

Lichen Flora of Trabzon*

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Abstract: This study was performed between May 1993 and November 1995 in Trabzon. A total of 230 species and 1 variety, which belongs to the 35 families in *Ascomycotina*, were defined. A total of 39 species were understood to be new records for Turkey.

Key Words: Lichen, Flora, Trabzon, Turkey

Trabzon İli Likenleri

Özet: Bu çalışma Mayıs 1993–Kasım 1995 tarihleri arasında Trabzon il sınırları içerisinde gerçekleştirilmiştir. *Ascomycotina* sınıfı içerisinde 35 familyaya ait 230 tür ve 1 varyete tespit edilmiştir. Bu türlerin 39'u Türkiye için yeni kayittır.

Anahtar Sözcükler: Liken, Flora, Trabzon, Türkiye

Introduction

Although lichens are often treated as a separate plant division most lichenologists now consider them part of the fungi (1). Lichens have been used in monitoring surveys for radioactive pollution (2–4).

The studies on lichens in Turkey are not as extensive as in other countries. So the lichen flora of Turkey is still largely unknown. In Trabzon, the first studies on lichens were performed by Steiner, Szatala and Anşin (5–7). The studies on lichens in Trabzon are by Yazıcı and Gönülol (8–10). This paper supplements these studies.

Materials and Methods

The lichen samples were collected from 166 different stations in 1993–1995 in Trabzon. The study area is situated between lat 40°47'–41°07' N and long 39°08'–40°28' E (Figure 1).

In the study area, there are many high plateaus and streams flowing to the Black Sea. A lot of the lower fields near the sea are agricultural areas. Especially, Maçka has a richer plant cover than other districts.

Pseudomacchie and pure or mixed stands of *Carpinus* L., *Castanea* Miller, *Quercus* L., *Fagus* L. and *Picea* Dietr. were observed to be the dominant vegetation in the district (11).

After giving a collection number to each one of the samples collected, they were stored by putting them into paper purses and envelopes.

A stereo microscope, light microscope and a color identification method using various reactives and flora books were used in the identification of the samples (12–14).

The lichen species defined as herbarium specimens were placed in the herbarium of the Biology Department, Fatih Education Faculty, Karadeniz Technical University.

Results

A total of 230 species and 1 variety belonging to the 35 families in *Ascomycotina* were defined. An asterisks (*) indicates a new record for Trabzon Province, while double asterisks (**) indicates a new record for Turkey.

* This study is a summary of my PhD thesis.

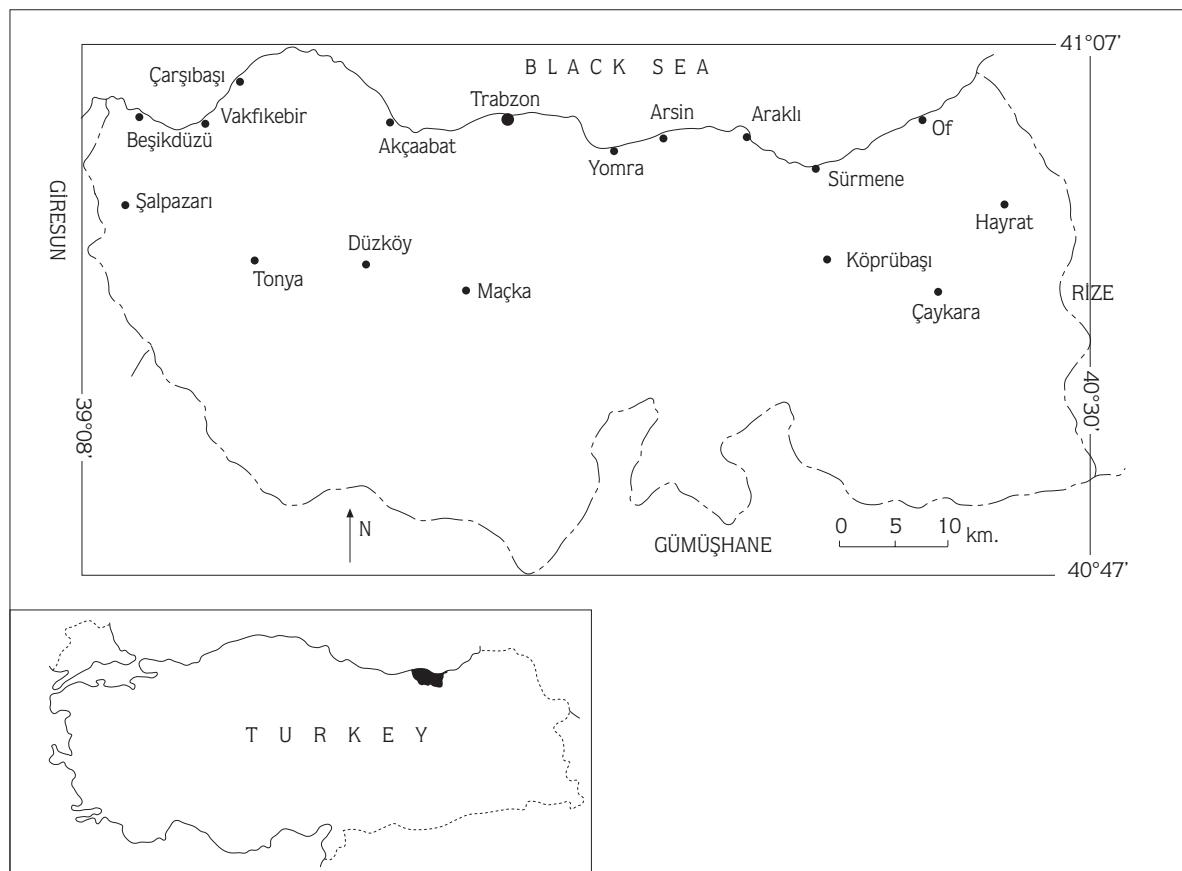


Figure 1. Study area.

List of Taxa

* *Acarospora fuscata* (Nyl.) Arnold

Çaykara: Sultanmurat yayları, 18.08.1995, 40°45'00" N 40° 11'40" E, 1935 m.; Şalpazarı: Sıdıği yayları, 28.07.1995, 40°50'14" N 39°10'00"E, 1850 m. Yazıcı 0334.

On calcareous rock.

* *Acarospora impressula* Th. Fr.

Maçka: Kadırğa yayları, 21.07.1994, 40°43'10" N 39°23'00" E, 1950 m. Yazıcı 0341.

On calcareous rock.

** *Acarospora sinopica* (Wahlenb.) Körber

Maçka: Çakırgöl dağı yayları, 11.07.1995, 40°40'33" N 39°41'50" E, 2500 m. Yazıcı 0342.

On siliceous rock.

* *Acarospora umbilicata* Bagl.

Trabzon: Beşirli-Toklu Köyü border, 10.11.1995, 41°01'37" N 39°38'08" E, 130 m. Yazıcı 0320.

On calcareous rock.

** *Alectoria sarmentosa* (Ach.) Ach.

Maçka: Şolma yayları, 24.08.1994, 40°52'45" N 39°33'00" E, 1665m.; Akçaabat: Kayabaşı yayları, 24.08.1995, 40°51'10" N 39°29'46" E, 1850 m. Yazıcı 0330.

On *Picea orientalis*.

Anaptychia ciliaris (L.) Körb. ex A. Massal.

Maçka: Hamsiköyü yayları, 10.06.1993, 40°40'43" N 39°28'40" E, 1610 m. Zal yayları, 03.08.1994, 40°41'25" N 39°25'53" E, 1750 m., Kiraz yayları, 12.07.1995, 40°40'40" N 39°32'45" E, 1695 m.; Akçaabat: Büyükkoba yayları, 11.08.1993, 40°53'25" N 39°31'46" E, 1795 m.; Tonya: Karaptal yayları, 14.08.1995, 40°52'15" N 39°16'38" E, 1780 m., Akkise yayları, 18.08.1993, 40°44'39" N 39°20'20" E, 1830 m.; Araklı: Erikli yayları, 13.08.1993, 40°38'30" N 40°02'17" E, 2000 m., Üstinkı yayları, 29.07.1994, 40°37'58" N 40°00'25" E,

1990 m.; Köprübaşı: Yangın yayları, 23.09.1993, 40°48'17" N 48°08'00" E, 1650 m.; Sürmene: Lişit yayları, 26.06.1995, 40°46'30" N 40°04'33" E, 1725 m.; Hayrat: Sarıcıçek yayları, 04.09.1993, 40°51'20" N 40°28'30" E, 1705 m., Büyükharmen yayları, 29.07.1995, 40°55'00" N 40°24'45" E, 1645 m., Anabarda yayları, 08.09.1993, 40°52'33" N 40°24'30" E, 1720 m. Yazıcı 0351.

On *Picea orientalis*, *Fagus orientalis* and *Carpinus* sp.

* *Anaptychia setifera* Mereschk. ex Räs.

Maçka: Hamsiköyü yayları, 25.06.1993, 40°40'43" N 39°28'40" E, 1610 m., Hanzar yayları, 23.07.1995, 40°50'00" N 39°30'02" E, 1760 m.; Tonya: Şarlı yayları, 17.07.1993, 40°43'47" N 39°19'30" E, 1813 m.; Köprübaşı: İsmailağa yayları, 15.07.1993, 40°41'53" N 40°08'33" E, 1790 m. Yazıcı 0504.

On *Picea orientalis* and *Fagus orientalis*.

Aspicilia caesiocinerea (Nyl. ex Malbr.) Arnold

Maçka: Altindere Valley Zalıski Yayları, 15.05.1995, 40°47'30" N 39°39'35" E, 1500 m., Kozağac köyü, 12.07.1995, 40°50'23" N 39°37'00" E, 850 m.; Akçaabat: Helvacı köyü, 04.07.1994, 40°01'18" N 39°31'23" E, 230 m.; Trabzon: Akyazı köyü, 04.09.1995, 41°01'30" N 39°36'04" E, 300 m.; Araklı: Pervane köyü, 16.08.1994, 40°55'02" N 40°00'10" E, 1300 m., Hasköy, 14.10.1995, 40°57'40" N 40°00'27" E, 490 m.; Of: Kıyıboyu köyü, 12.04.1994, 41°04'28" N 40°15'33" E, 250 m.; Arsin: Çatak, 02.06.1994, 40°53'49" N 39°55'01" E, 700 m., Üçpinar köyü, 08.06.1995, 40°50'18" N 39°53'58" E, 870 m. Yazıcı 0323.

On siliceous and calcareous rock.

Aspicilia calcarea (L.) Mudd

Maçka: Kozağac köyü, 17.07.1995, 40°50'23" N 39°37'00" E, 850 m.; Trabzon: Beşirli-Toklu köyü border, 26.11.1995, 41°01'37" N 39°38'08" E, 130 m., Karadeniz Technical University Campus, 19.05.1993, 41°03'20" N 39°43'35" E, 130 m.; Vakfikebir: Güney köyü, 23.04.1995, 41°01'00" N 39°16'20" E, 400 m. Yazıcı 0326.

On calcareous rock.

Aspicilia cinerea (L.) Körb.

Trabzon: Beşirli-Toklu köyü border, 26.11.1995, 41°01'37" N 39°38'08" E, 130 m., Karadeniz Technical University Campus, 19.05.1993, 41°03'20" N 39°43'35" E, 130 m.; Of: Gürpınar köyü, 21.09.1993, 40°59'29" N 40°17'47" E, 700 m. Yazıcı 0328.

On siliceous and calcareous rock.

Aspicilia contorta (Hoffm.) Krempelh.

Trabzon: Beşirli-Toklu köyü border, 26.11.1995, 41°01'47" N 39°38'08" E, 130 m. Yazıcı 0501.

On calcareous rock.

* *Aspicilia laevata* (Ach.) Arnold

Trabzon: Beşirli-Toklu Köyü border, 26.11.1995, 41°01'47" N 39°38'08" E, 130 m. Yazıcı 0338.

On calcareous rock.

* *Baeomyces rufus* (Hudson) Rebent.

Maçka: Altindere Valley Sumela Monastery and surroundings, 02.05.1993 40°46'25" N 39°39'15" E, 1200 m., Hamsiköy yayları, 27.06.1993, 40°40'43" N 39°28'40" E, 1610 m. Yazıcı 331.

On siliceous rock, stone and soil.

* *Brodoa intestiniformis* (Vill.) Goward

Maçka: Çakırköylü dağı yayları, 09.08.1995, 40°40'33" N 39°41'50" E, 2500 m. Yazıcı 0585.

On siliceous rock.

* *Bryoria bicolor* (Ehrh.) Brodo & D. Hawksw.

Akçaabat: Hıdırnebi yayları, 08.08.1993, 40°58'55" N 39°24'40" E, 1540 m., Kayabaşı yayları, 24.08.1995, 40°51'10" N 39°29'46" E, 1850 m.; Çaykara: Sıcaköba yayları, 19.08.1995, 40°46'57" N 40°10'50" E, 1930 m., Uzungöl yayları, 28.08.1993, 40°44'37" N 40°19'30" E, 1690 m.; Hayrat: Tuh yayları, 27.07.1993, 40°47'05" N 40°26'30" E, 1750 m. Düzköy: Gürgeç yayları, 04.08.1993, 40°51'13" N 39°24'45" E, 1700 m. Yazıcı 0400.

On *Picea orientalis*.

* *Bryoria fuscescens* (Gyel.) Brodo & D. Hawksw.

Maçka: Kulindağı yayları, 15.07.1995, 40°52'26" N 39°33'40" E, 1700 m.; Tonya: Erikbeli yayları, 28.08.1995, 40°43'45" N 39°21'03" E, 1850 m.; Şalpazarı: Geyikli köyü, 01.08.1995, 40°52'47" N 39°12'30" E, 1310 m.; Akçaabat: Büyüköba yayları, 11.08.1993, 40°53'25" N 39°31'46" E, 1795 m. Yazıcı 0324.

On *Picea orientalis*.

* *Calicium viride* Pers.

Maçka: Güzel yayla, 20.08.1994, 40°52'35" N 39°34'55" E, 1945 m. Yazıcı 0420.

On *Picea orientalis*.

* *Caloplaca arenaria* (Pers.) Müll. Arg.

Akçaabat: Bozdoğan köyü, 10.05.1994, 40°59'55" N 39°28'45" E, 350 m. Yazıcı 0481.

On siliceous rock.

* *Caloplaca cerina* (Ehrh. ex Hedwig) Th. Fr.

Trabzon: Gürbulak köyü, 12.10.1995, 41°00'13" N 39°36'09" E, 400 m., Karadeniz Technical University Campus, 13.03.1995, 41°03'20" N 39°43'35" E, 130 m.; Çarşamba: Kovancı yayları, 28.06.1995, 41°04'00" N 39°22'32" E, 850 m. Yazıcı 0388.

On *Acer sp.*, siliceous and calcareous rock.

Caloplaca citrina (Hoffm.) Th. Fr.

