朝鲜平南盆地祥原超群的沉积时代与拉伸纪早期碳同位素负漂移

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Abstract The relationship of the Pyongnam basin with other basins in the Eastern North China Craton (Sino-Korean Craton) is in debating; and the deposition age is one key to solve this. The strata in the Pyongnam basin are mainly composed of the Sangwon Supergroup, which comprises the Jikhyon Group, the Sadangu Group, the Muckchon Group, the Myoransan Group and the Yontan Group from bottom to up. The Jikhyon Group is the lowermost formation and comprises of mainly terrestrial clastic sediments. Detrital zircons were separated from the clastic rocks of the Jikhyon Group of both the 'north-type' and 'south-type' strata of the Pyongnam basin, and their LA-ICP-MS U-Pb ages constrain the maximum deposition age to be 1100Ma. It further suggests that there are no differences either in deposition age or provenance between the so-called 'north-type' and 'south-type' strata. As the mafic sills in the Muckchon Group were intruded at ~900Ma, we suggest that the majority of the Sangwon Supergroup was deposited at 1000 ~ 900Ma, with the Yontan Group to be slightly younger. This indicates that the Pyongnam basin is contemporary with those in the Xu-Huai and Lv-Da basins. The variation of δ^{13} C values of the carbonate samples from the Sangwon Supergroup shows a distinct negative drifting(δ^{13} C value as low as $-6\% \sim -5\%$) in the Mukchon Group. As the mafic sills in the Mukchon Group were emplaced at ~900Ma, we suggest that this negative drifting of δ^{13} C values happened slightly older than ~900Ma, and is possibly related to a coeval magmatic event. **Key words** Korea; Pyongnam basin; Sangwon Supergroup; Detrital zircon age; Carbon isotope; Deposition age

摘 要 朝鲜平南盆地与东华北克拉通(中朝克拉通)中新元古代盆地的对比存在争议,准确厘定相关沉积建造的沉积时 限是解决这些争议的关键。朝鲜平南盆地的地层主体为祥原超群,从下往上依次为直岘群、祠堂隅群、默川群、灭恶山群和燕 滩群。直岘群是祥原超群的最下部层位,大部分由陆源碎屑岩组成。从平南盆地"北部型"和"南部型"直岘群碎屑岩中分选 锆石,测得 LA-ICP-MS U-Pb 年龄,限定祥原超群沉积时代晚于1100Ma,并且得出所谓的"北部型"和"南部型"地层没有时代 和物源差异。鉴于默川群的基性岩床时代为~900Ma,祥原超群的沉积时代为新元古代早期(1000~900Ma),燕滩群的时代 可能稍晚。这说明平南盆地与华北徐淮盆地和旅大盆地等同时。祥原超群碳酸盐岩样品的 δ¹³C 值数据表明,默川群时期碳 同位素发生了负漂移(δ¹³C 值为 - 6‰ ~ -5‰)。鉴于侵入到默川群的基性岩床的时代为~900Ma,我们认为该碳同位素(δ¹³ C 值)负漂移略早于~900Ma,可能与同一时期的岩浆活动有关。

关键词 朝鲜;平南盆地;祥原超群;碎屑锆石年龄;碳同位素;沉积时代

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球同时期地层的对比。

1 引言

朝鲜平南盆地(或称平南坳陷)位于朝鲜半岛的中部,是 朝鲜主要构造单元之一,盆地北与狼林地块,南与临津江构 造带相邻。平南盆地占朝鲜半岛总面积的将近1/10,是朝鲜 半岛中、新元古界和古生界盖层发育目最广阔、最完整的沉 积盆地(Paek and Jon, 1996)。祥原超群发育于甑山群、义州 群和黄海群变质岩系之上,是平南盆地最为重要的碳酸盐 岩-碎屑岩沉积建造,对其沉积时代一直未有定论(Paek and Jon, 1996)。近年来,研究者根据微化石生物地层学把祥原 超群最上部层位燕滩群棱里组的年代确定为新元古代晚期 (Jang and Pak, 2000; Jang and Pae, 2004; Jang, 2001; Ri and Park, 2005; Park and So, 2002, 2010)。但大部分学者还 是认为祥原超群主体形成于中元古代(Park et al., 2002, 2006)。Peng et al. (2011a) 报道了朝鲜中部沙里院附近侵 入到默川群的基性岩床~899Ma的斜锆石年龄,限定祥原超 群第三个群——默川群的沉积时代不小于 899Ma,从而提出 祥原超群可能形成于新元古代早期。不过,祥原超群第五个 群----燕滩群里找不到类似基性岩床(Paek and Jon, 1996), 说明部分地层可能年轻于岩床的侵位,或者基本同时。Hu et al. (2012)根据朝鲜平南盆地中部沙里院附近的祥原超群首 岘群变砂岩碎屑锆石 U-Pb 年龄测试结果提出祥原超群沉积 不早于~1000Ma。不过,祥原超群分布广,岩性多样,还存在 南北差异,需要进一步工作来确定盆地内地层单元的关系和 沉积时代。

祥原超群岩石组成中碎屑岩大约占一半,其他一半是碳 酸盐岩,尤其是祠堂隅群与灭恶山群几乎全部是碳酸盐岩, 此外直岘群中部层位五峰组和默川群中部组玉岘组也有碳 酸盐岩(Paek and Jon, 1996)。地质时代海水碳同位素组成 演化主要反映了全球海相碳酸盐岩对有机碳的沉积埋藏速 率的变化(Broecker, 1970; Hayes et al., 1983),高的碳酸盐 岩的 δ^{13} C值代表相对高的有机碳埋藏速率。沉积的碳酸盐 岩的δ¹³C 值基本代表海水的碳同位素组成。虽然新元古代 不同盆地中碳酸盐岩 δ^{13} C 存在一定的地区性变化,幅度在 $1\% \sim 2\%$, 但 δ^{13} C 变化的总的趋势和幅度基本一致, 因而即 使海水中碳同位素组分存在地理性差异,但其时空变化,尤 其是幅度变化,可能反映了当时全球性海水的变化(Kaufman et al., 1996)。相对中元古代的"平静"时期,新元古代沉积 的海相碳酸盐岩具有地质历史上最大幅度的碳同位素负漂 移和摆动(Kaufman and Knoll, 1995; Hoffman et al., 1998; Hill et al., 2000; 华洪和曹瑞骥, 2003; 刘燕学等, 2005; Chu et al., 2007; Halverson et al., 2007a, b, 2010; 张雷雷 等,2010)。

本文拟通过对祥原超群碳酸盐岩碳同位素研究探讨祥 原超群沉积的碳酸盐岩的碳同位素负漂移和可能的时代烙 印,包括与祥原超群中的碎屑锆石 U-Pb 定年的对照和与全

2 地质概况

朝鲜平南盆地的地层主体为祥原超群,从下往上依次为 直岘群、祠堂隅群、默川群、灭恶山群和燕滩群。传统上,大 部分研究者根据在中和-安边一线以北的祥原超群比以南的 相似地层厚度薄而且相对简单而将其分成"北部型"和"南 部型",认为"南部型"略早于"北部型"(Paek et al., 1987; Riu et al., 1990)。平城北部属于"北部型",其中的直岘群 从下往上为遂安组、新城组、物金山组、桧仓组(分别对应"南 部型"直岘群的长峰组、五峰组、长寿山组、安心岭组)。整合 于其上的祠堂隅群由内洞组、五峰山组、半天组组成(分别对 应"南部型"祠堂隅群的云积山组、德在山组、青石头组)。 其上默川群由新河组、马田组和燕山组组成(分别对应"南部 型"默川群的雪花山组、玉岘组和临山组)(Park, 2012)(图 1)。现在多认为两者形成时期相同(Ri et al., 1988; Paek and Jon, 1996; Park, 2006; Han and Park, 2011)。

平城地区"北部型"直岘群在岩石组合上与平南盆地南 部的直岘群差不多,但地层厚度不到南部的一半,底部为砂 岩,粉砂岩,泥岩等陆源碎屑岩,中部泥质-碳酸质页岩,上部 砂岩,砂质页岩,最上部碳酸质页岩组成。这与"南部型"直 岘群基本一致,只是"南部型"直岘群最底部还可见底砾岩。 总体上"北部型"与"南部型"的祠堂隅群都是碳酸盐岩为 主:北部下段为石灰岩,中-上段为白云岩,南部中段为白云 岩,上段为石灰岩。默川群在岩石组合上北部与南部没有差 别,但厚度上,南部稍厚。灭恶山群和燕滩群地层南北部基 本相似。

3 样品描述

碎屑锆石样品与碳同位素样品采自平南盆地北部平城 市以北(样品12-Ck4)和平南盆地南部凤山郡(样品12-Ob3、 12-Zn4和12-Zn5)(图1)。

样品 12-Ck4 为浅变质细粒长石石英砂岩,采自"北部型"直岘群物金山组,为薄层状灰白色细粒长石石英砂岩,地 层真厚度 50m 左右。样品 12-OB3 为浅变质泥质砂岩样品, 采自"南部型"直岘群五峰组,五峰组厚 100m。样品 12-Zn4 和 12-Zn5 为灰白色长石石英砂岩,采自"南部型"直岘群长 寿山组,长寿山组厚 300m。

