

南京航空航天大学

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二 00 四 ~ 二 00 五 学 年 第 一 学 期

课程名称：理论力学 (IB) A 卷 **参考答案及评分标准**

命题教师：陶秋帆，王开福，黄再兴 试卷代号：

一、填空题 (共 40 分)

- 1、(4 分) 二力平衡公理，加减平衡力系公理，力的可传性原理；
- 2、(4 分) $M_1/M_2 = a/b$ ；
- 3、(4 分) $M_x(F) = \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}Fa$, $M_y(F) = -\frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}Fa$, $M_z(F) = -\frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}Fa$ ；
- 4、(4 分) $F_s = 120 \text{ N}$ ；
- 5、(4 分) $(r \cos \varphi + l \cos \theta)\omega$, $\perp OB (\uparrow)$, $(r \cos \varphi + l \cos \theta)\omega^2$, $B \rightarrow O$ ；
- 6、(4 分) 4 m/s ；
- 7、(4 分) $m\ddot{x} = -mg - \mu\dot{x}$ ；
- 8、(4 分) $p = \frac{3}{2}mL\omega$, 方向为: $\perp OA$, 指向右边; $L_O = \frac{4}{3}mL^2\omega$, 逆时针；
- 9、(4 分) $\delta r_C = \delta r_A$, $\delta r_D = 0$ ；
- 10、(4 分) ω_2 (或 2 rad/s), ω_3 (或 3 rad/s)；

二、计算题 (12 分)

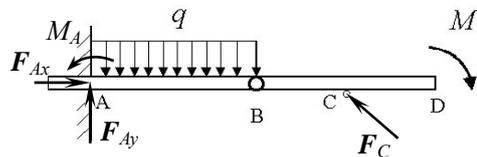
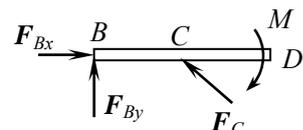
解：取 BD ，受力如图。

$$\sum M_B(F) = 0 \quad F_C \cdot \frac{3}{5}l = M, \quad F_C = 5 \text{ kN}$$

取整体，受力如图。

$$\sum F_x = 0 \quad F_{Ax} = F_C \cdot \frac{4}{5}, \quad F_{Ax} = 4 \text{ kN}$$

$$\sum F_y = 0 \quad F_{Ay} + F_C \cdot \frac{3}{5} = q \cdot 2l, \quad F_{Ay} = 1 \text{ kN}$$



$$\sum M_A(F) = 0 \quad M_A - q \cdot 2l \cdot l + F_C \cdot \frac{3}{5} \cdot 3l - M = 0, \quad M_A = -4 \text{ kN} \cdot \text{m}$$

评分：受力图，4分；平衡方程：4分；解出约束反力：4分。

三、计算题（10分）

解：取 A 为动点，T 形构件为动系。

速度分析
$$\mathbf{v}_a = \mathbf{v}_e + \mathbf{v}_r,$$

x 轴:
$$v_{ax} = v_e \sin \theta = OA \cdot \omega \sin \theta = 0.5 \times 10 \times \frac{3}{5} = 3 \text{ (m/s)}$$

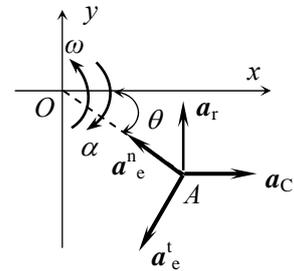
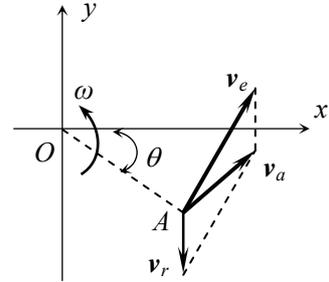
y 轴:
$$v_{ay} = v_e \cos \theta - v_r = 0.5 \times 10 \times \frac{4}{5} - 3 = 1 \text{ (m/s)}$$