Maçka: Altindere Valley Sumela Monastery and surroundings, 24.05.1993, 40°46'25" N 39°39'15" E, 1200 m.; Beşikdüzü: Ağaçlı köyü, 01.09.1995, 41°00'04" N 39°11'57" E, 390 m.; Vakfikebir: Bozonu yayları, 10.07.1993, 40°56'45" N 39°21'04" E, 1100 m.; Esentepe, 21.10.1995, 41°00'56" N 39°14'28" E, 400 m. Yazıcı 0429.

On *Robinia pseudoacacia*, *Populus sp.*, *Salix sp.*, *Acer sp.* and siliceous rock.

Caloplaca decipiens (Arnold) Blomb. & Fross

Trabzon: Akyazı köyü, 04.09.1995, 41°01'30" N 39°36'04" E, 300 m.; Şalpazarı: Izmirks yayları, 09.07.1995, 40°56'30" N 39°12'00" E, 1400 m.; Beşikdüzü: Bozlu köyü, 19.09.1995, 40°59'16" N 39°12'24" E, 410 m.; Araklı: Dağbaşı köyü, 05.10.1995, 40°48'06" N 39°55'38" E, 1550 m.; Çarşamba: Kale köyü, 05.07.1995, 41°04'28" N 39°20'30" E, 250 m.; Arsin: Harmanlı köyü, 28.07.1993, 41°00'04" N 39°54'05" E, 350 m., Çiçekli köyü, 07.08.1995, 41°00'02" N 39°57'30" E, 500 m. Yazıcı 0411.

On calcareous rock.

Caloplaca ferruginea (Hudson) Th. Fr.

Trabzon: Dolaklı köyü, 11.09.1993, 40°59'25" N 39°44'05" E, 350 m.; Beşikdüzü: Bozlu köyü, 19.09.1995, 40°59'16" N 39°12'24" E, 410 m.; Araklı: Dağbaşı köyü, 05.10.1995, 40°48'06" N 39°55'38" E, 1550 m.; Of: Koruluk köyü, 04.09.1994, 41°01'27" N 40°17'52" E, 500 m. Yazıcı 0409.

* *Caloplaca flavescens* (Huds.) J.R. Laundon

Trabzon: center, 27.03.1995, 41°03'13" N 39°40'50" E, 50 m., Ayasofya Church Garden, 09.05.1993, 41°03'17" N 39°39'50" E, 90 m.; Of: Uğurlu köyü, 19.09.1993, 40°58'36" N 40°18'00" E, 650 m. Yazıcı 0357.

On calcareous rock, dyke wall and brick.

* *Caloplaca flavorubescens* (Huds.) J.R. Laundon

Şalpazarı: Sıdağı yayları, 28.07.1995, 40°50'14" N 39°10'00" E, 1850 m. Yazıcı 0361.

On *Fagus orientalis*.

Caloplaca flavovirescens (Wulf.) Dalla Torre & Sarn.

Maçka: Altindere Valley Altindere District, 13.08.1995, 40°46'51" N 39°40'23" E, 1200 m.; Trabzon: Karadeniz Technical University Campus, 21.10.1993, 41°03'20" N 39°43'35" E, 130 m. Yazıcı 0362.

On siliceous and calcareous rock.

* *Caloplaca holocarpa* (Hoffm.) Wade

Akçaabat: Helvacı köyü, 04.07.1994, 40°01'18" N 39°31'23" E, 230 m.; Trabzon: Ayasofya Church Garden, 09.05.1993, 41°03'17" N 39°39'50" E, 90 m.; Hayrat: Ovacık köyü, 11.04.1995, 41°01'17" N 40°23'45" E, 650 m. Yazıcı 0325.

On calcareous rock.

* *Caloplaca irrubescens* (Arnold) Zahlbr.

Maçka: Kozağaç köyü, 17.07.1995, 40°50'23" N 39°37'00" E, 850 m. Yazıcı 0491.

On siliceous and calcareous rock.

* *Caloplaca teicholyta* (Ach.) J. Steiner

Trabzon: Karadeniz Technical University Campus, 13.08.1994, 41°03'20" N 39°43'35" E, 130 m., Center, 18.03.1995, 41°03'13" N 39°40'50" E, 70 m. Yazıcı 0492.

On wall, dyke wall, limestone and brick.

** *Caloplaca thallincola* (Wedd.) Du Rietz

Çaykara: Sultanmurat yayları, 18.08.1995, 40°45'00" N 40°11'40" E, 1935 m., Vartan yayları, 15.08.1995, 40°46'00" N 40°10'05" E, 1945 m. Yazıcı 0540.

On siliceous rock.

* *Candelaria concolor* (Dicks.) B. Steiner

Beşikdüzü: Bozlu köyü, 19.09.1995, 40°59'16" N 39°12'24" E, 410 m.; Araklı: Dağbaşı köyü, 05.10.1995, 40°48'06" N 39°55'38" E, 1550 m.; Sürmene: Çamburnu, 30.08.1994, 41°01'38" N 40°10'30" E, 100 m., Muratlı köyü, 18.03.1994, 40°59'42" N 40°05'15" E, 250 m.; Vakfıkebir: Bahadırı, 25.10.1995, 41°01'32" N 39°15'30" E, 370 m., Fol stream, Vakfıkebir-Tonya road, 23.09.1995, 41°00'13" N 39°16'00" E, 700 m.; Of: Uğurlu köyü, 19.09.1993, 40°58'36" N 40°18'00" E, 650 m. Yazıcı 0340.

On *Picea orientalis*, *Fagus orientalis*, *Carpinus sp.*, *Populus sp.* and *Acer sp.*

Candelariella aurella (Hoffm.) Zahlbr.

It was defined on siliceous and calcareous rocks between 10–2000 meters at all stations. Sometimes it was seen together with *Candelariella vitellina* growing on siliceous and calcareous rocks. Yazıcı 507.

* *Candelariella medians* (Nyl.) A.L.

Trabzon: Center, 08.03.1995, 41°03'13" N 39°40'50" E, 70 m. Yazıcı 0600.

On limestone.

Candelariella vitellina (Hoffm.) Müll. Arg.

It was found on siliceous and calcareous rocks between 10–2000 meters at all stations. Yazıcı 0607.

* *Catapyrenium rufescens* (Ach.) Breuss

Şalpazarı: Alaca yayası, 17.08.1993, 40°49'40" N 39°11'57" E, 1800 m. Yazıcı 0484.

On soil.

* *Catapyrenium squamulosum* (Ach.) Breuss

Çaykara: Sultanmurat yayları, 18.08.1995, 40°45'00" N 40°11'40" E, 1935 m.; Şalpazarı: Kızılıkaya yayası, 14.06.1995, 40°46'15" N 39°12'00" E, 1650 m. Yazıcı 0479.

On soil.

* *Cetraria aculeata* (Schreber) Fr.

It was found on plateaus higher than 1680 m. in Maçka, Akçaabat, Sürmene, Şalpazarı, Tonya, Köprübaşı, Hayrat and Düzköy. Sometimes it was seen together with *Cetraria muricata*. Yazıcı 0601.

* *Cetraria chlorophylla* (Willd.) Vain.

Maçka: Şolma yayası, 11.08.1994, 40°52'45" N 39°33'00" E, 1665 m.; Düzköy: Doğankaya yayası, 11.09.1995, 40°51'57" N 39°22'29" E, 1690 m.; Çaykara: Karastel yayası, 25.06.1994, 40°43'42" N 40°19'00" E, 1712 m.; Köprübaşı: Vizera yayası, 06.07.1993, 40°46'55" N 40°07'28" E, 1700 m., Taşlı yayası, 06.09.1993, 40°44'20" N 40°06'00" E, 1775 m., Yangın yayası, 23.09.1993, 40°48'17" N 40°08'00" E, 1650 m. Yazıcı 0433.

On *Picea orientalis* and *Fagus orientalis*.

** *Cetraria delisei* (Bory ex Schaer.)

It was defined to grow on soil, silty rocks and mosses on plateaus higher than 1700 m. in Maçka, Akçaabat, Köprübaşı, Hayrat, Tonya, Şalpazarı, Çaykara, Düzköy, Sürmene and Araklı. Mostly it was seen together with *Cetraria ericetorum*. Yazıcı 0503.

** *Cetraria ericetorum* Opiz

It was defined on soil, silty rocks and mosses in fields higher than 1700 m. in Maçka, Akçaabat, Köprübaşı, Hayrat, Tonya, Şalpazarı, Çaykara, Araklı, Şalpazarı and Düzköy. Mostly it was seen together with *Cetraria delisei*. Yazıcı 0449.

Cetraria islandica (L.) Ach.

This species was commonly defined on mosses and soil in regions higher than 1400 m. in Maçka, Akçaabat, Sürmene, Araklı, Düzköy, Şalpazarı, Tonya, Şalpazarı and Köprübaşı. Yazıcı 0511.

** *Cetraria muricata* (Ach.) Eckfeldt

Sometimes it was found together with *Cetraria aculeata* on silty rocks on plateaus higher than 1700 m. in Maçka, Sürmene,

Şalpazarı, Tonya, Köprübaşı, Hayrat, Çaykara, Akçaabat and Düzköy. Yazıcı 0602.

On mosses and soil.

* *Cetraria nivalis* (L.) Ach.

Maçka: Altındere Valley Aksu Yayası, 20.06.1994, 40°45'58" N 39°39'50" E, 1650 m., Ardıçlı yayası, 22.08.1995, 40°47'32" N 39°36'40" E, 1620 m., Lapazan yayası, 16.06.1995, 40°41'35" N 39°35'43" E, 1710 m., Zarısa yayası, 07.06.1994, 40°47'37" N 39°32'50" E, 1695 m.; Tonya: Sazalan yayası, 09.07.1993, 40°43'30" N 39°16'40" E, 1870 m.; Çaykara: Çayıroba yayası, 21.06.1993, 40°41'45" N 40°20'35" E, 1840 m., Büyük yayla, 27.06.1994, 40°40'45" N 40°27'15" E, 1900 m.; Araklı: Kaleron yayası, 17.07.1994, 40°40'00" N 39°59'57" E, 1795 m., Üstinköy yayası, 29.07.1994, 40°37'58" N 40°00'25" E, 1990 m.; Köprübaşı: Vizera yayası, 06.07.1993, 40°46'55" N 40°07'28" E, 1700 m. Yazıcı 0515.

On soil.

* *Cetraria pinastri* (Scop.) Gray

Maçka: Akboran yayası, 16.06.1993, 40°41'25" N 39°44'55" E, 1830 m., Şolma yayası, 11.08.1994, 40°52'45" N 39°33'00" E, 1665 m.; Tonya: Taksorobası yayası, 12.07.1993, 40°50'12" N 39°16'55" E, 1600 m.; Çaykara: Sicakoba yayası, 19.08.1995, 40°46'57" N 40°10'50" E, 1930 m.; Köprübaşı: Cerah yayası, 29.08.1993, 40°44'28" N 40°09'45" E, 1750 m. Yazıcı 0519.

On *Picea orientalis*.

** *Chaenotheca brunneola* (Ach.) Müll. Arg.

Maçka: Hamsıköyü yayası, 22.08.1993, 40°40'43" N 39°28'40" E, 1610 m.; Akçaabat: Hıdrınebi yayası, 08.08.1993, 40°58'55" N 39°24'40" E, 1540 m. Yazıcı 0589.

On *Picea orientalis*.

Chaenotheca chrysoccephala (Turn. ex Ach.) Th. Fr.

This species was found on the bark of *Picea orientalis* in fields higher than 1500 m. in Maçka, Düzköy, Akçaabat, Tonya, Çaykara, Şalpazarı, Aarklı, Köprübaşı, Sürmene and Hayrat. Yazıcı 0456.

** *Chaenotheca furfuracea* (L.) Tibell

Maçka: Hamsıköyü yayası, 22.08.1993, 40°40'43" N 39°28'40" E, 1610 m.; Çaykara: Malbet yayası, 30.06.1994, 40°46'03" N 40°20'10" E, 1695 m.; Şalpazarı: Karaçam yayası, 06.06.1995, 40°47'31" N 39°14'20" E, 1687 m.;

Sürmene: Çamburnu, 30.08.1994,
41°01'38" N 40°10'30" E, 100 m. Yazıcı
0453.

On living root of *Picea orientalis*, *Acer*
sp., soil, calcareous rock.

** *Cladonia botrytes* (Hagen) Willd.

Maçka: Hamsiköyü yayları, 22.08.1993,
40°40'43" N 39°28'40" E, 1610 m. Yazıcı
0610.

On soil.

** *Cladonia cenotea* (Ach.) Schaer.

Akçaabat: Kirazlık yayları, 24.08.1993,
40°54'00" N 39°31'15" E, 1785 m.; Araklı:
Hendek yayları, 03.08.1993, 40°43'47" N
39°53'28" E, 1850 m.; Sürmene: Harman
yayları, 19.06.1995, 40°49'38" N
40°05'55" E, 1680 m. Yazıcı 0603.

It was defined on a total of 15 plateaus
above 1600 m. in Maçka.

On decayed bark of *Picea orientalis*,
mosses and soil.

Cladonia coccifera (L.) Willd.

Maçka: Şolma yayları, 11.08.1994,
40°52'45" N 39°33'00" E, 1665 m. Yazıcı
0335.

On decayed bark of *Picea orientalis*,
mosses and soil.

Cladonia coniocraea (Flk.) Spreng.

This species was abundant on decayed
barks of *Picea orientalis* and mosses on
plateaus above 1500 m. in Maçka, Çaykara,
Sürmene, Akçaabat and Düzköy. Yazıcı 0359.

Cladonia digitata (L.) Hoffm.

Akçaabat: Hıdırnebi yayları, 08.08.1993,
40°58'55" N 39°24'40" E, 1540 m.;
Akçaabat: Ormana yayları, 10.07.1994,
40°54'40" N 39°35'19" E, 1702 m.;
Çaykara: Eğridere yayları, 23.06.1994,
40°48'57" N 40°20'30" E, 1640 m. Yazıcı
0370.

On decayed bark of *Picea orientalis*,
mosses and soil.

** *Cladonia floerkeana* (Fr.) Flk.

Maçka: Hıdırnebi yayları, 08.08.1993,
40°58'55" N 39°24'40" E, 1540 m. Yazıcı
0483.

On decayed bark of *Picea orientalis* and
soil.

Cladonia foliacea (Huds.) Willd.

Akçaabat: Arpacılı köyü, 07.05.1993,
40°58'30" N 39°28'09" E, 300 m.; Trabzon:
Beşirli-Toklu köyü border, 26.11.1995,
41°01'37" N 39°38'08" E, 130 m. Yazıcı
0604.

On soil and mosses.

Cladonia furcata (Huds.) Schrad.

Maçka: Altındere Valley Taşköprü yayları,
02.03.1995, 40°45'00" N 39°40'14" E,
1250 m.; Akçaabat: Kuruçam yayları,
06.08.1993, 40°58'17" N 39°26'45" E, 800
m.; Çaykara: Göl yayları, 19.07.1993,
40°42'00" N 40°11'40" E, 1805 m. Yazıcı
0545.

On mosses.

* *Cladonia gracilis* (L.) Willd.