碳酸盐岩样品采自平城以及南部凤山郡与银波郡(图1)。平城地区碳酸盐岩样品(16件)离样品 12-Ck4 约1.5km,主要来自"北部型"直岘群最上部桧仓组、祠堂隅群的内洞组、五峰山组和半天组和默川群马田组。本区桧仓组岩性主要由石英绢云母片岩,石灰质绿泥石片岩,中厚层状变砂岩组成,中间夹有灰白色石灰岩;内洞组由灰色-暗灰色层状泥质石灰岩,灰色细晶质石灰岩,石灰质片岩组成;五峰



图 1 朝鲜祥原超群地质简图与采样位置图(据 Paek and Jon, 1996;金炳成, 2012 修改)

Fig. 1 Simplified geological map showing the sampling localities of the Sangwon Supergroup in Korea (after Paek and Jon, 1996; Jin, 2012)

山组由淡灰色层状白云岩, 暗灰色层状白云岩, 灰色-暗灰色 块状白云岩组成; 半天组由暗灰色灰岩夹白云岩组成; 马田 组由肉红色细晶质石灰岩, 灰白色细晶质石灰岩, 石英绢云 母片岩组成。

凤山郡碳酸盐样品(13件)靠近样品12-0B3,样品采自 "南部型"直岘群安心岭组与祠堂隅群。本区安心岭组由暗 灰色薄层状石灰岩、暗灰色粘土质石灰岩组成,祠堂隅群云 积山组由灰色层状石灰岩,泥质石灰岩组成,与下部安心岭 组和上部德在山组都以断层接触。德在山组由厚层状白云 岩,块状白云岩,不一致石灰岩组成。岩石结晶程度很低,无 穿插细脉。

银波郡碳酸盐样品(87件)来自"南部型"直岘群五峰 组、祠堂隅群云积山组、德在山组、青石头组与默川群玉岘 组。直岘群五峰组由薄层状-中后层状灰白色石灰岩组成,

表1 祥原超群直岘群碎屑锆石 U-Pb 同位素分析结果

Table 1 U-Pb isotope analyses of detrital zircons from the Jikhyon Group of the Sangwon Supergroup

| | | | 同位素 | 素比值 | | | | | 年龄 | (Ma) | | |
|---------|-------------------|-----------|-------------------------------|-----------|-------------------|-----------|-------------------------------|-----------|-------------------|-----------|-------------------|-----------|
| 测点号 | ²⁰⁷ Pb | | ²⁰⁷ Pb | | ²⁰⁶ Pb | | ²⁰⁷ Pb | | ²⁰⁷ Pb | | ²⁰⁶ Pb | |
| | ²⁰⁶ Pb | 1σ | ²³⁵ U | 1σ | ²³⁸ U | 1σ | $\overline{^{206} \text{Pb}}$ | 1σ | ²³⁵ U | 1σ | ²³⁸ U | 1σ |
| 12-CK4(| 浅峦质细粒 | 长石石苗砂与 | - 古邮群物々 | >112日) | _ | | | | - | | - | |
| 01 | 0 11/29 | 0.0012 | 」, <u>日</u> 900年初五 5 25155 | 0.05177 | 0 22210 | 0.00408 | 1870 | 10 | 1961 | ø | 1952 | 20 |
| 01 | 0. 11456 | 0.0012 | 3. 23133 | 0.03177 | 0. 33310 | 0.00408 | 1070 | 10 | 11001 | 0 | 1055 | 20 |
| 02 | 0.07645 | 0.0013 | 2. 05885 | 0. 03222 | 0. 19537 | 0.00269 | 1107 | 14 | 1135 | 11 | 1150 | 15 |
| 03 | 0. 09776 | 0.00082 | 3. 79895 | 0. 03063 | 0. 28191 | 0.00319 | 1582 | 10 | 1593 | 6 | 1601 | 16 |
| 04 | 0.09670 | 0.00113 | 2.97468 | 0.03222 | 0. 22316 | 0.00275 | 1561 | 10 | 1401 | 8 | 1299 | 14 |
| 05 | 0.10887 | 0.00135 | 4.44111 | 0.05121 | 0. 29593 | 0.00382 | 1781 | 11 | 1720 | 10 | 1671 | 19 |
| 06 | 0.10515 | 0.00125 | 4. 56422 | 0.05071 | 0.31488 | 0.00399 | 1717 | 10 | 1743 | 9 | 1765 | 20 |
| 07 | 0.09048 | 0.00085 | 3.27818 | 0.02906 | 0.26280 | 0.00302 | 1436 | 10 | 1476 | 7 | 1504 | 15 |
| 08 | 0.13820 | 0.00086 | 4.90730 | 0.02994 | 0. 25755 | 0.00277 | 2205 | 10 | 1804 | 5 | 1477 | 14 |
| 09 | 0.10745 | 0.00082 | 4. 62295 | 0.03398 | 0.31207 | 0.00347 | 1757 | 10 | 1753 | 6 | 1751 | 17 |
| 10 | 0.09790 | 0.00091 | 3.81046 | 0.03343 | 0. 28229 | 0.00326 | 1585 | 10 | 1595 | 7 | 1603 | 16 |
| 11 | 0.09534 | 0.00129 | 3.47636 | 0.04373 | 0.26447 | 0.00345 | 1535 | 11 | 1522 | 10 | 1513 | 18 |
| 12 | 0.09875 | 0.00108 | 3.83613 | 0.03940 | 0.28174 | 0.00342 | 1601 | 10 | 1600 | 8 | 1600 | 17 |
| 13 | 0.07957 | 0.00127 | 2, 23902 | 0.03299 | 0.20407 | 0.00275 | 1186 | 13 | 1193 | 10 | 1197 | 15 |
| 14 | 0.07638 | 0.00123 | 2.036400 | 0.03022 | 0 19335 | 0.00259 | 1105 | 13 | 1128 | 10 | 1139 | 14 |
| 15 | 0 14985 | 0.00110 | 2 76225 | 0.01875 | 0 13368 | 0.00147 | 2344 | 10 | 1345 | 5 | 809 | 8 |
| 15 | 0. 12273 | 0.00008 | 6 26800 | 0.01873 | 0. 37037 | 0.00147 | 1006 | 10 | 2014 | 7 | 2031 | 20 |
| 10 | 0. 12275 | 0.00098 | 4 40241 | 0. 04045 | 0. 20128 | 0.00419 | 1990 | 10 | 1720 | 6 | 1648 | 16 |
| 10 | 0. 11101 | 0.00078 | 4. 49241 | 0.03032 | 0. 29136 | 0.00317 | 1029 | 10 | 1750 | 14 | 1040 | 10 |
| 18 | 0.07886 | 0.001// | 2.01605 | 0. 04139 | 0. 18540 | 0.00296 | 1109 | 19 | 1121 | 14 | 1096 | 10 |
| 19 | 0. 10299 | 0.00111 | 3. 12442 | 0. 03123 | 0. 21998 | 0.00263 | 1679 | 10 | 1439 | 8 | 1282 | 14 |
| 20 | 0. 09261 | 0.00192 | 3. 39304 | 0.06465 | 0. 26569 | 0.00429 | 1480 | 16 | 1503 | 15 | 1519 | 22 |
| 21 | 0.09457 | 0.00089 | 3. 62033 | 0.03230 | 0.27760 | 0.00318 | 1520 | 10 | 1554 | 7 | 1579 | 16 |
| 22 | 0.10826 | 0.00090 | 3. 20143 | 0.02512 | 0. 21444 | 0.00239 | 1770 | 10 | 1458 | 6 | 1252 | 13 |
| 23 | 0.08029 | 0.00073 | 2.26479 | 0.01951 | 0.20454 | 0.00228 | 1204 | 10 | 1201 | 6 | 1200 | 12 |
| 24 | 0.07754 | 0.00082 | 2.10336 | 0.02075 | 0.19669 | 0.00226 | 1135 | 10 | 1150 | 7 | 1158 | 12 |
| 25 | 0.09585 | 0.00188 | 3. 34462 | 0.04771 | 0.25309 | 0.00341 | 1545 | 38 | 1492 | 11 | 1454 | 18 |
| 26 | 0.10327 | 0.00107 | 3.60217 | 0.03478 | 0. 25293 | 0.00298 | 1684 | 10 | 1550 | 8 | 1454 | 15 |
| 27 | 0.09288 | 0.00108 | 3.37105 | 0.03668 | 0.26316 | 0.00319 | 1485 | 10 | 1498 | 9 | 1506 | 16 |
| 28 | 0.07937 | 0.00084 | 2.21685 | 0.02185 | 0. 20253 | 0.00233 | 1181 | 10 | 1186 | 7 | 1189 | 12 |
| 29 | 0.09339 | 0.00091 | 2.90921 | 0.02657 | 0. 22587 | 0.00258 | 1496 | 10 | 1384 | 7 | 1313 | 14 |
| 30 | 0.08061 | 0.00081 | 2.35003 | 0.02222 | 0.21140 | 0.00241 | 1212 | 10 | 1228 | 7 | 1236 | 13 |
| 31 | 0.08009 | 0.00076 | 2.14923 | 0.01906 | 0. 19458 | 0.00217 | 1199 | 10 | 1165 | 6 | 1146 | 12 |
| 32 | 0.0911 | 0.00077 | 3 00146 | 0 02409 | 0.23889 | 0.00263 | 1449 | 10 | 1408 | 6 | 1381 | 14 |
| 33 | 0.09973 | 0.00095 | 3 10866 | 0 02749 | 0.22601 | 0.00257 | 1619 | 10 | 1435 | 7 | 1314 | 14 |
| 34 | 0.07969 | 0.00156 | 2 21044 | 0.03966 | 0.22001 | 0.00295 | 1189 | 16 | 1184 | 13 | 1181 | 16 |
| 35 | 0.07023 | 0.00150 | 2. 21044 | 0.02000 | 0. 18768 | 0.00275 | 1178 | 10 | 1133 | 7 | 1100 | 10 |
| 26 | 0.00064 | 0.00114 | 2.03003 | 0.02077 | 0. 28710 | 0.00217 | 1617 | 10 | 1622 | , | 1627 | 12 |
| 27 | 0.09904 | 0.00114 | 5. 94025 2. 17285 | 0.04219 | 0. 20/19 | 0.00348 | 1017 | 20 | 1025 | 9 | 1027 | 17 |
| 37 | 0.08337 | 0.00105 | 2. 17385 | 0. 03214 | 0. 18912 | 0.00248 | 12/8 | 39 | 11/5 | 10 | 1117 | 15 |
| 38 | 0. 09398 | 0.00117 | 3. 31683 | 0. 03844 | 0. 25591 | 0.00316 | 1508 | 10 | 1485 | 9 | 1469 | 16 |
| 39 | 0.09707 | 0. 00119 | 3. 34546 | 0. 03807 | 0. 24990 | 0.00308 | 1569 | 10 | 1492 | 9 | 1438 | 16 |
| 40 | 0.08018 | 0.00088 | 2. 23628 | 0.02296 | 0. 20223 | 0.00233 | 1201 | 10 | 1192 | 7 | 1187 | 12 |
| 41 | 0. 10519 | 0.00140 | 4. 10811 | 0.03232 | 0. 28324 | 0.00305 | 1718 | 25 | 1656 | 6 | 1608 | 15 |
| 42 | 0.08337 | 0.00066 | 2.33496 | 0.01757 | 0. 20309 | 0.00218 | 1278 | 10 | 1223 | 5 | 1192 | 12 |
| 43 | 0.07820 | 0.00228 | 2.07942 | 0.05528 | 0. 19283 | 0.00363 | 1152 | 26 | 1142 | 18 | 1137 | 20 |
| 44 | 0.09439 | 0.00156 | 1.54105 | 0.02278 | 0. 11839 | 0.00160 | 1516 | 12 | 947 | 9 | 721 | 9 |
| 45 | 0.09749 | 0.00097 | 3.40874 | 0.03154 | 0.25356 | 0.00289 | 1577 | 10 | 1506 | 7 | 1457 | 15 |
| 46 | 0.09085 | 0.00099 | 2.92923 | 0.02980 | 0. 23382 | 0.00273 | 1443 | 10 | 1389 | 8 | 1354 | 14 |
| 47 | 0.16320 | 0.00114 | 6.86758 | 0. 04561 | 0.30516 | 0.00328 | 2489 | 10 | 2094 | 6 | 1717 | 16 |
| 48 | 0.082 | 0.00135 | 1.81379 | 0.02714 | 0.16041 | 0.00213 | 1246 | 13 | 1050 | 10 | 959 | 12 |