加速度分析
$$\mathbf{a}_a = \mathbf{a}'_e + \mathbf{a}''_e + \mathbf{a}_r + \mathbf{a}_C$$

$$a'_e = OA \cdot \alpha = 3, \quad a''_e = OA \cdot \omega^2 = 50, \quad a_C = 2\omega v_r = 60$$

x 轴:
$$\begin{aligned} a_{ax} &= -a'_e \sin \theta - a''_e \cos \theta + a_C \\ &= -1.8 - 40 + 60 = 18.2 \text{ (m/s}^2\text{)} \end{aligned}$$

y 轴:
$$\begin{aligned} a_{ay} &= -a'_e \cos \theta + a''_e \sin \theta + a_r \\ &= -2.4 + 30 + 0.3 = 27.9 \text{ (m/s}^2\text{)} \end{aligned}$$



评分：求出速度，5分；求出加速度，5分。

四、计算题（12分）

解：速度分析

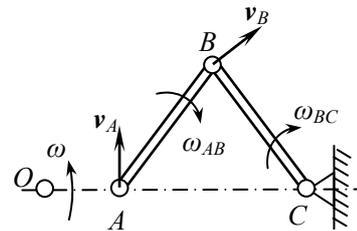
$$v_A = OA \cdot \omega = 1 \times 10 = 10 \text{ (m/s)}$$

取 AB 杆，在图示瞬时，C 为 AB 的速度瞬心，则

$$\omega_{AB} = v_A / AC = 10 / 2 = 5 \text{ (rad/s) (顺时针)}$$

$$v_B = BC \cdot \omega_{AB} = 2 \times 5 = 10 \text{ (m/s)}$$

$$\omega_{BC} = v_B / BC = 10 / 2 = 5 \text{ (rad/s) (顺时针)}$$



加速度分析

取 AB 杆, 以 A 为基点, 则

$$a_B^t + a_B^n = a_A + a_{BA}^t + a_{BA}^n$$

$$a_A = OA \cdot \omega^2 = 1 \times 10^2 = 100 \text{ (m/s}^2\text{)}$$

$$a_B^n = BC \cdot \omega_{BC}^2 = 2 \times 5^2 = 50 \text{ (m/s}^2\text{)}, \quad a_{BA}^n = AB \cdot \omega_{AB}^2 = 2 \times 5^2 = 50 \text{ (m/s}^2\text{)}$$

做出加速度矢量图, 将上式向 k 轴投影得:

$$a_B^t \cos 30^\circ - a_B^n \cos 60^\circ = -a_A \cos 60^\circ - a_{BA}^n$$

$$a_B^t = (-a_A \cos 60^\circ - a_{BA}^n + a_B^n \cos 60^\circ) / \cos 30^\circ = -86.6 \text{ (m/s}^2\text{)}$$

$$\alpha_{BC} = a_B^t / BC = -43.3 \text{ (rad/s}^2\text{)} \quad (\text{逆时针})$$

评分: 求出角速度, 6 分; 求出角加速度, 6 分。

五、计算题 (14 分)

解:

$$T_1 = 0 \quad T_2 = \frac{1}{2} m \dot{s}^2 + \frac{1}{2} \cdot \frac{3}{2} m r^2 \cdot \left(\frac{\dot{s}}{2r}\right)^2 = \frac{11}{16} m \dot{s}^2$$

$$\sum W = mgs - mg \sin \theta \cdot \frac{s}{2} = \frac{1}{2} mgs(2 - \sin \theta)$$