Trabzon: center, 25.03.1995, 41°03'13"
N 39°40'50" E, 135 m.; Çaykara: Sıçakoba
yayları, 19.08.1995, 40°46'57" N
40°10'50" E, 1930 m. Yazıcı 0439.

On mosses and soil.

* *Cladonia macilenta* Hoffm.

Akçaabat: Enginoba yayları, 26.08.1993,
40°52'34" N 39°29'00" E, 1690 m., Kalecik
yayları, 22.07.1994, 40°53'55" N
39°29'02" E, 1770 m. Yazıcı 0441.

On decayed and dried bark of *Picea*
orientalis.

Cladonia pyxidata (L.) Hoffm.

Maçka: Altındere Valley Sumela
Monastery and surroundings, 24.05.1993,
40°46'25" N 39°39'15" E, 1200 m., Mile
yayları, 27.07.1994, 40°43'30" N
39°25'30" E, 1790 m., Lisevur yayları,
19.06.1993, 40°43'00" N 39°28'40" E,
1700 m.; Düzköy: Honofter yayları,
21.08.1995, 40°48'35" N 39°23'15" E,
1925 m., Derinoba yayları, 05.08.1995,
40°46'14" N 39°22'08" E., 1920 m.; Tonya:
Sivritepe yayları, 04.09.1995, 40°53'41" N
39°16'10" E, 1100 m., Sazalan yayları,
09.07.1993, 40°43'30" N 39°16'40" E,
1870 m.; Akçaabat: Kalecik yayları,
22.07.1994, 40°53'55" N 39°29'02" E,
1770 m. Yazıcı 0343.

On mosses and soil.

Cladonia rangiferina (L.) Weber ex
Wigg.

Maçka: Kozağaç köyü, 17.07.1995,
40°50'23" N 39°37'00" E, 850 m., Yazıcı
0430.

On mosses and soil.

Cladonia rangiformis Hoffm.

This is a very common species. It was
abundant on mosses and soil at altitudes of
100 to 2500 m at all stations. Yazıcı 0431.

* *Cladonia squamosa* (Scop.) Hoffm.

Akçaabat: Hıdırnebi yayları, 08.08.1993,
40°58'55" N 39°24'40" E, 1540 m.,
Kayabaşı yayları, 24.08.1995, 40°51'10" N
39°29'46" E, 1850 m. Yazıcı 0401.

On mosses and soil.

* *Cladonia subcervicornis* (Vain.)
Kernst.

Trabzon: Beşirli-Toklu köyü border,
26.11.1995, 41°01'37" N 39°38'08" E, 130
m. Yazıcı 0513.

On soil.

* *Cladonia uncialis* (L.) Weber ex Wigg.

Maçka: Kozağaç köyü, 12.07.1995,
40°50'23" N 39°37'00" E, 850 m. Yazıcı
0409.

On mosses.

* *Collema auriforme* (With.) Coppins &
J.R. Laundon

It was commonly defined on mosses and
soily rocks in lower shaded fields near the sea
in Akçaabat, Tonya, Trabzon (center),
Beşikdüzü, Araklı, Sürmene, Yomra,
Vakfikebir, Of and Arsin. From time to time it
was seen with *Collema crispum*. Yazıcı 0595.

* *Collema crispum* (Huds.) Weber ex
Wigg.

Mostly defined on dyke wall, mosses, soil
and calcareous rock in lower fields near the sea
in Trabzon (center), Sürmene, Vakfikebir,
Beşikdüzü and Akçaabat. Yazıcı 0551.

* *Collema cristatum* (L.) Weber ex
Wigg.

Maçka: Kozağaç köyü, 17.07.1995,
40°50'23" N 39°37'00" E, 850 m.;
Akçaabat: Helvacı köyü, 04.07.1994,
40°01'18" N 39°31'23" E, 230 m. Yazıcı
0509.

On calcareous rock.

Collema flaccidum (Ach.) Ach.

Maçka: Hamsiköyü yayları, 22.08.1993,
40°40'43" N 39°28'40" E, 1610 m., Seloba
yayları, 13.06.1994, 40°43'00" N
39°39'25" E, 1793 m.; Çaykara: Çahmut
yayları, 21.07.1993, 1745 m., 40°48'40" N
40°19'00" E, 1745 m.; Trabzon: Gölcük
köyü, 11.06.1995, 41°00'30" N 39°40'55" E,
500 m. Yazıcı 0500.

On *Carpinus* sp., *Ulmus* sp., mosses and
siliceous rock.

* *Collema furfuraceum* (Arnold) Du
Rietz

Trabzon: Karlık köyü, 22.10.1994,
40°59'30" N 39°39'40" E, 580 m.;
Vakfikebir: Yaylaçık köyü, 06.08.1995,
41°59'53" N 39°14'34" E, 390 m., Yazıcı
0650.

On *Carpinus* sp. and siliceous rock.

* *Collema limosum* (Ach.) Ach.

Trabzon: Beşirli-Toklu köyü border,
26.11.1995, 41°01'37" N 39°38'08" E 130
m. Yazıcı 0505.

- On mosses and calcareous rock.
- * *Collema nigrescens* (Huds.) DC.
- Trabzon: Beşirli-Toklu köyü border, 26.11.1995, N 41°01'37" N 39°38'08" E 130 m. Yazıcı 0360.
- On mosses and calcareous rock.
- Collema polycarpon* Hoffm.
- Çaykara: Koldere köyü, 17.08.1995, 40°50'30" N 40°15'58" E, 790 m. Yazıcı 0363.
- On siliceous rock.
- * *Collema subnigrescens* Degel.
- Trabzon: Beşirli-Toklu köyü border, 26.11.1995, 41°01'37" N 39°38'08" E, 130 m. Yazıcı 0364.
- On calcareous rock.
- * *Cornicularia normoerica* (Gunn.) Du Rietz
- Mağka: Kiraz yayları, 12.07.1995, 40°40'40" N 39°32'45" E, 1695 m., Omela yayları, 28.08.1994, 40°43'45" N 39°45'00" E, 1770 m.; Hayrat: Gama yayları, 27.07.1995, 40°49'42" N 40°23'00" E, 1680 m. Yazıcı 0392.
- On siliceous rock.
- Dermatocarpon minutum* (L.) Mann.
- Mağka: Hamsiköyü yayları, 22.08.1993, 40°40'43" N 39°28'40" E, 1610 m.; Akçaabat: Kernaliye köyü, 04.06.1994, 40°58'53" N 39°26'49" E, 890 m.; Trabzon: Beşirli-Toklu köyü border, 19.11.1995, 41°01'37" N 39°38'08" E, 130 m.; Hayrat: Gama yayları, 27.07.1995, 40°49'42" N 40°23'00" E, 1680 m.; Şalpazarı: Dorukkiriş köyü, 28.06.1993, 40°52'45" N 39°12'20" E, 1210 m.; Arsin: Çatak, 02.06.1994, 40°53'49" N 39°55'01" E, 700 m. Yazıcı 0399.
- On siliceous and calcareous rock.
- * *Diploschistes caesioplumbeus* (Nyl.) Vain.
- Trabzon: Beşirli-Toklu köyü border, 26.11.1995, 41°01'37" N 39°38'08" E, 130 m.; Vakfikebir: Fevziye köyü, 03.11.1995, 40°58'37" N 39°15'52" E, 350 m., Bahadırı, 25.10.1995, 40°01'32" N 39°15'30" E, 370 m.; Of: Gökçeoba köyü, 01.09.1994, 41°04'40" N 40°19'30" E, 400 m. Yazıcı 0496.
- On calcareous rock.
- * *Diploschistes muscorum* (Scop.) R. Sant.
- Mağka: Kaskar yayları, 02.09.1993, 40°39'40" N 39°34'31" E, 1790 m., Kamadağ yayları, 02.09.1994, 40°40'12" N 39°29'45" E, 1750 m.; Arsin: Üçpınar köyü,
- 08.06.1995, 40°50'18" N 39°53'58" E, 870 m. Yazıcı 0443.
- On mosses and soil.
- Diploschistes scruposus* (Schreb.) Norm.
- Mağka: Altindere Valley Taşköprü yayları, 02.03.1995, 40°45'00" N 39°40'14" E, 1250 m., Kozağaç köyü, 17.07.1995, 40°50'23" N 39°37'00" E, 850 m.; Vakfikebir: Fevziye köyü, 03.11.1995, 40°58'37" N 39°15'52" E, 350 m.; Arsin: Üçpınar köyü, 08.06.1995, 40°50'18" N 39°53'58" E, 870 m. Yazıcı 0408.
- On silice rock.
- * *Ephebe lanata* (L.) Vain.
- Çaykara: Sicakoba yayları, 19.08.1995, 40°46'57" N 40°10'50" E, 1930 m., Vartan yayları, 15.08.1995, 40°46'00" N 40°10'05" E, 1945 m. Yazıcı 0460 m.
- On siliceous rock.
- * *Evernia divaricata* (L.) Ach.
- Mağka: Hamsiköyü yayları, 22.08.1993, 40°40'43" N 39°28'40" E, 1610 m., Güzel yayla, 20.08.1994, 40°52'35" N 39°34'55" E, 1945 m.; Çaykara: Uzungöl yayları, 19.07.1995, 40°44'37" N 40°19'30" E, 1690 m. Yazıcı 0471.
- On *Picea orientalis*.
- ** *Evernia mesomorpha* Nyl.
- Mağka: Şolma yayları, 11.08.1994, 40°52'45" N 39°33'00" E, 1665 m., Güzel yayla, 20.08.1994, 40°52'35" N 39°34'55" E, 1945 m. Yazıcı 0465.
- On *Picea orientalis*.
- Evernia prunastri* (L.) Ach.
- It was commonly defined on *Picea orientalis* and *Quercus sp.* in fields above 700 m. in Mağka, Akçaabat, Çaykara, Düzköy, Tonya, Şalpazarı, Araklı, Köprübaşı, Sürmene and Hayrat. Yazıcı 0550.
- Sometimes it was seen together with *Ramalina farinacea* especially in Mağka, Düzköy, Şalpazarı and Araklı.
- * *Fuscopannaria leucophea* (Vahl.) P.M. Jørg.
- Mağka: Hamsiköyü yayları, 22.08.1993, 40°40'43" N 39°28'40" E, 1610 m., Ipsala yayları, 17.08.1994, 40°43'15" N 39°36'45" E, 1690 m.; Çaykara: Uzungöl yayları, 19.07.1995, 40°44'37" N 40°19'30" E, 1690 m. Yazıcı 0560.
- On calcareous rock.
- Graphis scripta* (L.) Ach.
- Mağka: Güzel yayla, 20.08.1994, 40°52'35" N 39°34'55" E, 1945 m.; Çaykara: Koldere köyü, 17.08.1995,
- 40°50'30" N 40°15'58" E., 700 m.; Trabzon: Karadeniz Technical University Campus, 21.10.1993, 41°03'20" N 39°43'35" E, 130 m.; Akçaabat: Hidirnebi yayası, 08.08.1993, 40°58'55" N 39°24'40" E, 1540 m.; Sürmene: Kal yayası, 26.08.1995, 40°47'26" N 40°05'27" E, 1650 m.; Yomra: Lapazalık yayası, 14.06.1993, 40°49'30" N 39°48'25" E, 1530 m. Yazıcı 0565.
- On *Fagus orientalis*, *Carpinus sp.*, *Populus sp.* and *Juglans sp.*
- ** *Gyalecta jenesis* (Batsch) Zahlbr.
- Mağka: Hamsiköyü yayası, 22.08.1993, 40°40'43" N 39°28'40" E, 1610 m. Yazıcı 0567 m.
- On calcareous rock.
- Heterodermia speciosa* (Wulfen) Trevisan
- Mağka: Şolma yayası, 11.08.1994, 40°52'45" N 39°33'00" E, 1665 m.; Çaykara: Uzungöl yayası, 19.07.1995, 40°44'37" N 40°19'30" E, 1690 m., Kuti yayası, 29.06.1994, 40°41'48" N 40°22'40" E, 1750 m., Büyük yayla, 27.06.1994, 40°40'45" N 40°27'15" E, 1900 m.; Şalpazarı: Çağmanlı yayası, 04.06.1995, 40°49'19" N 39°15'00" E, 1630 m.; Düzköy: Gürgendağ yayası, 04.08.1993, 40°51'13" N 39°24'45" E, 1700 m., Karadağ yayası, 15.08.1993, 40°51'10" N 39°23'52" E, 1700 m. Yazıcı 0641.
- On *Picea orientalis* and mosses.
- ** *Hymenelia lacustris* (With) M. Choisy
- Mağka: Hamsiköyü yayası, 22.08.1993, 40°40'43" N 39°28'40" E, 1610 m. Yazıcı 0579.
- On siliceous rock.
- ** *Hypogymnia austrodes* (Nyl.) Räs.
- Mağka: Çakırgöl dağı yayası, 09.08.1995, 40°40'33" N 39°41'50" E, 2500 m. Yazıcı 0572.
- On mosses and siliceous rock.
- * *Hypogymnia farinacea* Zopf.
- Mağka: Çakırgöl dağı yayası, 09.08.1995, 40°40'33" N 39°41'50" E, 2500 m.; Tonya: Karaptal yayası, 14.08.1995, 40°52'15" N 39°16'38" E, 1780 m. Yazıcı 0580.
- On siliceous and mosses.
- Hypogymnia physodes* (L.) Nyl.
- It was found on the branches of *Picea orientalis* in regions above 1500 m. in Mağka, Akçaabat, Sürmene, Hayrat, Şalpazarı, Çaykara, Akçaabat, Düzköy, Tonya, Araklı and Köprübaşı. It is especially common in Mağka and Akçaabat. Yazıcı 0445.

Hypogymnia tubulosa (Schaer.) Hav.

Maçka: Hamsiköyü yayları, 22.08.1993, 40°40'43" N 39°28'40" E, 1610 m.; Güzel yayla, 20.08.1994, 40°52'35" N 39°34'55" E, 1945 m.; Fırınoba yayları, 06.07.1995, 40°40'30" N 39°35'20" E, 1780 m.; Akçaabat: Acısu yayları, 28.05.1993, 40°57'55" N 39°27'00" E, 750 m.; Araklı: Pınalar yayları, 20.08.1993, 40°42'56" N 39°54'28" E, 1825 m.; Demirtaş yayları, 22.06.1994, 40°42'05" 40°01'07" E, 1815 m. Yazıcı 0355.

It is very common in fields above 1500 m. in Maçka and Akçaabat.

On *Picea orientalis*.**Hypogymnia vittata** (Ach.) Gas.

Maçka: Altindere Valley Sumela Monastery and surroundings, 24.05.1993, 40°46'25" N 39°39'15" E, 1200 m.; Araklı: Acısu yayları, 01.08.1993, 40°46'42" N 40°00'25" E, 1810 m.; Köprübaşı: Kangel yayları, 05.08.1994, 40°49'40" N 40°08'15" E, 1670 m.; Sürmene: Büyük yayla, 23.06.1995, 40°47'33" N 40°03'45" E, 1700 m. Yazıcı 0391.

On *Picea orientalis*.** *Icmadophila ericetorum* (L.) Zahlbr.