续表1

Continued Table 1

| | | | 同位素 | 素比值 | | | | | 年龄 | (Ma) | | |
|---------|----------------------|-----------|----------------------|-----------|----------------------|-----------|---------------------------------|-----------|----------------------|-----------|----------------------|-----------|
| 测点号 | $\frac{207}{206}$ Pb | 1σ | $\frac{207}{235}$ Pb | 1σ | $\frac{206}{238}$ Pb | 1σ | $\frac{207}{206} \frac{Pb}{Pb}$ | 1σ | $\frac{207}{235}$ Pb | 1σ | $\frac{206}{238}$ Pb | 1σ |
| 12-Zn4(| | 石英砂岩,百0 | |) | 0 | | 10 | | 0 | | 0 | |
| 01 | 0. 10011 | 0.00156 | 4. 04406 | 0. 05814 | 0. 29330 | 0.00404 | 1626 | 12 | 1643 | 12 | 1658 | 20 |
| 02 | 0.09878 | 0.00226 | 3.97173 | 0. 08359 | 0. 29193 | 0.00510 | 1601 | 18 | 1628 | 17 | 1651 | 25 |
| 03 | 0.07639 | 0.00173 | 2. 17497 | 0.04525 | 0. 20672 | 0.00328 | 1105 | 19 | 1173 | 14 | 1211 | 18 |
| 04 | 0.09769 | 0.00167 | 3.96747 | 0.06275 | 0. 29487 | 0.00426 | 1580 | 13 | 1628 | 13 | 1666 | 21 |
| 05 | 0. 10649 | 0.00083 | 4. 83553 | 0. 03568 | 0. 32964 | 0.00353 | 1740 | 10 | 1791 | 6 | 1837 | 17 |
| 06 | 0. 10087 | 0.00164 | 4. 31465 | 0.06497 | 0.31054 | 0.00440 | 1640 | 13 | 1696 | 12 | 1743 | 22 |
| 07 | 0.11614 | 0.00271 | 5.65296 | 0. 12215 | 0.35332 | 0.00665 | 1898 | 17 | 1924 | 19 | 1950 | 32 |
| 08 | 0. 09798 | 0.00140 | 4. 20940 | 0.05587 | 0.31185 | 0.00410 | 1586 | 11 | 1676 | 11 | 1750 | 20 |
| 09 | 0. 09993 | 0.00103 | 4.34340 | 0.04193 | 0.31550 | 0.00363 | 1623 | 10 | 1702 | 8 | 1768 | 18 |
| 10 | 0.09728 | 0.00184 | 4. 31143 | 0.07558 | 0.32170 | 0.00496 | 1573 | 15 | 1696 | 14 | 1798 | 24 |
| 11 | 0.11473 | 0.00195 | 5. 57312 | 0.08787 | 0.35256 | 0.00531 | 1876 | 13 | 1912 | 14 | 1947 | 25 |
| 12 | 0. 10231 | 0.00192 | 4. 42648 | 0.07679 | 0.31401 | 0.00486 | 1666 | 14 | 1717 | 14 | 1760 | 24 |
| 13 | 0.09105 | 0.00221 | 3.09714 | 0.05806 | 0.24671 | 0.00379 | 1448 | 47 | 1432 | 14 | 1421 | 20 |
| 14 | 0.07821 | 0.00105 | 2.30406 | 0.02861 | 0.21379 | 0.00259 | 1152 | 11 | 1214 | 9 | 1249 | 14 |
| 15 | 0. 08695 | 0.00152 | 2.90051 | 0.04664 | 0.24208 | 0.00340 | 1359 | 14 | 1382 | 12 | 1398 | 18 |
| 16 | 0.09736 | 0.00147 | 3.85416 | 0.05377 | 0. 28729 | 0.00385 | 1574 | 12 | 1604 | 11 | 1628 | 19 |
| 17 | 0. 10205 | 0.00139 | 4. 42836 | 0.05613 | 0.31488 | 0.00407 | 1662 | 11 | 1718 | 10 | 1765 | 20 |
| 18 | 0.09651 | 0.00120 | 3.89097 | 0.04498 | 0. 29254 | 0.00358 | 1558 | 10 | 1612 | 9 | 1654 | 18 |
| 19 | 0.09678 | 0.00198 | 3.98996 | 0.07535 | 0. 29914 | 0.00481 | 1563 | 16 | 1632 | 15 | 1687 | 24 |
| 20 | 0. 10184 | 0.00234 | 4. 12931 | 0.08737 | 0. 29419 | 0.00518 | 1658 | 18 | 1660 | 17 | 1662 | 26 |
| 21 | 0.09508 | 0.00147 | 3.90293 | 0.05600 | 0. 29782 | 0.00403 | 1530 | 12 | 1614 | 12 | 1680 | 20 |
| 22 | 0.08250 | 0.00251 | 2.45435 | 0.06832 | 0.21584 | 0.00430 | 1257 | 26 | 1259 | 20 | 1260 | 23 |
| 23 | 0. 09918 | 0.00242 | 4. 33118 | 0.09763 | 0.31685 | 0.00582 | 1609 | 19 | 1699 | 19 | 1774 | 28 |
| 24 | 0.11412 | 0.00369 | 5.26878 | 0.15679 | 0.33495 | 0.00808 | 1866 | 24 | 1864 | 25 | 1862 | 39 |
| 25 | 0.11663 | 0.00291 | 5.54162 | 0.12784 | 0.34468 | 0.00676 | 1905 | 19 | 1907 | 20 | 1909 | 32 |
| 26 | 0.10750 | 0.00124 | 5.04431 | 0.05442 | 0.34038 | 0.00412 | 1757 | 10 | 1827 | 9 | 1888 | 20 |
| 27 | 0.07883 | 0.00080 | 2.21896 | 0.02099 | 0.20420 | 0.00225 | 1168 | 10 | 1187 | 7 | 1198 | 12 |
| 28 | 0. 11553 | 0.00411 | 5.43778 | 0.17827 | 0.34142 | 0.00900 | 1888 | 27 | 1891 | 28 | 1893 | 43 |
| 29 | 0.11484 | 0.00097 | 5.62592 | 0.04494 | 0.35537 | 0.00388 | 1877 | 9 | 1920 | 7 | 1960 | 18 |
| 30 | 0.10782 | 0.00142 | 4.77647 | 0.05837 | 0. 32135 | 0.00410 | 1763 | 10 | 1781 | 10 | 1796 | 20 |
| 31 | 0. 09858 | 0.00188 | 3.81961 | 0.06712 | 0. 28103 | 0.00430 | 1597 | 15 | 1597 | 14 | 1597 | 22 |
| 32 | 0.15780 | 0.00189 | 10. 51949 | 0.12032 | 0. 48351 | 0.00642 | 2432 | 10 | 2482 | 11 | 2543 | 28 |
| 33 | 0.08121 | 0.00067 | 2.31222 | 0.01775 | 0.20652 | 0.00216 | 1227 | 10 | 1216 | 5 | 1210 | 12 |
| 34 | 0.09419 | 0.00217 | 3.84681 | 0.08177 | 0.29620 | 0.00510 | 1512 | 18 | 1603 | 17 | 1672 | 25 |
| 35 | 0. 09911 | 0.00117 | 3. 82311 | 0.04184 | 0.27976 | 0.00334 | 1607 | 10 | 1598 | 9 | 1590 | 17 |
| 36 | 0. 10189 | 0.00259 | 4.00649 | 0.09331 | 0. 28518 | 0.00535 | 1659 | 20 | 1636 | 19 | 1617 | 27 |
| 37 | 0.09721 | 0.00154 | 1.94094 | 0.02126 | 0.14482 | 0.00166 | 1571 | 30 | 1095 | 7 | 872 | 9 |
| 38 | 0.07954 | 0.00128 | 2.32390 | 0.03432 | 0.21186 | 0.00276 | 1186 | 13 | 1220 | 10 | 1239 | 15 |
| 39 | 0.10432 | 0.00142 | 4. 46637 | 0.05651 | 0.31048 | 0.00399 | 1702 | 11 | 1725 | 10 | 1743 | 20 |
| 40 | 0. 10166 | 0.00192 | 4. 49034 | 0.07860 | 0.32029 | 0.00494 | 1655 | 14 | 1729 | 15 | 1791 | 24 |
| 41 | 0.08304 | 0.00109 | 2.42120 | 0.01962 | 0.21146 | 0.00218 | 1270 | 26 | 1249 | 6 | 1237 | 12 |
| 42 | 0.09882 | 0.00121 | 4.01111 | 0.04564 | 0. 29433 | 0.00356 | 1602 | 10 | 1636 | 9 | 1663 | 18 |
| 12-Zn5(| 灰白色长石 | 石英砂岩,直 | 岘群长寿山组 |) | | | | | | | | |
| 01 | 0.08424 | 0.00194 | 2. 62355 | 0.05530 | 0. 22589 | 0.00371 | 1298 | 19 | 1307 | 15 | 1313 | 20 |
| 02 | 0. 22082 | 0.00289 | 17.84895 | 0. 22798 | 0. 58630 | 0.00888 | 2987 | 11 | 2982 | 12 | 2974 | 36 |
| 03 | 0.08032 | 0.00175 | 2.26685 | 0.04530 | 0.20472 | 0.00320 | 1205 | 18 | 1202 | 14 | 1201 | 17 |
| 04 | 0.09451 | 0.00133 | 3.64166 | 0.04745 | 0.27950 | 0.00361 | 1518 | 11 | 1559 | 10 | 1589 | 18 |
| 05 | 0. 10853 | 0.00188 | 4. 73550 | 0.07587 | 0.31648 | 0.00473 | 1775 | 13 | 1774 | 13 | 1773 | 23 |
| 06 | 0. 10103 | 0.00428 | 4.05142 | 0. 15725 | 0. 29086 | 0.00839 | 1643 | 34 | 1645 | 32 | 1646 | 42 |
| 07 | 0.09735 | 0.00139 | 3. 70853 | 0.04878 | 0.27630 | 0.00361 | 1574 | 11 | 1573 | 11 | 1573 | 18 |