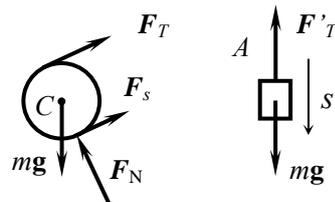
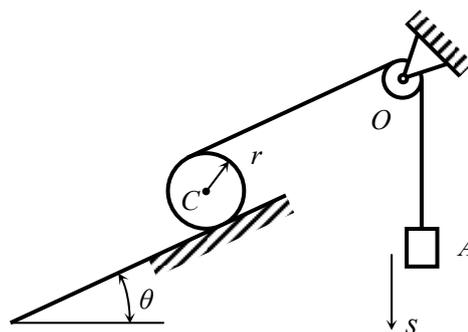
$$T_2 - T_1 = \sum W \Rightarrow \ddot{s} = \frac{4(2 - \sin \theta)}{11} g$$

$$m\ddot{s} = mg - F_T \Rightarrow F_T = \frac{3 + 4 \sin \theta}{11} mg$$

$$m \cdot \frac{\ddot{s}}{2} = F_T + F_s - mg \sin \theta \Rightarrow F_s = \frac{1 + 5 \sin \theta}{11} mg$$

$$F_N - mg \cos \theta = 0 \Rightarrow F_N = mg \cos \theta$$

$$F_s \leq f_s F_N \Rightarrow f_s \geq \frac{1 + 5 \sin \theta}{11 \cos \theta}$$



评分: 求出 A 的加速度, 7 分; 求出绳的拉力, 3 分; 求出 f_s 应满足的条件, 4 分。

六、计算题 (12 分)

解:

$$T = \frac{1}{2}m\dot{x}^2 + \frac{1}{2}m(\dot{x}^2 + l^2\dot{\varphi}^2 + 2\dot{x}l\dot{\varphi}\cos\varphi)$$

$$V = -mgl\cos\varphi + kx^2$$

$$L = T - V$$

$$= \frac{1}{2}m\dot{x}^2 + \frac{1}{2}m(\dot{x}^2 + l^2\dot{\varphi}^2 + 2\dot{x}l\dot{\varphi}\cos\varphi) + mgl\cos\varphi - kx^2$$

$$\frac{\partial L}{\partial \dot{x}} = 2m\dot{x} + ml\dot{\varphi}\cos\varphi, \quad \frac{d}{dt}\left(\frac{\partial L}{\partial \dot{x}}\right) = 2m\ddot{x} + ml\ddot{\varphi}\cos\varphi - ml\dot{\varphi}^2\sin\varphi$$

$$\frac{\partial L}{\partial x} = -2kx$$

$$\frac{d}{dt}\left(\frac{\partial L}{\partial \dot{x}}\right) - \frac{\partial L}{\partial x} = 0 \Rightarrow 2m\ddot{x} + ml\ddot{\varphi}\cos\varphi - ml\dot{\varphi}^2\sin\varphi + 2kx = 0$$

$$\varphi \ll 1 \quad \sin\varphi \approx \varphi \quad \cos\varphi \approx 1 \quad \text{并忽略高次项} \Rightarrow 2m\ddot{x} + ml\ddot{\varphi} + 2kx = 0$$

$$\frac{\partial L}{\partial \dot{\varphi}} = ml^2\dot{\varphi} + m\dot{x}l\cos\varphi, \quad \frac{d}{dt}\left(\frac{\partial L}{\partial \dot{\varphi}}\right) = ml^2\ddot{\varphi} + m\ddot{x}l\cos\varphi - m\dot{x}l\dot{\varphi}\sin\varphi$$

$$\frac{\partial L}{\partial \varphi} = -m\dot{x}l\dot{\varphi}\sin\varphi - mgl\sin\varphi$$

$$\frac{d}{dt}\left(\frac{\partial L}{\partial \dot{\varphi}}\right) - \frac{\partial L}{\partial \varphi} = 0 \Rightarrow ml^2\ddot{\varphi} + m\ddot{x}l\cos\varphi - m\dot{x}l\dot{\varphi}\sin\varphi + m\dot{x}l\dot{\varphi}\sin\varphi + mgl\sin\varphi = 0$$

$$\varphi \ll 1 \quad \sin\varphi \approx \varphi \quad \cos\varphi \approx 1 \quad \text{并忽略高次项} \Rightarrow l\ddot{\varphi} + \ddot{x} + g\varphi = 0$$

评分: 求出拉氏函数, 8 分; 求导得出微分方程, 4 分。