Maçka: Güzel yayla, 20.08.1994, 40°52'35" N 39°34'55" E, 1945 m. Yazıcı 0371.

On decayed bark of *Picea orientalis*.* *Lasallia pustulata* (L.) Mérat

Maçka: Çakırköy dağı yayları, 09.08.1995, 40°40'33" N 39°41'50" E, 2500 m. Yazıcı 0380.

On siliceous rock.

* *Lecanora albella* (Pers.) Ach.

Akçaabat: Hıdırnebi yayları, 08.08.1993, 40°58'55" N 39°24'40" E, 1540 m.; Sürmene: Kal yayları, 26.08.1995, 40°47'26" N 40°05'27" E, 1690 m. Yazıcı 0412.

On *Fagus orientalis* and *Carpinus sp.***Lecanora campestris** (Schaer.) Hue

Tonya: Şarlı yayları, 17.07.1993, 40°43'47" N 39°19'30" E, 1813 m.; Trabzon: Beşirli-Toklu Köyü border, 19.11.1995, 41°01'37" N 39°38'08" E, 130 m.; Yomra: Lapazalık yayları, 14.06.1993, 40°49'30" N 39°48'25" E, 1250 m., Tokat yayları, 09.09.1993, 40°49'24" N 39°50'04" E, 1200 m., Çınarlı köyü, 07.04.1994, 41°00'27" N 39°48'00" E, 230 m. Yazıcı 0397.

On *Fagus orientalis*, *Carpinus sp.*, *Populus sp.*, dyke wall, stone, siliceous and calcareous rock.

Lecanora muralis (Schreb.) Rabenh.

It is a very common species and was found on calcareous rocks in the fields at altitudes of 100 to 1800 m. at all stations. Yazıcı 0437.

Lecanora polytropa (Hoffm.) Rabenh.

Akçaabat: Kayabaşı yayları, 24.08.1995, 40°51'10" N 39°29'46" E, 1850 m.; Şalpazarı: Sısdağı yayları, 28.07.1995, 40°50'14" N 39°10'00" E, 1850 m.; Çaykara: Sultanmurat yayları, 18.08.1995, 40°45'00" N 40°11'40" E, 1935 m.; Çarşılı: Kovancı yayları, 28.06.1995, 41°04'00" N 39°22'32" E, 850 m. Yazıcı 0414.

On siliceous rock.

* *Lecanora pulicaris* (Pers.) Ach.

Maçka: Altindere Valley Zalıski yayları, 07.05.1995, 40°47'30" N 39°39'35" E, 1500 m.; Düzköy: Derinoba yayları, 05.08.1995, 40°46'14" N 39°22'08" E, 1920 m.; Akçaabat: Hıdırnebi yayları, 08.08.1993, 40°58'55" N 39°24'40" E, 1540 m. Yazıcı 0520.

On *Carpinus sp.***Lecidella elaeochroma** (Ach.) M. Choisy

Akçaabat: Hıdırnebi yayları, 08.08.1993, 40°58'55" N 39°24'40" E, 1540 m.; Beşikdüzü: Beşikdüzü-Salpazarı road, 25.07.1995, 41°01'00" N 39°10'15" E, 190 m., Araklı: Araklı-Gümüşhane road, 30.07.1994, 40°56'45" N 40°00'45" E, 80 m.; Çukurçayır köyü, 22.08.1994, 40°47'58" N 39°58'13" E, 1200 m.; Köprübaşı: Dağardı köyü, 06.09.1993, 40°52'32" N 40°09'22" E, 1120 m.; Çarşılı: Şahinli yayları, 03.07.1995, 41°03'00" N 39°23'30" E, 980 m. Yazıcı 0605.

On *Fagus orientalis* and *Carpinus sp.** *Lepraria incana* (L.) Ach.

This species was abundant on soily calcareous and siliceous rocks and bark of *Ulmus sp.* in coastal areas of Trabzon (center), Of, Sürmene, Yomra, Araklı, Akçaabat, Çarşılı, Vakfibekir, Beşikdüzü and in lower fields of Tonya, Hayrat, Maçka, Çaykara and Köprübaşı. Yazıcı 0611.

Leptogium cyanescens (Rabenh.) Körb.

Maçka: Altindere Valley Sumela Monastery and surroundings, 24.05.1993, 40°46'25" N 39°39'15" E, 1200 m., Altindere Valley Zalıski yayları, 07.05.1995, 40°47'30" N 39°39'35" E, 1500 m.; Tonya, Sivritepe yayları, 04.09.1995, 40°53'41" N 36°16'10" E, 1100 m.; Araklı: Pervane köyü, 16.08.1994, 40°55'02" N 40°00'10" E, Taşönü köyü, 10.10.1995, 41°01'12" N

39°59'42" E, 380 m., Hasköy, 14.10.1995, 40°57'40" N 40°00'27" E, 490 m. Yazıcı 0609.

Leptogium gelatinosum (With.) J.R. Laundon

Maçka: Hamsiköyü yayları, 27.06.1993, 40°40'43" N 39°28'40" E, 1610 m. Yazıcı 0630.

On mosses.

** *Leptogium hibernicum* Mitch. ex P. Jørg

Maçka: Kadırğa yayları, 21.07.1995, 40°43'10" N 39°23'00" E, 1950 m.; Akçaabat: Kayabaşı yayları, 24.08.1995, 40°51'10" N 39°29'46" E, 1850 m. Yazıcı 0619.

On siliceous rock and mosses.

Leptogium lichenoides (L.) Zahlbr.

Maçka: Altindere Valley Altindere District, 13.08.1995, 40°46'51" N 39°40'23" E, 1200 m.; Düzköy: Beypınar yayları, 25.08.1995, 40°47'30" N 39°23'10" E, 1700 m., Doğankaya yayları, 11.09.1995, 40°51'57" N 39°22'29" E, 1600 m.; Akçaabat: Hıdırnebi yayları, 08.08.1993, 40°58'55" N 39°24'40" E, 1540 m.; Beşikdüzü: Yeşilköy, 11.09.1994, 40°59'32" N 39°11'27" E, 490 m.; Araklı: Kirazlı yayları, 17.07.1994, 40°41'00" N 39°59'20" E, 1780 m.; Sürmene: Ağaçbaşı yayları, 18.06.1995, 40°48'40" N 40°06'17" E, 1695 m.; Köprübaşı: İsmailağa yayları, 15.07.1993, 40°41'53" N 40°08'33" E, 1700 m.; Hayrat: Aksu yayları, 23.07.1993, 40°48'57" N 40°27'10" E, 1710 m., Sarıçık yayları, 04.09.1993, 40°51'20" N 40°28'30" E, 1700 m. Yazıcı 0557.

On mosses.

* *Leptogium saturninum* (Dicks.) nyl.

Maçka: Hanzar yayları, 23.07.1995, 40°50'00" N 39°30'02" E, 1700 m.; Düzköy: Honofter yayları, 21.08.1995, 40°48'35" N 39°23'15" E, 1780 m.; Çaykara: Malbet yayları, 30.06.1994, 40°46'03" N 40°20'10" E, 1695 m.; Araklı: Hendek yayları, 03.08.1993, 40°43'47" N 39°53'28" E, 1800 m.; Hayrat: Anabarda yayları, 08.09.1993, 40°52'33" N 40°24'30" E, 1700 m.; Sürmene: Hocasuyu yayları, 21.06.1995, 40°48'58" N 40°04'30" E, 1650 m. Yazıcı 0353.

On siliceous rock and mosses.

* *Lobaria amplissima* (Scop.) Fross.

Maçka: Şolma yayları, 11.08.1994, 40°52'45" N 39°33'00" E, 1665 m.; Fırınoba yayları, 06.07.1995, 40°40'30" N 39°35'20" E, 1700 m., Zal yayları,

03.08.1994, 40°41'25" N 39°25'53" E, 1750 m.; Akçaabat: Ormana yayları, 10.07.1994, 40°54'40" N 39°35'19" E, 1700 m. Yazıcı 0383.

On *Picea orientalis*.

Lobaria pulmonaria (L.) Hoffm.

Mağka: Altindere Valley Altindere District, 13.08.1995, 40°46'51" N 39°40'23" E, 1200 m., Büyükköba yayları, 08.08.1995, 40°51'40" N 39°33'15" E, 1750 m.; Düzköy: Doğankaya yayları, 11.09.1995, 40°51'57" N 39°22'29" E, 1690 m.; Tonya: Karaptal yayları, 14.08.1995, 40°52'15" N 39°16'38" E, 1780 m.; Çaykara: Eğridere yayları, 23.06.1994, 40°48'57" N 40°20'30" E, 1640 m.; Şalpazarı: Karaçam yayları, 06.06.1995, 40°47'31" N 39°14'20" E, 1687 m.; Araklı: Acısu yayları, 01.08.1993, 40°46'42" N 40°00'25" E, 1800 m.; Sürmene: Büyük yayla, 23.06.1995, 40°47'33" N 40°03'45" E, 1700 m.; Hayrat: Suluhan yayları, 24.07.1993, 40°53'40" N 40°24'40" E, 1700 m. Yazıcı 0327.

On *Picea orientalis* and *Quercus* sp.

* **Lobaria scrobiculata** (Scop.) DC.

Mağka: Akboran yayları, 16.06.1993, 40°41'25" N 39°44'55" E, 1790 m., Güzel yayla, 20.08.1994, 40°52'35" N 39°34'55" E, 1945 m. Yazıcı 0329.

On *Picea orientalis* and mosses.

Lobothallia radiosa (Hoffm.) Hafellner

Trabzon: Beşirli-Toklu Köyü border, 26.11.1995, 41°01'37" N 39°38'08" E, 130 m.; Beşikdüzü: Beşikdüzü-Şalpazarı road, 25.07.1995, 41°01'00" N 39°10'15" E, 80 m. Yazıcı 0613.

On calcareous rock.

* **Megaspora verrucosa** (Ach.) Hafellner & V. Wirth.

Mağka: İpsila yayları, 17.08.1994, 40°43'15" N 39°36'45" E, 1690 m. Yazıcı 0541.

On soil.

Menegazzia terebrata (Hoffm.) A. Massal.

Mağka: Altindere Valley Sumela Monastery and surroundings, 24.05.1993, 40°46'25" N 39°39'15" E, 1200 m., Şolma yayları, 11.08.1994, 40°52'45" N 39°33'00" E, 1665 m.; Araklı: Acısu yayları, 01.08. 1993, 40°46'42" N 40°00'25" E, 1800 m. Yazıcı 0548.

On *Picea orientalis* and mosses.

* **Nephroma laevigatum** Ach.

It was defined on living and decayed bark and dried branches of *Picea orientalis* and mosses at altitudes of 1600 to 1800 m. in

Maçka, Şalpazarı, Tonya, Araklı, Düzköy and Köprübaşı. Mostly it was defined together with *Nephroma parile* and rarely with *Nephroma resupinatum*. Yazıcı 0493.

It was commonly defined especially in Maçka.

* **Nephroma parile** (Ach.) Ach.

It is a very common species like *Nephroma laevigatum*. It was commonly defined on living and decayed bark and dried branches of *Picea orientalis* and on siliceous rocks and mosses in forests at altitudes of 1600 to 1800 m. in Maçka, Şalpazarı, Tonya, Araklı, Çaykara, Köprübaşı, Düzköy and Akçaabat. Yazıcı 0451.

It was abundant especially in Maçka.

* **Nephroma resupinatum** (L.) Ach.

Mağka: Altindere Valley Sumela Monastery and surroundings 02.05.1993, 40°46'25" 39°39'15" E, 1200 m., Ardıçı yayları, 22.08.1995, 40°47'32" N 39°36'40" E, 1620 m.; Akçaabat: Kirazlık yayları, 24.08.1993, 40°54'00" N 39°31'15" E, 1785 m.; Tonya: Taksorobası yayları, 12.07.1993, 40°50'12" N 39°16'55" E, 1600 m.; Şalpazarı: Kızılıkaya yayları, 14.06.1995, 40°46'15" N 39°12'00" E, 1650 m.; Köprübaşı: Vizera yayları, 06.07.1993, 40°46'55" N 40°07'28" E, 1700 m.; Sürmene: Aydınpınar yayları, 10.08.1995, 40°45'41" N 40°03'10" E, 1760 m. Yazıcı 0622.

* **Ochrolechia parella** (L.) A. Massal.

Trabzon: Beşirli-Toklu köyü border, 26.11.1995, 41°01'37" N 39°38'08" E, 130 m. Yazıcı 0627.

On siliceous rock.

* **Opegrapha lithyrga** Ach.

Şalpazarı: Sıdağı yayları, 28.07.1995, 40°50'14" N 39°10'00" E, 1850 m. Yazıcı 0615.

On siliceous rock.

* **Opegrapha varia** Pers.

Akçaabat: Hidirnebi yayları, 08.08.1993, 40°58'55" N 39°24'40" E, 1540 m.; Çaykara: Koldere köyü, 17.08.1995, 40°50'30" N 40°15'58" E, 790 m. Yazıcı 0393.

On *Carpinus* sp. and *Juglans* sp.

* **Opegrapha vulgata** (Ach.) Ach.

Akçaabat: Enginoba yayları, 26.08.1993, 40°52'34" N 39°29'00" E, 1690 m.; Tonya: Erikbeli Yaylaşı, 28.08.1995, 40°43'45" N 39°21'03" E, 1850 m.; Çaykara: Çahmut yayları, 21.07.1993, 40°48'40" N 40°19'00" E, 1745 m.; Hayrat: Gama yayları, 27.07.1995, 40°49'42" N 40°23'00" E, 1680 m. Yazıcı 0365.

On *Fagus orientalis*, *Carpinus* sp., *Acer* sp. and *Juglans* sp.

Ophioparma ventosa (L.) Norm.

Maçka: Çakıröz dağı yayları, 09.08.1995, 40°40'43" N 39°41'50" E, 2500 m.; Çaykara: Vartan yayları, 15.08.1995, 40°46'00" N 40°10'05" E, 1945 m., Göl yayları, 19.07.1993, 40°42'00" N 40°11'40" E, 1805 m. Yazıcı 0612.

On siliceous rock.

** **Pannaria conoplea** (Ach.) Bory

Çaykara: Karastel yayları, 25.06.1994, 40°43'42" N 40°19'00" E, 1712 m.; Maçka: Lisevur yayları, 19.06.1993, 40°43'00" N 39°28'40" E, 1700 m.; Tonya: Şarlı yayları, 17.07.1993, 40°43'47" N 39°19'30" E, 1813 m. Yazıcı 0530.

On *Picea orientalis* and mosses.

** **Pannaria pezizoides** (Web.) Trevis.

Şalpazarı: Izmiks yayları, 09.07.1995, 40°56'30" N 39°12'00" E, 1400 m.; Maçka: Hamsiköy yayları, 27.06.1993, 40°40'43" N 39°28'40" E, 1610 m. Yazıcı 0591.

On decayed bark of *Picea orientalis*, mosses and soil.

Parmelia caperata (L.) Ach.