Continued Table 1

| | | | 同位素 | 素比值 | | | | | 年龄 | (Ma) | | |
|--------|---|-----------|--|-----------|-------------------------------------|-----------|---|-----------|-------------------------------------|-----------|--|-----------|
| 测点号 | $\frac{\frac{207}{206}}{\frac{206}{206}}$ | 1σ | $\frac{^{207}\mathrm{Pb}}{^{235}\mathrm{U}}$ | 1σ | $\frac{\frac{206}{238}}{\text{Pb}}$ | 1σ | $\frac{\frac{207}{206}}{\frac{206}{206}} \frac{\text{Pb}}{\text{Pb}}$ | 1σ | $\frac{\frac{207}{235}}{\text{Pb}}$ | 1σ | $\frac{^{206}\mathrm{Pb}}{^{238}\mathrm{U}}$ | 1σ |
| 08 | 0. 09996 | 0.00133 | 3.94688 | 0.04849 | 0.28640 | 0.00364 | 1623 | 11 | 1623 | 10 | 1624 | 18 |
| 09 | 0.09228 | 0.00223 | 3. 50289 | 0.07793 | 0.27534 | 0.00488 | 1473 | 19 | 1528 | 18 | 1568 | 25 |
| 10 | 0.07976 | 0.00095 | 2.33956 | 0.02580 | 0. 21276 | 0.00249 | 1191 | 10 | 1224 | 8 | 1244 | 13 |
| 11 | 0.08931 | 0.00236 | 3.01103 | 0.07297 | 0. 24453 | 0.00453 | 1411 | 22 | 1410 | 18 | 1410 | 23 |
| 12 | 0.08267 | 0.00086 | 2.63828 | 0.02551 | 0.23146 | 0.00261 | 1261 | 10 | 1311 | 7 | 1342 | 14 |
| 13 | 0.07880 | 0.00080 | 2. 20136 | 0.02089 | 0. 20263 | 0.00226 | 1167 | 10 | 1181 | 7 | 1189 | 12 |
| 14 | 0.07867 | 0.00127 | 2. 27181 | 0.03376 | 0. 20944 | 0.00276 | 1164 | 13 | 1204 | 10 | 1226 | 15 |
| 15 | 0.07583 | 0.00059 | 2.01415 | 0.01484 | 0. 19265 | 0.00202 | 1091 | 10 | 1120 | 5 | 1136 | 11 |
| 16 | 0.11558 | 0.00096 | 5.66448 | 0.04452 | 0.35544 | 0.00391 | 1889 | 10 | 1926 | 7 | 1961 | 19 |
| 17 | 0.08138 | 0.00094 | 2.39829 | 0.02570 | 0.21374 | 0.00248 | 1231 | 10 | 1242 | 8 | 1249 | 13 |
| 18 | 0.10935 | 0.00120 | 5. 17131 | 0.05310 | 0.34298 | 0.00411 | 1789 | 10 | 1848 | 9 | 1901 | 20 |
| 19 | 0. 10833 | 0.00159 | 4. 92955 | 0.06713 | 0. 33003 | 0.00450 | 1772 | 11 | 1807 | 11 | 1839 | 22 |
| 20 | 0.09645 | 0.00177 | 3.75226 | 0.06337 | 0. 28216 | 0.00422 | 1557 | 14 | 1583 | 14 | 1602 | 21 |
| 21 | 0.09055 | 0.00116 | 1.86344 | 0.01414 | 0. 14925 | 0.00155 | 1437 | 25 | 1068 | 5 | 897 | 9 |
| 22 | 0. 22614 | 0.00315 | 18.66558 | 0.25434 | 0. 59860 | 0.00953 | 3025 | 11 | 3025 | 13 | 3024 | 38 |
| 23 | 0.08518 | 0.00116 | 2.65947 | 0. 03351 | 0. 22643 | 0.00282 | 1320 | 11 | 1317 | 9 | 1316 | 15 |
| 24 | 0.09704 | 0.00216 | 3.69783 | 0.07562 | 0.27635 | 0.00469 | 1568 | 17 | 1571 | 16 | 1573 | 24 |
| 25 | 0.10652 | 0.00106 | 4.69160 | 0.04378 | 0.31940 | 0.00368 | 1741 | 10 | 1766 | 8 | 1787 | 18 |
| 26 | 0. 18954 | 0.00254 | 14.71053 | 0. 19083 | 0.56285 | 0.00841 | 2738 | 11 | 2797 | 12 | 2878 | 35 |
| 27 | 0.08592 | 0.00088 | 2.82209 | 0.02706 | 0.23820 | 0.00269 | 1336 | 10 | 1361 | 7 | 1377 | 14 |
| 28 | 0.10073 | 0.00162 | 4. 32151 | 0.06460 | 0.31112 | 0.00439 | 1638 | 12 | 1697 | 12 | 1746 | 22 |
| 29 | 0.09664 | 0.00106 | 4. 22343 | 0.04361 | 0.31692 | 0.00374 | 1560 | 10 | 1679 | 8 | 1775 | 18 |
| 30 | 0.09253 | 0.00104 | 3.55000 | 0.03703 | 0. 27823 | 0.00327 | 1478 | 10 | 1538 | 8 | 1582 | 16 |
| 31 | 0. 10121 | 0.00267 | 4. 05861 | 0.09830 | 0. 29079 | 0.00568 | 1646 | 20 | 1646 | 20 | 1645 | 28 |
| 32 | 0.09412 | 0.00149 | 3.60949 | 0.05266 | 0.27808 | 0.00381 | 1511 | 12 | 1552 | 12 | 1582 | 19 |
| 33 | 0.09693 | 0.00142 | 3.99445 | 0.05429 | 0. 29883 | 0.00398 | 1566 | 12 | 1633 | 11 | 1686 | 20 |
| 34 | 0.07857 | 0.00112 | 2.34314 | 0.03091 | 0.21625 | 0.00271 | 1161 | 12 | 1225 | 9 | 1262 | 14 |
| 35 | 0.10643 | 0.00101 | 4.84187 | 0.04317 | 0. 32988 | 0.00374 | 1739 | 10 | 1792 | 8 | 1838 | 18 |
| 36 | 0.08176 | 0.00177 | 2.25694 | 0.04454 | 0. 20016 | 0.00312 | 1240 | 18 | 1199 | 14 | 1176 | 17 |
| 37 | 0.09304 | 0.00099 | 3. 45920 | 0.03432 | 0.26960 | 0.00311 | 1489 | 10 | 1518 | 8 | 1539 | 16 |
| 38 | 0.10040 | 0.00121 | 4. 14614 | 0.04645 | 0. 29943 | 0.00367 | 1632 | 10 | 1663 | 9 | 1688 | 18 |
| 39 | 0.09584 | 0.00104 | 3. 69291 | 0.03736 | 0.27940 | 0.00326 | 1545 | 10 | 1570 | 8 | 1588 | 16 |
| 40 | 0.07925 | 0.00142 | 2.49896 | 0.04120 | 0. 22864 | 0.00320 | 1178 | 15 | 1272 | 12 | 1327 | 17 |
| 41 | 0.10005 | 0.00102 | 4. 19971 | 0.04009 | 0.30436 | 0.00351 | 1625 | 10 | 1674 | 8 | 1713 | 17 |
| 42 | 0.07931 | 0.00091 | 2. 33143 | 0.02481 | 0. 21316 | 0.00246 | 1180 | 10 | 1222 | 8 | 1246 | 13 |
| 43 | 0.09687 | 0.00152 | 3.88039 | 0.05616 | 0. 29043 | 0.00399 | 1565 | 12 | 1610 | 12 | 1644 | 20 |
| 44 | 0.08306 | 0.00092 | 2.80938 | 0.02910 | 0. 24523 | 0.00283 | 1271 | 10 | 1358 | 8 | 1414 | 15 |
| 45 | 0.10320 | 0.00122 | 4.81062 | 0.05308 | 0. 33798 | 0.00414 | 1682 | 10 | 1787 | 9 | 1877 | 20 |
| 46 | 0.07863 | 0.00115 | 2. 28091 | 0.03075 | 0. 21031 | 0.00265 | 1163 | 12 | 1206 | 10 | 1230 | 14 |
| 47 | 0.11323 | 0.00142 | 4.85386 | 0. 03382 | 0.31090 | 0.00323 | 1852 | 23 | 1794 | 6 | 1745 | 16 |
| 48 | 0.07926 | 0.00092 | 2. 40241 | 0.02592 | 0.21975 | 0.00255 | 1179 | 10 | 1243 | 8 | 1281 | 13 |
| 49 | 0.09463 | 0.00118 | 3.86584 | 0.04472 | 0. 29618 | 0.00364 | 1521 | 10 | 1607 | 9 | 1672 | 18 |
| 50 | 0.09065 | 0.00130 | 3. 33435 | 0.04404 | 0.26668 | 0.00345 | 1439 | 11 | 1489 | 10 | 1524 | 18 |
| 51 | 0.09368 | 0.00148 | 3. 73731 | 0.05470 | 0.28922 | 0.00397 | 1502 | 12 | 1579 | 12 | 1638 | 20 |
| 52 | 0.07890 | 0.00147 | 2. 28301 | 0.03900 | 0. 20977 | 0.00298 | 1170 | 15 | 1207 | 12 | 1228 | 16 |
| 53 | 0.09508 | 0.00099 | 3. 79473 | 0.03668 | 0.28934 | 0.00332 | 1530 | 10 | 1592 | 8 | 1638 | 17 |
| 54 | 0.09238 | 0.00192 | 3. 50669 | 0.06707 | 0.27520 | 0.00440 | 1475 | 16 | 1529 | 15 | 1567 | 22 |
| 样品 12- | OB3(浅变质 | 泥质砂岩,直 | 〔岘群五峰组) | | | | | | | | | |
| 01 | 0.10071 | 0.00338 | 3.99922 | 0.07824 | 0.28760 | 0.00480 | 1637 | 16 | 1634 | 16 | 1630 | 24 |
| 02 | 0.11884 | 0.00121 | 5.74886 | 0.01570 | 0.35035 | 0.00137 | 1939 | 3 | 1939 | 2 | 1936 | 7 |
| 03 | 0.10061 | 0.00079 | 3.99462 | 0.02186 | 0.28757 | 0.00235 | 1635 | 8 | 1633 | 4 | 1629 | 12 |

