *Chelonus liubaensis* He sp. nov.

1 前翅 2 头前面观 3 头背面观 4 腹甲上面观 5 腹甲侧面观

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雌性:体长 4.5 mm。

头横形,于眼后圆形收缩。颜面宽为高的 1.5 倍(23:15),具有斜的横皱纹及网纹,在柄节之下具有一中纵脊。唇基具刻点、光泽,端缘成三角形圆,被有白色短柔毛。颊具皱纹,短于复眼纵径之半(10:25)。上颊具条状纹,窄于复眼横径(15:20)。头顶具网状纹,向后为条状纹;单眼区三角形,后单眼间距短于复眼单眼间距(9:12)。触角窝具皱纹及中纵脊,触角 30 节,中部以后微变宽扁。

胸部具皱纹,中胸背板具较粗糙的皱纹,盾纵沟稍明显,内有横纹,在小盾片前方汇成网洼。小盾片中部光滑,具光泽。小盾片前沟有 6 条小脊。并胸腹节具粗糙的网状纹,无横脊,外侧齿片状,突出。

前翅径脉第 1 段与第 2 段及第 2 时间横脉等长(5:5:5)。第 3 段弯曲,为第 2 段的 4 倍(22:5),小脉后叉式,从第 1 盘室基部约 1/3(7:21)处发出。

后足基节具皱纹及刻点,胫节距短于基跗节长的 1/2(10:22)。

腹部卵形,长宽高之比为 82:40:32。在基部有纵纹及两条斜脊,向端部成网状纹。腹腔开口达腹端部。产卵器长而直,伸出腹腔外。

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体黑色,上颚基部及端齿黑色,中部红黄色。触角棕褐色。翅烟色,基半部略透明,翅基片、副痣及基半部翅脉黄色。足黑色,前、中、后足的基节、转节、中足股节基半部、后足股节除端部外均为黑色,前、中足胫节中部为黄白色,端部黑褐色。腹部黑色,在近基部有两个黄色斑。

雄性:触角 33 节,端部不收缩,其余与雌性相同。

正模:♀,陕西留坝,1990-VIII-23,何建平采。副模:5♂♂,4♀♀,陕西留坝,1990-VIII-23,何建平、余建军采。2♀,陕西留坝,1990-VIII-22,何建平、余建军采。

本种与环甲腹茧蜂 *Ch. annulatus* Nees 1813 相似,但通过以下特征可以区分:新种头于眼后圆形收缩,颜面宽为高的 1.5 倍(后者于眼后明显变窄,颜面宽为高的 2 倍);并胸腹节无横脊(后者中部具横脊);径脉第 3 段为第 2 段的 4 倍(后者为 3 倍);胫节距短于基跗节长的一半(后者胫节距为基跗节长的一半);产卵器长而直,伸出腹腔外(后者产卵器短而直)。

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(编辑 徐象平)

Notes on a new specie of the genus *Chelonus*

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Abstract: A new species of the genus *Chelonus* Panzer 1806 from Shaanxi Province is studied; the *Chelonus liubaensis* sp. nov. The type specimens are kept in college of life science, Shaanxi Normal University. *Chelonus liubaensis* sp. nov. (fig. 1) is closely allied to that of *Ch. annulatus* Nees 1813, but can be distinguished from the latter by the following features: head rounded constricted behind eye, face 1.5 times broader than higher; propodeum lacking a transverse keel; r_3 4 times longer than r_2 ; length of hind tibial spurs shorter than 0.5 times hind basitarsus; ovipositor long and straight, exerted from carapace. Type material: Holotype: ♀, Liuba, Shaanxi, 23-VIII-1990, He Jianping. Paratypys: 4 ♀♀, 5 ♂♂ Liuba, Shaanxi, 23-VIII-1990, He Jianping and She Jianjun. 2 ♀♀, Liuba, Shaanxi, 22-VIII-1990, He Jianping and She Jianjun.

Key words: Hymenoptera; Braconidae; *Chelonus*; new species