As regards to choosing substrata it was understood to be one of the least sensitive species. It was defined on *Cistus creticus*, *Fagus orientalis*, *Carpinus* sp., *Quercus* sp., *Pinus* sp. mosses and siliceous rocks at altitudes of 100 to 1600 m. at all stations. Mostly it was found together with *Parmelia conspersa*. Yazıcı 0581.

Parmelia conspersa (Ach.) Ach.

It is a very common species like *Parmelia caperata*. It was defined to grow on siliceous rocks at altitudes of 100 to 1600 m. at all stations. Yazıcı 0552.

* **Parmelia elegantula** (Zahlbr.) Szat.

Maçka: Kozağaç köyü, 17.07.1995, 40°50'23" N 39°37'00" E, 850 m.; Araklı: Ekin yayları, 18.06.1994, 40°41'58" N 40°02'17" E, 1790 m. Yazıcı 0442.

On *Pinus* sp.

* **Parmelia exasperata** de Not

Maçka: Hamsiköy yayları, 27.06.1993, 40°40'43" N 39°28'40" E, 1610 m.; Akçaabat: Hidirnebi yayları, 08.08.1993, 40°58'55" N 39°24'40" E, 1540 m.; Akçaabat: Kemaliye köyü, 04.06.1994, 40°58'53" N 39°26'49" E, 890 m.; Tonya: Sivritepe yayları, 04.09.1995, 40°53'41" N 39°16'10" E, 1100 m.; Çaykara: Çayıroba yayları, 21.06.1993, 40°41'45" N 40°20'35" E, 1840 m. Yazıcı 0394.

On *Picea orientalis*, *Carpinus* sp., *Acer* sp. and *Cistus creticus*.

Parmelia glabratula (L.) Nyl.

Akçaabat: Kemaliye köyü, 04.06.1994, 40°58'53" N 39°26'49" E, 890 m. Yazıcı 0617.

On *Juniperus oxycedrus*.

* *Parmelia loxodes* Nyl.

Maçka: Kozağaç köyü, 12.07.1995, 40°50'23" N 39°37'00" E, 850 m. Yazıcı 0636.

On siliceous rock.

* *Parmelia pastillifera* (Harm.) Hale

Akçaabat: Kemaliye köyü, 04.06.1994, 40°58'53" N 39°26'49" E, 790 m.; Çaykara: Koldere köyü, 17.08.1995, 40°50'30" N 40°15'58" E, 790 m. Yazıcı 0415.

On *Carpinus sp.* and *Acer sp.*

Parmelia perlata (Huds.) Ach.

Maçka: Lapazan yayları, 16.06.1995, 40°41'35" N 39°35'43" E, 1210 m.; Akçaabat: Kuruçam yayları, 06.08.1993, 40°58'17" N 39°26'45" E, 800 m., Arpacılı köyü, 07.05.1993, 40°58'30" N 39°28'09" E, 300 m.; Trabzon: Akyazı köyü, 04.09.1995, 41°01'30" N 39°36'04" E, 300 m.; Şalpazarı: Geyikli köyü, 01.08.1995, 40°52'47" N 39°12'30" E, 1010 m.; Beşikdüzü: Yeşilköy, 11.09.1994, 40°59'32" N 39°11'27" E, 490 m., Beşikdağı, 22.09.1994, 41°01'05" N 39°12'00" E, 510 m.; Hayrat: Ovacık köyü, 11.04.1995, 41°01'17" N 40°23'45" E, 650 m.; Vakfıkebir: Göller yayları, 23.08.1993, 40°58'30" N 39°21'34" E, 845 m.; Yomra: Yokuşlu köyü, 06.03.1994, 41°00'08" N 39°52'07" E, 260 m., Seslikaya yayları, 10.09.1993, 40°48'58" N 39°48'42" E, 1150 m. Yazıcı 0423.

On *Carpinus sp.* and *Quercus sp.*

* *Parmelia pokornyi* (Körb.) Szat.

Maçka: Kadırğa yayları, 21.07.1994, 40°43'10" N 39°23'00" E, 1950 m. Yazıcı 0489.

On siliceous rock and stone.

* *Parmelia pulla* Ach.

Maçka: Şolma yayları, 11.08.1994, 40°52'45" N 39°33'00" E, 1665 m.; Düzköy: Haçka yayları, 26.08.1994, 40°50'00" N 39°26'10" E, 1900 m., Doğankaya yayları, 11.09.1995, 40°51'57" N 39°22'29" E, 1690 m.; Akçaabat: Kemaliye köyü, 04.06.1994, 40°58'53" N 39°26'49" E, 890 m. Yazıcı 0543.

On *Picea orientalis*, *Fagus orientalis* and *Acer sp.*

* *Parmelia saxatilis* (L.) Ach.

Maçka: Altindere Valley Aksu yayları, 20.06.1994, 40°45'58" N 39°39'50" E,

1650 m., Hamsiköyü yayları, 22.08.1993, 40°40'43" N 39°28'40" E, 1610 m.; Araklı: Taşönlü köyü, 10.10.1995, 41°01'12" N 39°59'42" E, 380 m., Yılantaş yayları, 01.07.1995, 40°47'37" N 40°02'00" E, 1650 m.; Sürmene: Aydınpınar yayları, 10.08.1995, 40°45'41" N 40°03'10" E, 1760 m., Harman yayları, 19.06.1995, 40°49'38" N 40°05'55" E, 1680 m.; Köprübaşı: Yangın yayları, 40°48'17" N 40°08'00" E, 1650 m.; Yorma: Üçpinar yayları, 04.06.1993, 40°51'10" N 39°47'30" E, 1510 m. Yazıcı 0599.

On *Picea orientalis*, siliceous rock and mosses.

Parmelia stygia (L.) Ach.

Maçka: Çakırgöl dağı yayları, 09.08.1995, 40°40'33" N 39°41'50" E, 2500 m.; Düzköy: Haçka yayları, 26.08.1994, 40°50'00" N 39°26'10" E, 1900 m.; Çaykara: Kuti yayları, 29.06.1994, 40°41'48" N 40°22'40" E, 1750 m.; Köprübaşı: Cerah yayları, 29.08.1993, 40°44'28" N 40°09'45" E, 1750 m. Yazıcı 0475.

On siliceous rock.

Parmelia subrudecta Nyl.

Akçaabat: Bozdoğan köyü, 10.05.1994, 40°59'55" N 39°28'45" E, 350 m.; Trabzon: Beşirli-Toklu Köyü border, 26.11.1995, 41°01'37" N 39°38'08" E, 130 m.; Sürmene: Yokuşbaşı köyü, 22.04.1994, 40°58'30" N 40°05'45" E, 320 m.; Hayrat: Ovacık köyü, 11.04.1995, 41°01'17" N 40°23'45" E, 650 m. Yazıcı 0617.

On *Cistus creticus*, siliceous rock and mosses.

Parmelia sulcata Taylor

Maçka: Altindere Valley Sumela Monastery and surroundings, 24.05.1993, 40°46'25" N 39°39'15" E, 1200 m., Altindere Valley Zalıski yayları, 07.05.1995, 40°47'30" N 39°39'35" E, 1500 m.; Akçaabat: Kuruçam yayları, 06.08.1993, 40°58'17" N 39°26'45" E, 800 m., Arpacılı köyü, 07.05.1993, 40°58'30" N 39°28'09" E, 300 m., Acısu yayları, 28.05.1993, 40°57'55" N 39°27'00" E, 750 m.; Araklı: Çukurçayır köyü, 22.08.1994, 40°47'58" N 39°58'13" E, 1200 m.; Köprübaşı: Dağardı köyü, 06.09.1993, 40°52'32" N 40°09'22" E, 1120 m.; Vakfıkebir: Bozönü yayları, 10.07.1993, 40°56'45" N 39°21'04" E, 1100 m. Yazıcı 0385.

On *Carpinus sp.* and *Quercus sp.*

Parmelia tiliacea (Hoffm.) Ach.

Akçaabat: Helvaci köyü, 04.07.1994, 40°01'18" N 39°31'23" E, 230 m.; Trabzon: Beşirli-Toklu Köyü border, 26.11.1995,

41°01'37" N 39°38'08" E, 130 m.; Beşikdüzü: Ağaçlı köyü, 01.09.1995, 41°00'04" N 39°11'57" E, 390 m.; Çarşılı: Şahinli yayları, 03.07.1995, 41°03'00" N 39°23'30" E, 980 m. Yazıcı 0532.

On siliceous and mosses.

* *Parmeliopsis ambigua* (Wulf.) Nyl.

Maçka: Güzel yayla, 20.08.1994, 40°52'35" N 39°34'55" E, 1945 m.; Akçaabat: Kayabaşı yayla, 24.08.1995, 40°51'10" N 39°29'46" E, 1850 m. Yazıcı 0563.

On *Picea orientalis*.

* *Peltigera aphthosa* (L.) Willd.

Maçka: Hamsiköyü yayla, 25.06.1993, 40°40'43" N 39°28'40" E 1610 m., Yazıcı 0623.

On mosses.

Peltigera canina (L.) Willd.

Tonya: Taksorobası yayla, 12.07.1993, 40°50'12" N 39°16'55" E, 1600 m., Bodamışkiye yayla, 26.07.1993, 40°43'47" N 39°17'57" E, 1818 m.; Çaykara: Karastel yayla, 25.06.1994, 40°43'42" N 40°19'00" E, 1712 m.; Araklı: Hendek yayla, 03.08.1993, 40°43'47" N 39°53'28" E, 1850 m.; Trabzon: Beşirli-Toklu köyü border, 26.11.1995, 41°01'37" N 39°38'08" E, 130 m. Yazıcı 0583.

It was defined on mosses at all stations in Maçka.

* *Peltigera degenii* Gyelnik

Maçka: Şolma yayla, 11.08.1994, 40°52'45" N 39°33'00" E, 1665 m. Yazıcı 0462.

On mosses.

Peltigera elisabethae Gyelnik

Maçka: Şolma yayla, 11.08.1994, 40°52'45" N 39°33'00" E, 1665 m.; Köprübaşı: Barma yayla, 05.09.1994, 40°49'20" N 40°10'30" E, 1875 m. Yazıcı 0554.

On mosses.

* *Peltigera horizontalis* (Huds.) Baumg.

Maçka: Altindere Valley Sumela Monastery and surroundings, 02.05.1993, 40°46'25" N 39°39'15" E, 1200 m., Altindere Valley Taşköprü yayla, 02.03.1995, 40°45'00" N 39°40'14" E, 1250 m., Ipsila yayla, 17.08.1994, 40°43'15" N 39°36'45" E, 1690 m., Hanzar yayla, 23.07.1995, 40°50'00" N 39°30'02" E, 1760 m., Kaskar yayla, 02.09.1993, 40°39'40" N 39°34'31" E, 1790 m.; Akçaabat: Hıdırnеби yayla, 08.08.1993, 40°58'55" N 39°24'40" E,

1540 m.; Tonya: Erikbeli yayları, 28.08.1995, 40°43'45" N 39°21'03" E, 1850 m.; Yomra: Tokat yayları, 09.09.1993, 40°49'24" N 39°50'04" E, 1510 m. Yazıcı 0526.

On mosses.

* *Peltigera malacea* (Ach.) Funck

Akçaabat: Bozdoğan köyü, 10.05.1994, 40°59'55" N 39°28'45" E, 350 m.; Trabzon: Beşirli-Toklu Köyü border, 26.11.1995, 41°01'37" N 39°38'08" E, 130 m.; Çaykara: Vartan yayları, 15.08.1995, 40°46'00" N 40°10'05" E, 1945 m. Yazıcı 0614.

On mosses.

Peltigera polydactylon (Neck.) Hoffm.

Akçaabat: Kayabaşı yayları, 24.08.1995, 45°51'10" N 39°29'46" E., 1850 m.; Maçka: Kamadağ yayları, 02.09.1994, 40°40'12" N 39°29'45" E, 1750 m.; Araklı: Pınalar yayları, 20.08.1993, 40°42'56" N 39°54'28" E, 1825 m.; Düzköy: Gürgendağ yayları, 04.08.1993, 40°51'13" N 39°24'45" E, 1700 m.; Tonya: Kalınçam, 25.09.1995, 40°46'15" N 39°17'40" E, 1570 m. Yazıcı 0444.

On mosses.

* *Peltigera praetextata* (Flörke ex Sommerf.) Zopf.

Maçka: Altindere Valley Altindere District, 13.08.1995, 40°46'51" N 39°40'23" E, 1200 m., Lapazan yayları, 16.06.1995, 40°41'35" N 39°35'43" E, 1710 m., Seloba yayları, 13.06.1994, 40°43'00" N 39°39'25" E, 1793 m.; Düzköy: Karadağ yayları, 15.08.1993, 40°51'10" N 39°23'52" E, 1700 m.; Akçaabat: Kirazlık yayları, 24.08.1993, 40°54'00" N 39°31'15" E, 1785 m.; Şalpazarı: Güdün yayları, 03.08.1995, 40°44'43" N 39°12'20" E, 1900 m.; Trabzon: Beşirli-Toklu köyü border, 26.11.1995, 41°01'37" N 39°38'08" E, 130 m. Yazıcı 0502.

On mosses.

* *Peltigera rufescens* (Weiss) Humb.

Maçka: Hamsiköyü yayları, 22.08.1993, 40°40'43" N 39°28'40" E, 1610 m. Yazıcı 0369.

On mosses.

* *Pertusaria albescens* (Huds.) M. Choisy & Werner

Trabzon: Beşirli-Toklu Köyü border, 26.11.1995, 41°01'37" N 39°38'08" E, 130m.; Beşikdüzü: Beşikdüzü-Şalpazarı road, 25.07.1995, 41°01'00" N 39°10'15" E, 90 m.; Araklı: Dağbaşı köyü, 05.10.1995, 40°48'06" N 39°55'38" E, 1550 m. Yazıcı 0402.

On siliceous and calcareous rocks.

Pesturasia amara (Ach.) Nyl.

Düzköy: Haçka yayları, 26.08.1994, 40°50'00" N 39°26'10" E, 1700 m.; Tonya: Sazalan yayları, 09.07.1993, 40°43'30" N 39°16'40" E, 1770 m., Sarlı yayları, 17.07.1993, 40°43'47" N 39°19'30" E, 1800 m.; Araklı: Acısu yayları, 01.08.1993, 40°46'42" N 40°00'25" E, 1790 m. Yazıcı 0535.

On *Fagus orientalis* and *Carpinus sp.*

Pertusaria aspergilla (Ach.) J.R. Laundon

Maçka: Altindere Valley Sumela Monastery and surroundings 02.05.1993, 40°46'25" N 39°39'15" E, 1200 m.; Trabzon: Gürbulak köyü, 12.10.1995, 41°00'13" N 39°36'09" E, 500 m., Beşirli-Toklu köyü border, 26.11.1995, 41°01'37" N 39°38'08" E, 130 m. Yazıcı 0625.

On siliceous rock.

** *Pertusaria corallina* (L.) Arnold

Maçka: Altindere Valley Sumela Monastery and surroundings, 24.05.1993, 40°46'25" N 39°39'15" E, 1200 m.; Şalpazarı: Sıdağı yayları, 28.07.1995, 40°50'14" N 39°10'00" E, 1850 m. Yazıcı 0574.