续表1

Continued Table 1

| | | | 同位素 | 素比值 | | | | | 年龄 | (Ma) | | |
|-----|---|-----------|--|-----------|--|-----------|---|-----------|--|-----------|-------------------------------------|-----------|
| 测点号 | $\frac{\frac{207}{206}}{\frac{206}{206}}$ | 1σ | $\frac{^{207}\mathrm{Pb}}{^{235}\mathrm{U}}$ | 1σ | $\frac{^{206}\mathrm{Pb}}{^{238}\mathrm{U}}$ | 1σ | $\frac{\frac{207}{206}}{\frac{206}{206}} \frac{\text{Pb}}{\text{Pb}}$ | 1σ | $\frac{{}^{207}{\rm Pb}}{{}^{235}{\rm U}}$ | 1σ | $\frac{\frac{206}{208}}{\text{Pb}}$ | 1σ |
| 04 | 0.07914 | 0.00184 | 2.23647 | 0.06786 | 0. 20469 | 0.00433 | 1176 | 30 | 1193 | 21 | 1200 | 23 |
| 05 | 0. 10446 | 0.00157 | 4.77471 | 0.06109 | 0.33108 | 0.00419 | 1705 | 11 | 1780 | 11 | 1844 | 20 |
| 06 | 0.11169 | 0.00147 | 5.00169 | 0.05559 | 0.32437 | 0.00392 | 1827 | 10 | 1820 | 9 | 1811 | 19 |
| 07 | 0.10328 | 0.00172 | 4.42760 | 0.06727 | 0.31055 | 0.00443 | 1684 | 13 | 1718 | 13 | 1743 | 22 |
| 08 | 0. 11157 | 0.00101 | 5.07499 | 0.03855 | 0. 32953 | 0.00338 | 1825 | 9 | 1832 | 6 | 1836 | 16 |
| 09 | 0.11400 | 0.00119 | 5.67413 | 0.04113 | 0.36058 | 0.00327 | 1864 | 7 | 1927 | 6 | 1985 | 15 |
| 10 | 0.11082 | 0.00202 | 5.21343 | 0.04648 | 0.34082 | 0.00316 | 1813 | 8 | 1855 | 8 | 1891 | 15 |
| 11 | 0.10035 | 0.00214 | 4.02482 | 0.04900 | 0.29057 | 0.00328 | 1631 | 10 | 1639 | 10 | 1644 | 16 |
| 12 | 0. 10160 | 0.00123 | 4. 15413 | 0.01594 | 0.29622 | 0.00139 | 1654 | 4 | 1665 | 3 | 1673 | 7 |
| 13 | 0.08090 | 0.00158 | 2.38010 | 0.04294 | 0.21317 | 0.00315 | 1219 | 16 | 1237 | 13 | 1246 | 17 |
| 14 | 0. 10211 | 0.00114 | 4.09417 | 0.04389 | 0. 29053 | 0.00354 | 1663 | 10 | 1653 | 9 | 1644 | 18 |
| 15 | 0.10050 | 0.00116 | 4.21321 | 0.04605 | 0.30380 | 0.00367 | 1633 | 10 | 1677 | 9 | 1710 | 18 |
| 16 | 0. 10103 | 0.00096 | 4. 12475 | 0.04237 | 0. 29586 | 0.00370 | 1643 | 11 | 1659 | 8 | 1671 | 18 |
| 17 | 0. 10141 | 0.00176 | 4. 29311 | 0.04320 | 0.30679 | 0.00302 | 1650 | 8 | 1692 | 8 | 1725 | 15 |
| 18 | 0.09945 | 0.00215 | 4.06056 | 0.05082 | 0. 29590 | 0.00343 | 1614 | 10 | 1646 | 10 | 1671 | 17 |
| 19 | 0.09732 | 0.00161 | 3, 61658 | 0.04438 | 0.26951 | 0.00298 | 1573 | 32 | 1553 | 10 | 1538 | 15 |
| 20 | 0.07927 | 0.00128 | 2.34592 | 0.01686 | 0.21449 | 0.00143 | 1179 | 6 | 1226 | 5 | 1253 | 8 |
| 21 | 0. 10164 | 0.00162 | 4. 18253 | 0.04699 | 0. 29828 | 0.00333 | 1654 | 9 | 1671 | 9 | 1683 | 17 |
| 22 | 0. 10263 | 0.00130 | 4. 35211 | 0.05318 | 0.30737 | 0.00391 | 1672 | 11 | 1703 | 10 | 1728 | 19 |
| 23 | 0.11602 | 0.00107 | 5. 43955 | 0.04278 | 0. 33983 | 0.00357 | 1896 | 9 | 1891 | 7 | 1886 | 17 |
| 24 | 0.07913 | 0.00150 | 2.11456 | 0.06262 | 0. 19371 | 0.00427 | 1175 | 28 | 1154 | 20 | 1141 | 23 |
| 25 | 0.08576 | 0.00097 | 2.71227 | 0.04240 | 0. 22926 | 0.00371 | 1333 | 14 | 1332 | 12 | 1331 | 19 |
| 26 | 0. 10958 | 0.00111 | 4.82500 | 0.03943 | 0.31921 | 0.00329 | 1792 | 9 | 1789 | 7 | 1786 | 16 |
| 27 | 0.10492 | 0.00198 | 4. 49317 | 0.04414 | 0.31046 | 0.00303 | 1713 | 8 | 1730 | 8 | 1743 | 15 |
| 28 | 0.10904 | 0.00229 | 4.89909 | 0.05177 | 0.32572 | 0.00343 | 1783 | 9 | 1802 | 9 | 1818 | 17 |
| 29 | 0. 10948 | 0.00120 | 5.06822 | 0.01567 | 0.33564 | 0.00138 | 1791 | 4 | 1831 | 3 | 1866 | 7 |
| 30 | 0.09458 | 0.00084 | 3.60256 | 0. 02951 | 0.27615 | 0.00297 | 1520 | 9 | 1550 | 7 | 1572 | 15 |
| 31 | 0.09206 | 0.00151 | 3. 44488 | 0.05001 | 0.27134 | 0.00361 | 1469 | 12 | 1515 | 11 | 1548 | 18 |
| 32 | 0.08973 | 0.00113 | 3. 22059 | 0.04167 | 0.26026 | 0.00340 | 1420 | 11 | 1462 | 10 | 1491 | 17 |
| 33 | 0.10063 | 0.00145 | 4.00694 | 0.05205 | 0.28874 | 0.00372 | 1636 | 11 | 1636 | 11 | 1635 | 19 |
| 34 | 0. 09946 | 0.00114 | 3.86424 | 0.04184 | 0.28174 | 0.00343 | 1614 | 10 | 1606 | 9 | 1600 | 17 |
| 35 | 0.09706 | 0.00156 | 3.84238 | 0.05834 | 0.28706 | 0.00400 | 1568 | 13 | 1602 | 12 | 1627 | 20 |
| 36 | 0.10208 | 0.00190 | 4. 14241 | 0.04353 | 0. 29428 | 0.00303 | 1662 | 9 | 1663 | 9 | 1663 | 15 |
| 37 | 0.10008 | 0.00221 | 4. 49319 | 0.05219 | 0.32560 | 0.00348 | 1626 | 10 | 1730 | 10 | 1817 | 17 |
| 38 | 0.08858 | 0.00136 | 2.96477 | 0.01720 | 0.24273 | 0.00144 | 1395 | 5 | 1399 | 4 | 1401 | 7 |
| 39 | 0.09664 | 0.00108 | 3.74518 | 0.04523 | 0.28107 | 0.00380 | 1560 | 11 | 1581 | 10 | 1597 | 19 |
| 40 | 0.08606 | 0.00101 | 2.77387 | 0.03133 | 0.23377 | 0.00282 | 1340 | 10 | 1349 | 8 | 1354 | 15 |
| 41 | 0.09113 | 0.00135 | 3. 20848 | 0.04854 | 0. 25535 | 0.00361 | 1449 | 13 | 1459 | 12 | 1466 | 19 |
| 42 | 0.10768 | 0.00137 | 5.03840 | 0.04076 | 0. 33935 | 0.00311 | 1761 | 7 | 1826 | 7 | 1884 | 15 |
| 43 | 0.09171 | 0.00111 | 3. 34238 | 0.03603 | 0.26433 | 0.00305 | 1461 | 10 | 1491 | 8 | 1512 | 16 |
| 44 | 0.07897 | 0.00106 | 2.31351 | 0.04632 | 0.21248 | 0.00386 | 1171 | 18 | 1216 | 14 | 1242 | 21 |
| 45 | 0.09864 | 0.00268 | 4. 02595 | 0.06238 | 0.29605 | 0.00402 | 1599 | 13 | 1639 | 13 | 1672 | 20 |
| 46 | 0.07793 | 0.00190 | 2.19750 | 0.04192 | 0.20454 | 0.00291 | 1145 | 18 | 1180 | 13 | 1200 | 16 |
| 47 | 0.17886 | 0.00118 | 12. 50992 | 0.01497 | 0.50734 | 0.00133 | 2642 | 3 | 2643 | 1 | 2645 | 6 |
| 48 | 0.08353 | 0.00094 | 2.61285 | 0.03201 | 0.22690 | 0.00298 | 1282 | 11 | 1304 | 9 | 1318 | 16 |
| 49 | 0.09372 | 0.00078 | 3. 55978 | 0.02129 | 0. 27555 | 0.00233 | 1502 | 8 | 1541 | 5 | 1569 | 12 |
| 50 | 0.09760 | 0.00128 | 3.84278 | 0.04852 | 0. 28564 | 0.00370 | 1579 | 11 | 1602 | 10 | 1620 | 19 |
| 51 | 0.09086 | 0.00131 | 3. 20768 | 0. 03386 | 0.25612 | 0.00272 | 1444 | 9 | 1459 | 8 | 1470 | 14 |
| 52 | 0.08580 | 0.00156 | 2.64536 | 0.10464 | 0. 22366 | 0.00588 | 1334 | 39 | 1313 | 29 | 1301 | 31 |
| 53 | 0.11380 | 0.00076 | 5.34940 | 0.02219 | 0.34102 | 0.00245 | 1861 | 7 | 1877 | 4 | 1892 | 12 |
| 54 | 0.10673 | 0.00240 | 4.78797 | 0.05504 | 0.32545 | 0.00363 | 1744 | 10 | 1783 | 10 | 1816 | 18 |

表 2 祥原超群碳酸盐岩碳、氧同位素值

Table 2 Carbon and oxygen isotope compositions of carbonates from the Sangwon Supergroup

| 群/组 | 样品号 | δ^{13} C (VPDB) | δ^{18} O (VPDB) | 群/组 | 样品号 | δ^{13} C (VPDB) | δ^{18} O (VPDB) |
|-------------------|-------------|------------------------|------------------------|-------------|-------------|------------------------|------------------------|
| 平城地区 | | | | | 13-ch-16 | 2.4 | -8.2 |
| | 12-MK5 | -5.0 | - 10. 1 | | 13-ch-15 | 2.7 | -6.6 |
| with the track of | 12-MK4 | -4.4 | -11.3 | | 13-ch-15 | 2.6 | -6.4 |
| 默川群/ | 12-MK3 | -2.2 | - 10.6 | | 13-ch-14 | 2.4 | -6.5 |
| 与田组 | 12-MK2 | -1.3 | -11.8 | | 13-ch-13 | 2.4 | -8.3 |
| | 12-MK1 | -0.96 | -11.7 | | 13-ch-12 | 2.3 | -8.8 |
| | 12 847 | 27 | 17 | 祠堂隅群/ | 13-ch-11 | 2.1 | -9.9 |
| | 12-507 | 2.7 | -4.7 | 百有失组 | 13-ch-10 | 2.1 | -6.6 |
| | 12-500 | 2.0 | - 5. 5 | | 13-ch-8 | 2.0 | -8.9 |
| 祠堂隅群/ | 12-505 | 2.3 | -0.3 | | 13-ch-5 | 2.1 | - 10.7 |
| 内洞组、 五藤山组 | 12-504 | 2.2 | -3.0 | | 13-ch-4 | 1.3 | -8.3 |
| 半天组 | 12-503 | 1.4 | -4.9 | | 13-ch-2 | 0.8 | -17.7 |
| | 12-502 | 2.7 | -3.0 | | 13-ch-1 | 0.6 | -8.7 |
| | 12-Sd1 | 2.9 | - 10. 4 | | 10 L CD 100 | 0.6 | 0.0 |
| | 12-501 | 2.8 | - 10. 4 | | 12-J-SD-102 | 0.6 | -8.0 |
| 古峒珙/ | 12-CK3 | 2.5 | -7.8 | | 12-J-SD-100 | 3.3 | -8.3 |
| 且吮种/ 於合相 | 12-CK2 | 1.4 | -13.0 | | 12-J-SD-95 | 2.3 | - 7.2 |
| | 12-CK2 | 1.4 | -13.0 | | 12-J-SD-90 | 2.3 | -9.5 |
| 凤山地区 | | | | | 12-J-SD-87 | 1.3 | - 12.9 |
| | 12-Dk4 | 3.3 | -9.0 | | 12-J-SD-85 | 1.9 | -9.2 |
| 祠堂隅群/ | 12-Dk3 | 3.5 | -10.3 | 祠堂隅群/ | 12-J-SD-84 | 2.2 | - 15.5 |
| 德在山组 | 12-Dk2 | 2.6 | -10.7 | 德在山组 | 12-J-SD-82 | 1.9 | -7.2 |
| | 12-Dk1 | 3.5 | -10.4 | | 12-J-SD-80 | 2.2 | -6.3 |
| | 12-Un5 | 0.12 | -12.6 | | 12-J-SD-79 | 3.3 | -7.6 |
| | 12-015 | 3.6 | - 12.0 | | 12-J-SD-78 | 3.2 | -6.8 |
| 祠堂隅群/ | 12-Un4 | 0.30 | - 16_1 | | 12-J-SD-76 | 3.2 | -9.0 |
| 云积山组 | 12-015 | 0.30 | - 10. 1 | | 12-J-SD-73 | 3.0 | -9.2 |
| | 12-U12 | 2.4 | - 12. 5 | | 12-J-SD-71 | 2.7 | -10.4 |
| | 12-011 | 5.1 | -13.0 | | 12-J-SD-69 | 1.8 | - 10.3 |
| | 12-An4 | 1.3 | -13.7 | | 12-J-SD-68 | 0.5 | -5.8 |
| 直岘群/ | 12-An3 | 0.81 | -13.8 | | 12-J-SD-65 | 1.4 | -9.8 |
| 安心岭组 | 12-An2 | 0.85 | -14.7 | | 12-J-SD-63 | 1.3 | -6.0 |
| | 12-An1 | -0.76 | -13.4 | | 12-J-SD-60 | 1.9 | -6.2 |
| 银波地区 | | | | | 12-J-SD-58 | 1.8 | -6.9 |
| | 12-b-mk3-1 | -9.7 | -17.8 | | 12-J-SD-55 | 3.0 | -7.9 |
| | 12-b-mk3-1 | -9.6 | -17.7 | | 12-J-SD-53 | 3.2 | -8.6 |
| | 12-b-mk2-9 | -5.6 | -10.8 | | 12-J-SD-51 | 1.1 | -15.7 |
| | 12-b-mk2-7 | -5.6 | -10.7 | | 12-J-SD-50 | 2.1 | -13.7 |
| 默川群/ | 12-b-mk2-5 | -5.5 | -10.6 | | 12-J-SD-49 | 2.8 | -7.9 |
| 玉岘组 | 12-b-mk2-3 | -5.4 | - 10.8 | | 12-J-SD-47 | 3.6 | -6.8 |
| | 12-b-mk2-15 | -5.3 | - 10.7 | 祠 御 開 群 / | 12-J-SD-45 | 2.3 | -11.3 |
| | 12-b-mk2-13 | -5.4 | - 10.3 | 云积山组 | 12-J-SD-43 | 5.3 | -6.6 |
| | 12-b-mk2-11 | -5.5 | - 10.3 | | 12-J-SD-40 | 4.5 | -8.2 |
| | 12-b-mk2-1 | -5.1 | - 10.8 | | 12-J-SD-38 | 3.5 | -9.0 |
| | 12 1 25 | 2.7 | 0 (| | 12-J-SD-35 | 4.9 | -9.2 |
| | 13-cn-23 | 3.7 | -8.0 | | 12-J-SD-33 | 3.9 | - 10.2 |