On siliceous rock.

Pertusaria lactea (L.) Arnold

Trabzon: Beşirli-Toklu köyü border, 26.11.1995, 41°01'37" N 39°38'08" E, 130 m., Yomra: Üçpinar yayları, 04.06.1993, 40°51'10" N 39°47'30" E, 1510 m. Yazıcı 0406.

** *Pertusaria leioplaca* DC.

Akçaabat: Hıdırnebi yayları, 08.08.1993, 40°58'55" N 39°24'40" E, 540 m.; Maçka: Altindere Valley Aksu yayları, 20.06.1994, 40°45'58" N 39°39'50" E, 1650 m. Yazıcı 0349.

On *Fagus orientalis* and *Carpinus sp.*

* *Pertusaria pertusa* (Weig.) Tuck.

Maçka: Hamsiköyü yayları, 22.08.1993, 40°40'43" N 39°28'40" E, 1610 m., Firinoba yayları, 06.07.1995, 40°40'30" N 39°35'20" E, 1780 m. Yazıcı 0345.

** *Phaeographis smithii* (Leight.) B. de. Lesd.

Çaykara: Koldere köyü, 17.08.1995, 40°50'30" N 40°15'58" E, 790 m. Yazıcı 0319.

On *Juglans sp.*

* *Phaeophyscia ciliata* (Hoffm.) Moberg

Akçaabat: Hıdırnebi yayları, 08.08.1993, 40°58'55" N 39°24'40" E, 1540 m. Yazıcı 0654.

On *Carpinus sp.*

Phaeophyscia orbicularis (Neck.) Moberg

Maçka: Altindere Valley Sumela Monastery and surroundings, 24.05.1993, 40°46'25" N 39°39'15" E, 1200 m.; Trabzon: Karadeniz Technical University Campus, 19.05.1993, 41°03'20" N 39°43'35" E, 130 m.; Köprübaşı: Köşk yayları, 03.07.1993, 40°45'30" N 40°07'30" E, 1500 m.; Sürmene: Muratlı köyü, 18.03.1994, 40°59'42" N 40°05'15" E, 250 m.; Arsin: Harmanlı köyü, 28.07.1993, 41°00'04" N 39°54'05" E, 350 m. Yazıcı 0452.

Physcia adscendens (Fr.) H. Oliv.

This is a very common species. Sometimes it was determined together with *Xanthoria parietina* on *Populus sp.*, *Robinia pseudoacacia*, *Salix sp.*, *Acer sp.* and siliceous rock in the fields at altitudes of 10 to 900 m. in Çarşıbaşı, Vakfıkebir, Beşikdüzü, Akçaabat, Trabzon (center), Sürmene, Of, Arsin, Araklı, Yomra and was defined on siliceous rocks on plateaus above 900 m. in Şalpazarı, Maçka, Köprübaşı, Hayrat, Düzköy, Akçaabat, Tonya, Çaykara and Araklı. Yazıcı 0618.

Physcia aipolia (Ehrh. ex Humb.) Hampe

Maçka: Altindere Valley Sumela Monastery and surroundings, 24.05.1993, 40°46'25" N 39°39'15" E, 1200 m., Hamsiköyü yayları, 22.08.1993, 40°40'43" N 39°28'40" E, 1610 m.; Akçaabat: Kuruçam yayları, 06.08.1993, 40°58'17" N 39°26'45" E, 800 m.; Tonya: Sivritepe yayları, 04.09.1995, 40°53'41" N 39°16'10" E, 1100 m., Kalınçam, 25.09.1995, 40°46'15" N 39°17'40" E, 1400 m. Yazıcı 0454.

On *Prunus sp.*, *Quercus sp* and *Tilia sp.*

Physcia caesia (Hoffm.) Fürnr.

Maçka: Kozağaç köyü, 12.07.1995, 40°50'23" N 39°37'00" E, 850 m., Mile yayları, 27.07.1994, 40°43'30" N 39°25'30" E, 1600 m.; Düzköy: Beypinar yayları, 25.08.1995, 40°47'30" N 39°23'10" E, 1935 m.; Tonya: Akkise yayları, 18.08.1993, 40°44'39" N 39°20'20" E, 1650 m.; Trabzon: Dolaklı köyü, 11.09.1993, 40°59'25" N 39°44'05" E, 350 m.; Şalpazarı: Geyikli köyü, 01.08.1995, 40°52'47" N 39°12'30" E, 1310 m.; Beşikdüzü: Yeşilköy, 11.09.1994, 40°59'32" N 39°11'27" E, 490 m., Beşikdağı, 22.09.1994, 41°01'05" N 39°12'00" E, 510 m.; Vakfıkebir: Güney köyü, 23.04.1995, 41°01'00" N 39°16'20" E, 400 m. Yazıcı 0486.

On siliceous and calcareous rocks.

* *Physcia dimidiata* (Arnold) Nyl.

Trabzon: Beşirli-Toklu köyü border, 19.11.1995, 41°01'37" N 39°38'08" E, 130 m. Yazıcı 0349.

On siliceous rock.

Physcia semipinnata (J.F. Gmel.) Moberg

Maçka: Hamsiköyü yayları, 10.06.1993, 40°40'43" N 39°28'40" E, 1610 m. Yazıcı 0461.

On calcareous rock.

* *Physcia stellaris* (L.) Nyl.

Akçaabat: Kemeliye köyü, 04.06.1994, 40°58'53" N 39°26'49" E, 890 m.; Arpacılı köyü, 07.05.1993, 40°58'30" N 39°28'09" E, 300 m.; Trabzon: Gürbulak köyü, 12.10.1995, 41°00'13" N 39°36'09" E, 400 m.; Karlık köyü, 22.10.1994, 40°59'30" N 39°39'40" E, 580 m.; Pınaraltı köyü, 02.06.1995, 40°56'15" N 39°46'17" E, 890 m.; Araklı: Araklı-Gümüşhane road, 30.07.1994, 40°56'45" N 40°00'45" E, 120 m.; Sürmene: Muratlı köyü, 18.03.1994, 40°59'42" N 40°05'15" E, 250 m.; Yomra: Yokuşlu köyü, 06.03.1994, 41°00'08" N 39°52'07" E, 260 m.; Çınarlı köyü, 07.04.1994, 41°00'27" N 39°48'00" E, 230 m.; Vakfıkebir: Fol deresi, Vakfıkebir-Tonya road, 23.09.1995, 41°00'13" N 39°16'00" E, 700 m.; Of: Tekoba Köyü, 15.03.1994, 40°59'26" N 40°17'45" E, 790 m.; Kıyıboyu köyü, 12.04.1994, 41°04'28" N 40°15'33" E, 250 m.; Koruluk köyü, 04.09.1994, 41°01'27" N 40°17'52" E, 500 m. Yazıcı 0403.

On *Robinia pseudoacacia*, *Populus* sp., *Acer* sp., *Quercus* sp. and *Salix* sp.

* *Physcia tenella* (Scop.) DC.

Trabzon: Beşirli-Toklu köyü border, 10.11.1995, 41°01'37" N 39°38'08" E, 130 m., Center, Boztepe, 19.05.1995, 41°03'13" N 39°40'50" E, 120 m., Karadeniz Technical University Campus, 13.08.1994, 41°03'20" N 39°43'35" E, 130 m., Gölcayır köyü, 11.06.1995, 41°00'30" N 39°40'55" E, 500 m.; Dolaylı köyü, 11.09.1993, 40°59'25" N 39°44'05" E, 350 m.; Şalpazarı: Dorukkiriş köyü, 28.06.1993, 40°52'45" N 39°12'20" E, 950 m.; Beşikdüzü: Yeşilköy, 11.09.1994, 40°59'32" N 39°11'27" E, 490 m.; Bolzu köyü, 19.09.1995, 40°59'16" N 39°12'24" E, 410 m.; Araklı: Taşönü köyü, 10.10.1995, 41°01'12" N 39°59'42" E, 380 m.; Arsin: Harmanlı köyü, 28.07.1993, 41°00'04" N 39°54'05" E, 350 m. Yazıcı 0346.

On *Robinia pseudoacacia*, *Populus* sp., *Salix* sp., *Acer* sp. and *Quercus* sp.

* *Physcia tribacia* (Ach.) Nyl.

Trabzon: Beşirli-Toklu köyü border, 19.11.1995, 41°01'37" N 39°38'08" E, 130 m. Yazıcı 0373.

On calcareous rock.

Physconia distorta (With.) Laundon

Maçka: Hamsiköyü yayları, 22.08.1993, 40°40'43" N 39°28'40" E, 1610 m.; Akçaabat: Kuruçam yayları, 06.08.1993, 40°58'17" N 39°26'45" E, 800 m.; Kemeliye köyü, 04.06.1994, 40°58'53" N 39°26'49" E, 890 m.; Acisu yayları, 28.05.1993, 40°57'55" N 39°27'00" E, 750 m.; Hayrat: Ovacık köyü, 11.04.1995, 41°01'17" N 40°23'45" E, 650 m.; Vakfıkebir: Göller yayları, 23.08.1993, 40°50'30" N 39°21'34" E, 845 m.; Of: Gökcoba köyü, 01.09.1994, 41°04'40" N 40°19'30" E, 400 m. Yazıcı 0395.

On *Acer* sp., *Quercus* sp. and *Prunus* sp.

* *Physconia muscigena* (Ach.) Poelt

Maçka: Kadırğa yayları, 21.07.1994, 40°43'10" N 39°23'00" E, 1950 m.; Tonya: Erikbeli yayları, 28.08.1995, 40°43'45" N 39°21'03" E, 1850 m. Yazıcı 0593.

On mosses.

Placynthium nigrum (Huds.) Gray

Trabzon: Center, Boztepe, 25.03.1995, 41°03'13" N 39°40'50" E, 90 m. Yazıcı 0621.

On calcareous rock.

** *Plastismatia norvegica* (Lynge) W. Culb. & C. Culb.

Maçka: Güzel yayla, 20.08.1994, 40°52'35" N 39°34'55" E, 1945 m. Yazıcı 0555.

On decayed bark of *Picea orientalis*.

* *Polychidium muscicola* (Swartz) Gray

Çaykara: Sultanmurat yayları, 18.08.1995, 40°45'00" N 40°11'40" E, 1935 m. Yazıcı 0512.

On soil.

Porpidia cinereoatra (Ach.) Hertel & Knoph

Maçka: Altındere Valley Sumela Monastery and surroundings, 24.05.1993, 40°46'25" N 39°39'15" E, 1200 m.; İpsila yayları, 17.08.1994, 40°43'15" N 39°36'45" E, 1690 m.; Kulindagi yayları, 15.07.1995, 40°52'26" N 39°33'40" E, 1700 m.; Düzköy: Doğankaya yayları, 11.09.1995, 40°51'57" N 39°22'29" E, 1690 m.; Haçka yayları, 26.08.1994, 40°50'00" N 39°26'10" E, 1900 m.; Tonya: Taksorobası yayları, 12.07.1993, 40°50'12" N 39°16'55" E, 1600 m.; Şalpazarı: Karaçam yayları, 06.06.1995, 40°47'31" N 39°14'20" E, 1680 m. Yazıcı 0506.

On siliceous rock.

* *Porpidia crustulata* (Ach.) Hertel & Knoph

Şalpazarı: Kızılıkaya yayları, 14.06.1995, 40°46'15" N 39°12'00" E, 1650 m. Yazıcı 0616.

On siliceous rock.

Porpidia macrocarpa (DC.) Hertel & Schwab

Köprübaşı: Barma yayları, 05.09.1994, 40°49'20" N 40°10'30" E, 1875 m. Yazıcı 0582.

On siliceous rock.

Porpidia speirea (Ach.) Krempelh.

Maçka: Çakırgöl dağı yayları, 09.08.1995, 40°40'33" N 39°41'50" E, 2500 m.; Düzköy: Haçka yayları, 26.08.1994, 40°50'00" N 39°26'10" E, 1900 m.; Şalpazarı: Sısdığı yayları, 28.07.1995, 40°50'14" N 39°10'00" E, 1850 m. Yazıcı 0434.

On calcareous rock.

* *Protoparmelia badia* (Hoffm.) Hafellner

Maçka: Çakırgöl dağı yayları, 09.08.1995, 40°40'33" N 39°41'50" E, 2500 m.; Şalpazarı: Sısdığı yayları, 28.07.1995, 40°50'14" N 39°10'00" E, 1850m., Alaca yayları, 17.08.1993, 40°49'40" N 39°11'57" E, 1800 m. Yazıcı 0332.

On siliceous rock.

Pseudophebe minuscula (Nyl. ex Arnold) Brodo & D. Hawksw.

Çaykara: Hanırmağı yayları, 16.08.1995, 40°47'26" N 40°13'00" E, 1950 m.; Akçaabat, Hıdrınebi yayları, 08.08.1993, 40°58'55" N 39°24'40" E, 1540 m. Yazıcı 0367.

On siliceous rock.

** *Pseudophebe pubescens* (L.) M. Choisy

Çaykara: Vartan yayları, 15.08.1995, 40°46'00" N 40°10'05" E, 1945 m.; Köprübaşı: Kangel yayları, 05.08.1994, 40°49'40" N 40°08'15" E, 1670 m. Yazıcı 0458.

On siliceous rock.

Pseudevernia furfuracea (L.) Zopf. var. *furfuracea*

Maçka: Altındere Valley Sumela Monastery and surroundings, 02.05.1993, 40°46'25" N 39°39'15" E, 1200 m., Altındere Valley Zalıski yayları, 15.05.1993, 40°47'30" N 39°39'35" E, 1500 m., Hamsiköyü yayları, 25.06.1993, 40°40'43" N 39°28'40" E, 1610 m., Güzel yayla,

20.28.1994, 40°52'35" N 39°34'55" E, 1945 m., Fırınoba yayları, 06.07.1995, 40°40'30" N 39°35'20" E, 1780 m., Kaskar yayları, 02.09.1993, 40°39'40" N 39°34'31" E, 1790 m.; Düzköy: Haçka yayları, 26.08.1994, 40°50'00" N 39°26'10" E, 1900 m.; Akçaabat: Kemaliye köyü, 04.06.1994, 40°58'53" N 39°26'49" E, 890 m.; Tonya: Taksorobası yayları, 12.07.1993, 40°50'12" N 39°16'55" E, 1600 m.; Çaykara: Malbet yayları, 30.06.1994, 40°46'03" N 40°20'10" E, 1695 m.; Şalpazarı: Kızılıkaya yayları, 14.06.1995, 40°46'15" N 39°12'00" E, 1650 m.; Araklı: Kaleron yayları, 17.07.1994, 40°40'00" N 39°59'57" E, 1790 m.; Köprübaşı: Taşlı yayları, 06.09.1993, 40°44'20" N 40°06'00" E, 1775 m. Sürmene: Hocasuyu yayları, 21.06.1995, 40°48'58" N 40°04'30" E, 1650 m., Aydınpınar yayları, 10.06.1995, 40°45'41" N 40°03'10" E, 1760 m.; Hayrat: Suluhan yayları, 24.07.1993, 40°53'40" N 40°24'40" E, 1705 m. Yazıcı 0561.