| | 15-cn-24 | 2.9 | -9.4 | | 12-J-SD-31 | 2.4 | - 10.9 |
| | 13-ch-23 | 3.8 2.5 | -8.4 | | 12-J-SD-29 | 3.2 | -11.3 |
| 祠堂隅群/ | 13-ch-22 | 3.5 | -8.0 | | 12-J-SD-27 | 3.7 | - 10.2 |
| 青石头组 | 13-ch-21 | 2.9 | - 13 | | 12-J-SD-25 | 4.2 | -6.9 |
| | 13-ch-20 | 2.8 | -6.2 | | 12-J-SD-22 | 4.2 | -8.5 |
| | 13-ch-19 | 2.6 | -8.5 | | 12-I-SD-20 | 3.4 | -8.3 |
| | 13-ch-18 | 2.8 | -7.8 | | 12-J-SD-17 | 3 3 | -9.5 |
| | 13-ch-1/ | 1.9 | - 12 | 1 | | 0.0 | 2.5 |

| | 续 | 表 | 2 |
|--|---|---|---|
|--|---|---|---|

Continued Table 2

| 群/组 | 样品号 | δ^{13} C (VPDB) | δ^{18} O (VPDB) | 群/组 | 样品号 | δ^{13} C (VPDB) | δ^{18} O (VPDB) | |
|---------------|------------|------------------------|------------------------|------|----------|------------------------|------------------------|--|
| | 12-J-SD-16 | 3.4 | -8.0 | | 14-2-41N | 0.6 | - 14.8 | |
| 祠堂隅群/ 云积山组 | 12-J-SD-15 | 4.1 | -7.5 | | | | | |
| | 12-J-SD-12 | 3.3 | -8.2 | | 14-2-39N | 1.2 | -15.2 | |
| | 12-J-SD-10 | 3.6 | -7.3 | | 14.0.053 | | 15.0 | |
| | 12-J-SD-9 | 2.9 | -8.4 | 直岘群/ | 14-2-37N | 0.2 | -15.0 | |
| | 12-J-SD-7 | 3.3 | -7.2 | 五峰组 | 14-2-37N | 0.1 | -15.2 | |
| | 12-J-SD-7 | 3.4 | -7.1 | | | | | |
| | 12-J-SD-5 | 3.1 | -7.0 | | 14-2-36N | 0.8 | -16.2 | |
| | 12-J-SD-3 | 3.7 | - 12.1 | | 14.0.053 | 0.0 | 16.6 | |
| | 12-J-SD-1 | 3.7 | -8.0 | | 14-2-35N | -0.2 | - 16.6 | |

注:样品号顺序为地层自下而上,采样间距约10~15m

祠堂隅群云积山组由下部的泥质石灰岩,块状石灰岩,中部 的层状石灰岩,泥质石灰岩,块状石灰岩,白云质石灰岩,块 状白云岩,上部的石灰岩与灰白色白云岩互层,白云质石灰 岩组成。德在山组由块状白云岩,石灰质白云岩,白云质石 灰岩组成。青石头组由暗灰色石灰岩,白云岩,泥质石灰岩 组成。默川群玉岘组由薄层状肉红色-灰白色石灰岩组成。 碳酸盐岩结晶程度低,无细脉穿插。

4 分析方法

4.1 锆石 U-Pb 同位素分析方法

将样品粉碎至 60 目以下,在双目镜下挑出锆石颗粒。 将锆石颗粒粘在双面胶上,固定于透明的环氧树脂中,打磨 抛光,分别照透射光、反射光和阴极发光照片,观察锆石的内 部结构特征。用带有 Geolas 200M 激光剥蚀系统的 Agilent 7500a ICP-MS 同时原位测定锆石 U-Pb 同位素和元素含量。 U-Pb 同位素的外标为哈佛大学的标准锆石 91500 作计算,其 参考值加权平均²⁰⁶ Pb/²³⁸ U 参考年龄为 1065.4 ± 0.6Ma (Wiedenbeck *et al.*, 1995);元素含量的计算外标为硅酸盐玻 璃 NIST SRM 610,内标为²⁹ Si。年龄测试激光束斑直径为 40µm,剥蚀深度为 20~40µm。U-Pb 同位素和元素含量原始 数据使用 GLITTER 4.0 软件进行处理。以上实验完成于在 中国科学院地质与地球物理研究所。锆石的 U-Pb 年龄结果 使用 Isoplot 3.0 软件(Ludwig, 2003)处理。年龄数据见表1。

4.2 碳、氧同位素分析方法

所采的碳酸盐岩样品可能受到了后期蚀变作用影响。 为了获取原始沉积的碳、氧同位素信息,在采样过程中尽量 选择结晶度很低,无岩脉侵入,无后期方解石与石英细脉的 样品。根据显微镜下观察选择比较新鲜的样品进行分析。 碳酸盐岩样品绝大多数为石灰岩,有少量白云岩或者白云质 灰岩夹层样品。所有样品研磨至200目以下,采用无水正磷 酸法,制备供质谱分析的 CO₂ 气体。白云岩和灰岩的反应温 度为 25℃,反应时间分别为 24h 和 72h。CO₂ 的 C、O 同位素 分析是在中国科学院地质与地球物理研究所稳定同位素实 验室 MAT-253 质谱仪上完成的。C、O 同位素组成分别以 δ^{13} C 和 δ^{18} O 表示,并且均相对于 VPDB (Vienna PeeDee Belemnite)国际标准。 δ^{13} C 和 δ^{18} O 的标准偏差分别优于 0.15‰和 0.20‰。相关数据见表 2。

5 分析结果

5.1 锆石 U-Pb 年龄

4件样品的锆石粒度为50~100μm。锆石外形呈次圆状 和次棱角状,指示磨圆较差和源区较近。锆石的 CL 图像揭 示大部分锆石具有震荡环带,Th/U>0.4,属于岩浆锆石(图 2)。4件样品测试点的年龄分布于 3025~1091Ma,主要年龄 峰值特征基本一致,4件样品都显示了~1600Ma和 ~1200Ma两个最主要的年龄峰值,此外还有其他较小的年龄 峰值,如 ca. 1800~1900Ma 峰值等,也记录了少数>2500Ma



图 2 代表性样品碎屑锆石阴极发光(CL)照片 Fig. 2 Cathodoluminescence (CL) images of selected

detrital zircons



图 3 祥原超群直岘群碎屑锆石²⁰⁷ Pb/²⁰⁶ Pb 年龄分布柱状图

(a)样品12-Ck4(浅变质细粒长石石英砂岩,直岘群物金山组);(b)样品12-Ob3(浅变质泥质砂岩,直岘群五峰组);(c)样品12-Zn4(灰白色 长石石英砂岩,直岘群长寿山组);(d)样品12-Zn5(灰白色长石石英砂岩,直岘群长寿山组);(e)全部样品