On *Picea orientalis*, *Fagus orientalis*, *Carpinus sp.* and *Juglans sp.*

* *Ramalina calicaris* (L.) Fr.

Maçka: Altindere Valley Aksu yayları, 27.09.1994, 40°45'58" N 39°39'50" E, 1650 m., Şolma yayısı, 24.08.1994, 40°52'45" N 39°33'00" E, 1665 m., Güzel yayla, 20.08.1994, 40°52'35" N 39°34'55" E, 1945 m., Lapazan yayları, 16.06.1995, 40°41'35" N 39°35'43" E, 1710 m., Lisevur yayları, 19.06.1993, 40°43'00" N 39°28'40" E, 1700 m.; Tonya: Sazalan yayısı, 09.07.1993, 40°43'30" N 39°16'40" E, 1870 m.; Çaykara: Uzungöl yayları, 28.08.1993, 40°44'37" N 40°19'30" E, 1690 m., Malbet yayısı, 30.06.1994, 40°46'03" N 40°20'10" E, 1695 m.; Hayrat: Gama yayısı, 27.07.1995, 40°49'42" N 40°23'00" E, 1680 m.; Sürmene: Ağaçbaşı yayısı, 18.06.1995, 40°48'40" N 40°06'17" E, 1695 m. Yazıcı 0405.

On *Picea orientalis*.

Ramalina capitata (Ach.) Nyl.

Maçka: Hamsiköyü yayları, 10.06.1993, 40°40'43" N 39°28'40" E, 1610 m., Yazıcı 0629.

On siliceous rock.

Ramalina farinacea (L.) Ach.

It was commonly defined on *Carpinus sp.* and *Quercus sp.* at altitudes of 800 to 1100 and on *Picea orientalis* at locations above 1400 m. in Maçka, Akçaabat, Şalpazarı, Çaykara, Düzköy, Tonya, Hayrat, Köprübaşı, Sürmene, Trabzon (Center). Sometimes it was seen together with *Evernia prunastri* and *Usnea spp.* in Maçka, Akçaabat, Düzköy,

Sürmene, Çaykara, Köprübaşı, Şalpazarı: Yazıcı 0464.

Ramalina fastigiata (Pers.) Ach.

Maçka: Güzel yayla, 20.08.1994, 40°52'35" N 39°34'55" E, 1945 m., Kulindağı yayları, 15.07.1995, 40°52'26" N 39°33'40" E, 1700 m.; Akçaabat: Hıdırnebi yayları, 08.08.1993, 40°58'55" N 39°24'40" E, 1540 m. Yazıcı 0490.

On *Picea orientalis* and *Carpinus sp.*

Ramalina pollinaria (Westr.) Ach.

Maçka: Kozağaç köyü, 12.07.1995, 40°50'23" N 39°37'00" E, 850 m.; Trabzon: Beşirli-Toklu köyü border, 10.11.1995, 40°01'37" N 39°38'08" E, 130 m. Yazıcı 0510.

On siliceous rock.

* *Ramalina siliquosa* (Huds.) A.L.Sm.

Maçka: Hamsiköyü yayları, 27.06.1993, 40°40'43" N 39°28'40" E, 1610 m., Kozağaç köyü, 12.07.1995, 40°50'23" N 39°37'00" E, 850 m. Yazıcı 0564.

On siliceous rock.

** *Ramalina subamplicata* (Nyl.) Flk.

Maçka: Hamsiköyü yayları, 22.08.1993, 40°40'43" N 39°28'40" E, 1610 m. Yazıcı 0366.

On *Prunus sp.*

* *Ramalina thrausta* (Ach.) Nyl.

Maçka: Büyükkoba yayları, 08.08.1995, 40°51'40" N 39°33'15" E, 1800 m.; Akçaabat: Kayabaşı yayısı, 24.08.1995, 40°51'10" N 39°29'46" E, 1850 m. Yazıcı 0546.

On *Picea orientalis*.

Rhizocarpon geminatum Körber

Maçka: Kadırğa yayısı, 21.07.1994, 40°43'10" N 39°23'00" E, 1950 m.; Çaykara: Uzungöl yayısı, 25.07.1994, 40°44'37" N 40°19'30" E, 1690 m.; Şalpazarı: Sıdağı yayısı, 28.07.1995, 40°50'14" N 39°10'00" E, 1850 m.; Araklı: Demirtaş yayısı 22.06.1994, 40°42'05" N 40°01'07" E, 1815 m. Yazıcı 0590.

On siliceous rock.

Rhizocarpon geographicum (L.) DC.

It was commonly defined on siliceous rocks in fields above 1400 m. in Maçka, Şalpazarı, Tonya, Düzköy, Sürmene, Köprübaşı, Hayrat, Çaykara and Akçaabat. From time to time it was seen together with *Umbilicaria cylindrica* and rarely *Umbilicaria deusta* in fields above 1700 m. at the same stations. Yazıcı 0620.

* *Rhizocarpon lecanorinum* Anders

Maçka: Zal yayısı, 03.08.1994, 40°41'25" N 39°25'53" E, 1750 m.;

Düzköy: Haçka yayası, 26.08.1994, 40°50'00" N 39°26'10" E, 1900 m. Yazıcı 0635.

On siliceous rock.

* *Rhizocarpon obscuratum* (Ach.) A. Massal.

Köprübaşı: Barma yayası, 05.09.1994, 40°49'20" N 40°10'30" E, 1875 m. Yazıcı 0633.

On siliceous rock.

** *Rhizocarpon oederi* (Web.) Körb.

Çaykara: Hanırmağı yayası, 16.08.1995, 40°47'26" N 40°13'00" E, 1950 m. Yazıcı 0514.

On siliceous rock.

* *Rhizocarpon richardii* (Nyl.) Zahlbr.

Şalpazarı: Alaca yayası, 17.08.1993, 40°49'40" N 39°11'57" E, 1800 m., Sıdağı yayası, 28.07.1995, 40°50'14" N 39°10'00" E, 1850 m. Yazıcı 0447.

On siliceous rock.

* *Rhizocarpon viridiatrum* (Wulf.) Körb.

Akçaabat: Acisu yayası, 28.05.1993, 40°57'55" N 39°27'00" E, 750 m. Yazıcı 0495.

On siliceous rock.

Rhizoplaca chrysoleuca (Smith.) Zopf

Maçka: Çakırgöl dağı yayası, 09.08.1995, 40°40'33" N 39°41'50" E, 2500 m., Zal yayısı, 03.08.1994, 40°41'25" N 39°25'53" E, 1750 m.; Araklı: Erikli yayısı, 13.08.1993, 40°38'30" N 40°02'17" E, 1950 m.; Hayrat: Aksu yayası, 23.07.1993, 40°48'57" N 40°27'10" E, 1710 m. Yazıcı 0542.

On siliceous rock.

Rhizoplaca melanophthalma (Ram.) Leux

Maçka: Çakırgöl dağı yayası, 09.08.1995, 40°40'33" N 39°41'50" E, 2500 m., Ardıçlı yayısı, 22.08.1995, 40°47'32" N 39°36'40" E, 1800 m.; Çaykara: Sultanmurat yayısı, 18.08.1995, 40°45'00" N 40°11'40" E, 1935 m.; Şalpazarı: Gündün yayısı, 03.08.1995, 40°44'43" N 39°12'20" E, 1950 m. Yazıcı 0573.

On siliceous rock.

* *Rimularia insularis* (Nyl.) Rambold & Hertel

Maçka: Çakırgöl dağı yayası, 11.07.1995, 40°40'33" N 39°41'50" E, 2500 m. Yazıcı 0524.

On siliceous and calcareous rock.

* *Rinodina teichophila* (Nyl.) Arnold

Akçaabat: Helvacı köyü 04.07.1994, 40°01'18" N 39°31'23" E, 230 m.; Trabzon: Beşirli-Toklu köyü border, 26.11.1995, 41°01'37" N 39°38'08" E, 130 m. Yazıcı 0584.

On calcareous rock.

* *Sporastatia testudinea* (Ach.) A. Massal.

Maçka: Çakırgöl dağı yayları, 09.08.1995, 40°40'33" N 39°41'50" E, 2500 m.; Çaykara: Sultanmurat yayları, 18.08.1995, 40°45'00" N 40°11'40" E, 1935 m. Yazıcı 0344.

On siliceous rock.

* *Squamaria cartilaginea* (With) P. James

Maçka: Kozağaç köyü, 17.07.1995, 40°50'23" N 39°37'00" E, 850 m. Yazıcı 0634.

On soil and calcareous rock.

** *Stereocaulon nanodes* Tuck

Çaykara: Sicakoba yayları, 19.08.1995, 40°46'57" N 40°10'50" E, 1930 m. Yazıcı 0508.

On calcareous rock.

** *Stereocaulon pileatum* Ach.

Akçaabat: Hıdırnebi yayları, 08.08.1993, 40°58'55" N 39°24'40" E 1540 m., Yazıcı 0553.

On siliceous rock.

* *Sticta fuliginosa* (Hoffm.) Ach.

Maçka: Altindere Valley Sumela Monastery and surroundings 02.05.1993, 40°46'25" N 39°39'15" E, 1200 m., Şolma yayları, 11.08.1994, 40°52'45" N, 39°33'00" E, 1665 m.; Çaykara: Sicakoba yayları, 19.08.1995, 40°46'57" N 40°10'50" E 1930 m. Yazıcı 0398.

On *Picea orientalis* and mosses.

* *Sticta sylvatica* (Huds.) Ach.

Çaykara: Sicakoba yayları, 19.08.1995, 40°46'57" N 40°10'50" E, 1930 m. Yazıcı 0608.

On mosses.

* *Tephromela atra* (Huds.) Hafellner ex Kalb

Düzköy: Haçka yayları, 26.08.1994, 40°50'00" N 39°26'10" E, 1900 m.; Tonya: Sivritepe yayları, 04.09.1995, 40°53'41" N 39°16'10" E, 1100 m.; Trabzon: Beşirli-Toklu köyü border, 19.11.1995, 41°01'37" N 39°38'08" E, 130 m., Pınaraltı köyü, 02.06.1995, 40°56'15" N 39°46'17"

E, 890 m.; Araklı: Acısu yayları, 01.08.1993, 40°46'42" N 40°00'25" E, 1810 m.; Araklı: Pervane köyü, 16.08.1994, 40°55'02" N 40°00'10" E, 1300 m.; Vakfikebir: Fevziye köyü, 03.11.1995, 40°58'37" N 39°15'52" E, 350 m., Yaylaçık köyü, 06.08.1995, 41°59'53" N 39°14'34" E, 390 m.; Of: Tekoba köyü, 15.03.1994, 40°59'26" N 40°17'45" E, 790 m.; Arsin: Çiçekli köyü, 07.08.1995, 41°00'02" N 39°57'30" E, 500 m. Yazıcı 0566.

On siliceous and calcareous rock.

** *Thamnolia vermicularis* (Sw.) Schaer.

Maçka: Çakırgöl dağı yayları, 09.08.1995, 40°40'33" N 39°41'50" E, 2500 m.; Çaykara: Sultanmurat yayları, 18.08.1995, 40°45'00" N 40°11'40" E, 1935 m., Sicakoba yayları, 19.08.1995, 40°46'57" N 40°10'50" E, 1930 m. Yazıcı 0569.

On soil.

Toninia sedifolia (Scop.) Timdal

Maçka: Altindere Valley Sumela Monastery and surroundings, 24.05.1993, 40°46'25" N 39°39'15" E, 1200 m., Kozağaç köyü, 17.07.1995, 40°50'23" N 39°37'00" E, 850 m., Zarişa yayları, 07.06.1994, 40°47'37" N 39°32'50" E, 1695 m.; Düzköy: Doğankaya yayları 11.09.1995, 40°51'57" N 39°22'29" E, 1690 m.; Akçaabat: Helvacı köyü, 04.07.1994, 40°01'18" N 39°31'23" E, 230 m., Acısu yayları, 28.05.1993, 40°57'55" N 39°27'00" E, 750 m.; Trabzon: Akyazı köyü, 04.09.1995, 41°01'30" N 39°36'04" E, 300 m., Beşirli-Toklu köyü border, 19.11.1995, 41°01'37" N 39°38'08" E, 130 m., Dolaylı köyü, 11.09.1993, 40°59'25" N 39°44'05" E, 350 m.; Çaykara: Vartan yayları, 15.08.1995, 40°46'00" N 40°10'05" E, 1945 m., Kuti yayları, 29.06.1994, 40°41'48" N 40°22'40" E, 1750 m.; Şalpazarı: Dorukkiriş köyü, 28.06.1993, 40°52'45" N 39°12'20" E, 1210 m.; Araklı: Demirtaş yayları, 22.06.1994, 40°42'05" N 40°01'07" E, 1815 m.; Sürmene: Lişit yayları, 26.06.1995, 40°46'30" N 40°04'33" E, 1725 m. Yazıcı 0517.

On soil.

* *Trapelia coarctata* (Sm.) M. Choisy

Trabzon: Beşirli-Toklu köyü border, 26.11.1995, 41°01'37" N 39°38'08" E, 130 m., Ayasofya Church Garden, 09.05.1993, 41°03'17" N 39°39'50" E, 90 m. Yazıcı 0396.

On calcareous rock and limestone.

** *Trapelia involuta* (Taylor) Hertel

Trabzon: Beşirli-Toklu köyü border,

26.11.1995, 41°01'37" N 39°38'08" E, 130 m. Yazıcı 0390.

On calcareous rock.

** *Umbilicaria aprina* Nyl.

Çaykara: Sultanmurat yayları, 18.08.1995, 40°45'00" N 40°11'40" E, 1935 m. Yazıcı 0480.

On siliceous rock.

** *Umbilicaria arctica* (Ach.) Nyl.

Çaykara: Sultanmurat yayları, 18.08.1995, 40°45'00" N 40°11'40" E, 1935 m. Yazıcı 0470.

Umbilicaria cylindrica (L.) Del. ex Duby

It was abundant on siliceous rocks at locations above 1600 m. in Maçka, Çaykara, Tonya, Düzköy, Akçaabat, Şalpazarı, Araklı, Sürmene and Hayrat. Yazıcı 0473.

* *Umbilicaria decussata* (Vill.) Frey

Maçka: Hamsiköyü yayları, 22.08.1993, 40°40'43" N 39°28'40" E, 1610 m. Yazıcı 0477.

On siliceous rock.

** *Umbilicaria deusta* (L.) Baumg.

It was defined on siliceous rocks at locations above 1600 m. in Maçka, Çaykara, Tonya, Şalpazarı, Araklı, Sürmene, Düzköy, Akçaabat and Hayrat. Yazıcı 0597.

On siliceous rock.

* *Umbilicaria hirsuta* (Swar. ex Westr.) Hoffm.

Maçka: Kadırga yayları, 21.07.1995, 40°43'10" N 39°23'00" E, 1950 m., İpsila yayları, 17.08.1994, 40°43'15" N 39°36'45" E, 1690 m.; Çaykara: Sicakoba yayları, 19.08.1995, 40°46'57" N 40°10'50" E, 1930 m. Yazıcı 0377.

On siliceous rock.

** *Umbilicaria nylanderiana* (Zahlbr.) Magn.

Çaykara: Sicakoba yayları, 19.08.1995, 40°46'57" N 40°10'50" E, 1930 m., Yazıcı 0529.

On siliceous rock.

Umbilicaria subglabra (Nyl.) Harm.

Çaykara: Sicakoba yayları, 19.08.1995, 40°46'57" N 40°10'50" E, 1930 m. Yazıcı 0425.

On siliceous rock.

* *Umbilicaria vellea* (L.) Ach. em. Frey

Maçka: Kozağaç köyü, 17.07.1995, 40°50'23" N 39°37'00" E, 850 m.; Tonya: Sazalan yayları, 09.07.1993, 40°43'30" N

39°16'40" E, 1870 m.; Çaykara: Sultanmurat yayları, 18.08.1995, 40°45'00" N 40°11'40" E, 1935 m.; Şalpazarı: Sıdağı yayları, 28.07.1995, 40°50'14" N 39°10'00" E, 1850 m., Karaçam yayları, 06.06.1995, 40°47'31" N 39°14'20" E, 1687 m.; Köprübaşı: İsmailağa yayları, 15.07.1993, 40°41'53" N 40°08'33" E, 1790 m., Kangel yayları, 05.08.1994, 40°49'40" N 40°08'15" E, 1670 m., Köşk yayları, 03.07.1993, 40°45'30" N 40°07'30" E, 1720 m. Yazıcı 0427.

On siliceous rock.

* *Usnea articulata* (L.) Hoffm.

Maçka: Hamsiköyü yayları, 25.06.1993, 40°40'43" N 39°28'40" E, 1610 m., Güzel yayla, 20.08.1994, 40°52'35" N 39°34'55" E, 1945 m.; Çaykara: Uzungöl yayları, 19.07.1995, 40°44'37" N 40°19'30" E, 1690 m. Yazıcı 0382.

On *Picea orientalis*.

** *Usnea diplotypus* Vain.

Maçka: Altındere Valley Aksu yayları, 20.06.1994, 40°45'58" N 39°39'50" E, 1650 m.; Akçaabat: Kayabaşı yayları, 24.08.1995, 40°51'10" N 39°29'46" E, 1850 m. Yazıcı 0624.

On *Picea orientalis*.

** *Usnea esperantiana* Clerc

Maçka: Hanzar Yayları, 23.07.1995, 40°50'00" N 39°30'02" E, 1760 m.; Akçaabat: Hıdırnebi yayları, 08.08.1993, 40°58'55" N 39°24'40" E, 1540 m. Yazıcı 0413.

On *Picea orientalis*.

Usnea filipendula Stirton

Çaykara: Uzungöl yayları, 25.07.1994, 40°44'37" N 40°19'30" E, 1690 m.; Şalpazarı: Çağmanlı yayları, 04.06.1995, 40°49'19" N 39°15'00" E, 1600 m.; Hayrat: Semerdağ yayları, 30.07.1993, 40°49'22" N 40°28'30" E, 1755 m. Yazıcı 0389.

In addition it was defined at a total of 15 stations in Maçka.

On *Picea orientalis*.

Usnea florida (L.) Wigg.

Hayrat: Gama yayları, 27.07.1995, 40°49'42" N 40°23'00" E, 1680 m., Semerdağ yayları, 30.07.1993, 40°49'22" N 40°28'30" E, 1755 m.; Araklı: Kirazlı yayları, 17.07.1994, 40°41'00" N 39°59'20" E, 1835 m.; Şalpazarı: Kızılıkaya yayları, 14.06.1995, 40°46'15" N 39°12'00" E, 1650 m.; Tonya: Bodamişkiye yayları, 26.07.1993, 40°43'47" N 39°17'57" E, 1800 m.; Akçaabat: Ormana yayları,

10.07.1994, 40°54'40" N 39°35'19" E, 1700 m. Yazıcı 0587.

In addition it was defined at a total of 20 stations in Maçka.

On *Picea orientalis*.

* *Usnea hirta* (L.) Wigg.

Maçka: Büyükkoba yayları, 08.08.1995, 40°51'40" N 39°33'15" E, 1800 m., Kaskar yayları, 02.09.1993, 40°39'40" N 39°34'31" E, 1790 m.; Düzköy: Haçka yayları, 26.08.1994, 40°50'00" N 39°26'10" E, 1900 m., Honofter yayları, 21.08.1995, 40°48'35" N 39°23'15" E, 1925 m.; Akçaabat: Kayabaşı yayları, 24.08.1995, 40°51'10" N 39°29'46" E, 1850 m. Yazıcı 0498.

On *Picea orientalis*.

* *Usnea lapponica* Vain.

Akçaabat: Kayabaşı yayları, 24.08.1995, 40°51'10" N 39°29'46" E, 1850 m. Yazıcı 0626.

On *Picea orientalis*.

Usnea longissima Ach.

Maçka: Şolma yayları, 11.08.1994, 40°52'45" N 39°33'00" E, 1665 m., Güzel yayla, 20.08.1994, 40°52'35" N 39°34'55" E, 1945 m. 1665 m.; Akçaabat: Hıdırnebi yayları, 08.08.1993, 40°58'55" N 39°24'40" E, 1540 m.; Çaykara: Uzungöl yayları, 19.07.1995, 40°44'37" N 40°19'30" E, 1690 m. Yazıcı 0350.

On *Picea orientalis*.

Usnea subfloridana Stirton

Maçka: Güzel yayla, 20.08.1994, 40°52'35" N 39°34'55" E, 1945 m. Yazıcı 0577.

On *Picea orientalis*

Xanthoria calcicola Oxner

Trabzon: Gürbulak köyü, 12.10.1995, 41°00'13" N 39°36'09" E, 400 m., Beşirli-Toklu köyü border, 26.11.1995, 41°01'37" N 39°38'08" E, 130 m., Center, Boztepe, 27.03.1995, 41°03'13" N 39°40'50" E, 120 m., Karadeniz Technical University Campus, 13.03.1995, 41°03'20" N 39°43'35" E, 130 m.; Araklı: Taşönü köyü, 10.10.1995, 40°01'12" N 39°59'42" E, 380 m.; Sürmene: Muratlı köyü, 18.03.1994, 40°59'42" N 40°05'15" E, 250 m.; Hayrat: Ovacık köyü, 11.04.1995, 41°01'17" N 40°23'45" E, 650 m.; Yomra: Yokuşlu köyü, 06.03.1994, 41°00'08" N 39°52'07" E, 260 m.; Çarşibaşı: Kale köyü, 05.07.1995, 41°04'28" E 39°20'30" E, 250 m. Yazıcı 0337.

On calcareous rock.

* *Xanthoria candelaria* (L.) Th. Fr.

Çaykara: Sicakoba yayları, 19.08.1995, 40°46'57" N 40°10'50" E, 1930 m., Vartan yayları, 15.08.1995, 40°46'00" N 40°10'05" E, 1945 m., Malbet yayları, 30.06.1994, 40°46'03" N 40°20'10" E, 1695 m.; Araklı: Yılantaş yayları, 01.07.1995, 40°47'37" N 40°02'00" E, 1650 m.; Maçka: Omela yayları, 28.08.1994, 40°43'45" N 39°45'00" E, 1770 m. Yazıcı 0606.

On decayed wood and calcareous rock.

Xanthoria elegans (L.) Th. Fr.

Maçka: Çakırköy dağı yayları, 11.07.1995, 40°40'33" N 39°41'50" E, 2500 m., Altındere Valley Sumela Monastery and surroundings, 02.05.1993, 40°46'25" N 39°39'15" E, 1200 m., Hamsiköyü yayları, 27.06.1993, 40°40'43" N 39°28'40" E, 1610 m., Kozağaç köyü, 12.07.1995, 40°50'23" N 39°37'00" E, 850 m.; Tonya: Sazalan yayları, 09.07.1993, 40°43'30" N 39°16'40" E, 1600 m.; Şalpazarı: Güdün yayları, 03.08.1995, 40°44'43" N 39°12'20" E, 1950 m.; Sürmene: Büyük yayla, 23.06.1995, 40°47'33" N 40°03'45" E, 1700 m.; Vakfıkebir: Esentepe, 21.10.1995, 41°00'56" N 39°14'28" E, 400 m.; Hayrat: Büyükharmancı yayları, 29.07.1995, 40°55'00" N 40°24'45" E, 1645 m. Yazıcı 0362.

On calcareous rock.

Xanthoria parietina (L.) Th. Fr.

This is the most common species between 10 and 1800 meters. It was defined on *Robinia pseudoacacia*, *Corylus avellana*, *Populus sp.*, *Salix sp.*, *Acer sp.*, *Prunus sp.*, *Ficus sp.*, siliceous and calcareous rocks at all stations. In addition as regards to choosing substrata, this species was understood to be one of the least sensitive. Sometimes it was seen together with *Physcia adscendens* and rarely *Physcia tenella*. Yazıcı 0469.

** *Xanthoria polycarpa* (Hoffm.) Th. Fr. ex Rieb.

Akçaabat: Hıdırnebi yayları, 08.08.1993, 40°58'55" N 39°24'40" E, 1540 m.; Trabzon: Karadeniz Technical University Campus, 21.10.1993, 41°03'20" N 39°43'35" E, 130 m. Yazıcı 0531.

On *Populus sp.* and *Acer sp.*

** *Verrucaria glaucina* auct. brit., non Ach.

Trabzon: Beşirli-Toklu köyü border, 26.11.1995, 41°01'37" N 39°38'08" E, 130 m. Yazıcı 0333.

Findings

In this study, a total of new 146 lichen species was determined for Trabzon. 39 of which were new records for Turkey. A total of 165 species belong to *Lecanorales*, 48 of which belong to the family *Parmeliaceae*.

Of the species, 91 are foliose, 73 are crustose, 51 are fruticose, 14 are squamulose, 1 is filamentous, 1 is placodioid and 1 is leprose.

A total of 79 lichen species were observed to be epiphytic only, 91 as saxicolous, 14 as only terricolous, 19 as epiphytic and saxicolous, 9 as epiphytic and terricolous, 2 as terricolous and saxicolous. In addition, 4 of the species were found on decayed bark of *Picea orientalis* (L.) Link., mosses and soil. One was determined to grow on decayed bark of *Picea orientalis* and dried branches of *Picea orientalis*. Two species grew on decayed and dried barks of *Picea orientalis* and mosses. One species was found to grow on *Picea orientalis* only. The other one was found on decayed and dried bark of *Picea orientalis*, siliceous rock and mosses.

As regards to choosing substrata in the study area, *Xanthoria parietina*, *Lecanora campestris*, *Parmelia caperata*, *Physcia tenella* and *Physcia adscendens* were understood to be the least sensitive. *Xanthoria parietina*, *Parmelia caperata* and *Lecanora campestris* grew on 7 different substrata. On the other hand *Physcia adscendens* and *Physcia tenella* grew on 5 different substrata. In coastal areas commonly found species were *Colema auriforme*, *Xanthoria parietina*, *Parmelia caperata*, *Physcia adscendens*, *Lepraria incana*, *Cladonia rangiformis* and *Lecanora muralis*.

The most common species was *Rhizocarpon geographicum* growing on siliceous rocks on plateaus above 1500 m. in Maçka, Çaykara, Düzköy, Akçabat, Sürmene, Tonya, Köprübaşı, Şalpazarı, Araklı and Hayrat. There were a few species as common as *Rhizocarpon geographicum* at 800–1200 m. in the same regions. There were mainly *Cetraria delisei*, *Cetraria ericetorum*, *Cetraria aculeata*, *Cetraria muricata*, *Umbilicaria cylindrica*, *Nephroma parile*, *Pseudevernia furfuracea* var. *furfuracea*, *Ramalina farinacea* and *Hypogymnia physodes*.

Peltigera horizontalis, *Peltigera praetextata* and *Peltigera canina* were fairly common on mosses at altitudes of 130 to 1750 m. and are the most common species in Maçka, Tonya, Çaykara, Akçabat, Sürmene, Hayrat, Şalpazarı and Araklı (15).

The fact that Maçka county has a richer plant cover than other districts enables many lichen species to grow

in this region. Especially, *Evernia prunastri*, *Ramalina spp.*, *Usnea spp.*, *Pseudevernia furfuracea* var. *furfuracea* and *Hypogymnia spp.* were observed to grow abundantly on bark of *Picea orientalis*. In addition in the forests of Maçka *Cetraria islandica* on mosses, *Cladonia cenotea*, *Cladonia coniocraea* on decayed bark of *Picea orientalis* and *Nephroma parile* on mosses and dried branches of *Picea orientalis* were abundant as well.

The substrata features of the investigated species are consistent with the findings in the literature (12–14).

Discussion

A total of 172 different lichen species have been defined in Trabzon so far. Steiner, in 1909, defined 51 lichen species with substrata. Szatala, in 1960, reported 39 lichen species. Anşin, in 1979, defined 10 lichen species in Maçka district. Now, the names of most of these species are synonyms. Although Szatala gave Trabzon as a station name unfortunately he has not presented any exact locations. Moreover, the station names used in the studies by Steiner have been changed and they are impossible to pinpoint. In addition, some of the stations in these studies have been urbanised or settled. Therefore some lichen species, which cannot endure air pollution, could not be defined. These are *Catillaria lenticularis*, *Pertusaria amara*, *Pertusaria lactea*, *Lecanora campestris*, *Lecanora gangaleoides*, *Cladonia parasitica*, *Collema flaccidum*, *Leptogium gelatinosum*, *Lecanora allophana* and *Ramalina farinacea*. However, at these stations, air pollution resistant species such as *Caloplaca decipiens*, *Caloplaca flavescens*, *Caloplaca holocarpa*, *Caloplaca irribescens*, *Xanthoria aureola*, *Xanthoria parietina* and *Physcia adscendens* were determined.

Anşin, in 1979, defined 10 lichen species in Altindere Valley Sumela Monastery and surroundings in Maçka: *Cladonia pyxidata*, *Cladonia rangiformis*, *Cladonia rangiferina*, *Cladonia arbuscula*, *Lobaria pulmonaria*, *Peltigera polydactylon*, *Pseudevernia furfuracea* var. *furfuracea*, *Rhizocarpon geographicum*, *Usnea florida* and *Xanthoria parietina*. They have been defined in Maçka by Yazıcı and Cevahir except *Cladonia arbuscula* and *Cladonia rangiferina* (16, 17). But *Cladonia rangiferina* was found in Maçka in this study.

Usnea subglabra and *Usnea cylindrica*, which were defined by John in Maçka: Sumela and Çaykara: Uzungöl in 1990 (18, 19), were defined in Maçka in this study.

In addition, *Lobaria pulmonaria*, *Menegazzia terebrata*, *Heterodermia speciosa*, *Parmelia caperata* and

Anaptychia ciliaris, which were defined in Maçka: Sumela and in Çaykara: Uzungöl in 1990 (20), were found in Maçka and Çaykara: Uzungöl in this study.

But *Lasallia rossica* Dombrovskaja defined by John in Maçka: Sumela in 1990 (18) was not found in this study.

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