Fig. 3 $^{\rm 207}{\rm Pb}/^{\rm 206}{\rm Pb}$ age histograms of the detrital zircons from the Jikhyon Group of the Sangwon Supergroup

的碎屑锆石年龄,但这些年龄非常少(图3)。样品12-Zn4 (灰白色长石石英砂岩,直岘群长寿山组)似乎不同于另外3 件样品:该样品有~1900Ma的年龄峰值,其他样品没有。4 件样品中年龄最小的4个谐和年龄的平均值为1100Ma(图 3)。

5.2 碳、氧同位素

祥原超群两件碳酸盐岩样品同时出现了极负的δ¹³C



图 4 祥原超群碳酸盐岩样品 δ^{18} O 与 δ^{13} C 相关图 Fig. 4 Correlation diagram of δ^{18} O and δ^{13} C of carbonates in the Sangwon Supergroup

(~-10‰)和 δ^{18} O值(~-18‰),其他碳酸盐岩样品的碳 同位素 δ^{13} C值变化范围为-6‰到+6‰(表2、图4):从底部 往上从直岘群安心岭组0.6‰经过祠堂隅群2.5‰变到默川 群-5.4‰。氧同位素 δ^{18} O值变化范围为-18‰到-6‰,整 体上与 δ^{13} C值的相关性不明显(表2、图4)。

每个地区碳同位素 δ¹³ C 值变化趋势如下:平城地区 ("北部型")δ¹³ C 值从最底部直岘群桧仓租 1.4‰经过五峰 山组 2.7‰到默川群马田组急剧变小到 -5.0‰;凤山郡北部 ("南部型")最底部直岘群安心岭组 -0.8‰开始逐渐变大 到1.8‰,经过云积山组中有 0.3‰ ~3.6‰的浮动性变化, 到德在山组 3.3‰ ~3.5‰的比较高值;银波郡地区("南部 型")碳同位素值从最底部直岘群五峰组 -0.2‰经过云积山 组 3.7‰开始逐渐变化到 0.5‰,德在山组从 2.7‰开始逐渐 变小到 1.3‰,青石头组从 2.3‰逐渐变大到 3.3‰之后急剧 变小到 0.6‰,玉岘组从 -5.1‰开始经过 -5.6‰变化到 -5.3‰(表 2)。

6 讨论

6.1 祥原超群的沉积时限与物源分析

4件样品中,样品12-Zn4(灰白色长石石英砂岩,直岘群 长寿山组)似乎不同于另外3件样品:该样品有~1900Ma的 年龄峰值,其他样品没有。不过,该样品与12-Zn5均属于直 岘群长寿山组,为上下接触关系,因此,峰值的不同可能反映 了物源区的不同。4个样品中年龄最小的4个谐和年龄的平 均值为1100Ma,这些年龄最小的碎屑锆石表明直岘群形成 晚于1100Ma(图3)。这一结果与Hu et al. (2012)得到的沙 里院附近直岘群碎屑锆石最大沉积年龄(~1000Ma)结果基 本一致。年龄结果同时表明,平南盆地"北部型"与"南部 型"直岘群碎屑锆石年龄峰值不存在明显差异,"北部型"与 "南部型"直岘群基本一致。"北部型"与"南部型"祥原超群 碳同位素变化趋势一致(图5),这也表明平南盆地"北部型" 与"南部型"地层在时代和物源方面不存在明显差异。 Peng et al. (2011a)在朝鲜中部沙里院附近侵入到灭恶 山群的基性岩床中测得 899Ma 斜锆石年龄,说明祥原超群直 岘群-默川群,以及部分灭恶山群的地层沉积早于这一年龄。 不过,祥原超群第五个群——燕滩群里找不到类似基性岩床 (Paek and Jon, 1996),说明部分地层可能年轻于岩床的侵 位,或者基本同时。因此,我们认为,祥原超群的沉积时代应 该归属拉伸纪早期(1000~900Ma),部分地层可能稍晚,与 徐淮盆地和辽宁-吉林新元古代盆地(如旅大盆地)基本同 期,支持 Peng et al. (2011b)提出的这些盆地属于同一个裂 谷系的观点。

碎屑锆石的年龄峰值~1200Ma 很接近 Wu et al. (2007)报道的朝鲜中部瓮津花岗岩侵入年龄。峰值~1600Ma是最强的年龄值,Hu et al. (2012)同样报道了这一峰值,胡波等(2013)对华北克拉通北京西山地区寒武系和侏罗系碎屑锆石年龄测试中,也识别了~1600Ma 的峰值。但目前属于这个年龄段的地质体在朝鲜还没有找到,相似的年龄仅见于燕辽裂谷系的火山岩和基性岩墙中(Lu et al., 2008; Peng, 2015)。1800~1900Ma 前后的年龄峰值与华北克拉通基底的年龄对应(胡波等, 2013)。另外,直岘群长寿山组灰白色长石石英砂岩(样品 12-Zn4)与其他样品年龄峰值略有差异,如,该样品没有>2500Ma 的碎屑锆石年龄,但有~1900Ma 的年龄峰值,这些特征可能体现了物源的差异。

6.2 祥原超群碳同位素组成与全球早新元古代碳同位素负 漂移

碳酸盐岩的氧同位素组成对蚀变作用灵敏,因为成岩后 循环的大气降水、热液等流体与碳酸盐岩相互作用时最容易 发生氧同位素的交换,使碳酸盐岩的 δ^{18} O值明显降低 (Kaufman and Knoll, 1995)。Bathurst (1975)认为,成岩作用 可能造成样品的 δ^{18} O值与 δ^{13} C值之间有明显的正相关关 系。但Veizer *et al.* (1999)后来的研究表明,尽管成岩作用 的确有可能导致 δ^{18} O值与 δ^{13} C值的正相关,但并不意味着 δ^{18} O值与 δ^{13} C值正相关就一定证明了岩石受到成岩作用的 影响。虽然如此,祠堂隅群的大部分样品碳同位素 δ^{13} C和氧 同位素 δ^{18} O值没有呈现正相关关系(图4),表明没有受到后 期强烈蚀变作用影响。除个别 δ^{13} C值~10‰左右的样品,其 δ^{18} O值最负,表明可能受到后期影响(表 2),其他碳同位素 δ^{13} C值最负的样品(~5‰),其 δ^{18} O值并不是最负的(图4), 这也表明这些样品可能记录了原始同位素组成。

图 5 将碳同位素数据与祥原超群的地层柱结合,可以得 出祥原超群碳同位素组成随时间变化的趋势。可以看出从 安心岭组碳同位素值的 0% 开始逐渐变大,到了祠堂隅群达 到 5% 0附近,从那以后逐渐变小,默川群玉岘组出现负值,达 到 - 5% 0以下。默川群主体上略早于 ~ 900Ma (Peng *et al.*, 2011a),这一负漂移和摆动应略早于 ~ 900Ma,或为 950 ~ 900Ma (图 6)。

实际上,国外不少新元古代盆地沉积岩系中都记录了碳



图 5 祥原超群值碳酸盐岩 δ^{13} C 值变化图

Fig. 5 The variation of the δ^{13} C values of the carbonate samples from the Sangwon Supergroup

同位素负漂移(Kaufman et al., 1995; Hoffman et al., 1998; Hill et al., 2000; Halverson et al., 2007a, b, 2010; Macdonald et al., 2010)。Fairchild and Spiro (1987)报道了 西非毛里塔利亚 Atar 群中出现的负漂移。Hoffman et al. (1998)总结 Namibia 地台碳同位素变化趋势时提出存在新 元古代负漂移。Hill et al. (2000)在澳洲 Amadeus 盆地 Bitter Springs 组的 Gillen 段岩石中,也发现了碳同位素负偏 移。Halverson *et al.* (2007a, b, 2010)认为这是全球性的碳 同位素负偏移,与全球性海水位的变化有关,不是冰川事件 的影响。不过,这一负偏移发生于新元古代~800Ma 前后 (Kaufman and Knoll, 1995; Hoffman *et al.*, 1998; Kah *et al.*, 1999; Hill *et al.*, 2000; Halverson *et al.*, 2007a, b, 2010; Macdonald *et al.*, 2010)。这一年龄略微年轻于侵入到碳同 位素出现负漂移的默川群的~900Ma 的基性岩床年龄(Peng



底图碳同位素数据引自 Macdonald et al. (2010);淮北群 (Huaibei Group)碳同位素数据引自 Xiao et al. (2014);图中数 据点为祥原超群碳同位素值

Fig. 6 The variation of the δ^{13} C values of carbonate samples from the Sangwon Supergroup

et al., 2011a)。Xiao et al. (2014)对华北克拉通东部的徐淮 盆地中的淮北群碳酸盐岩碳同位素进行了分析,结合地层的 年龄数据,提出沟后组的负漂移(δ¹³C值接近 – 5‰)对应于 全球 Bitter Springs 阶段的碳同位素负漂移(<820Ma),而史 家组的碳同位素负漂移(δ¹³C值接近 – 3‰)对应 Halverson et al. (2010)总结的 920 ~ 800Ma 碳同位素负漂移。鉴于默川 群玉岘组和淮北群史家组都有 ~ 900Ma 基性岩床侵入,并可 进行对比(Peng et al., 2011a),我们认为玉岘组和史家组的 碳同位素负漂移发生应早于 900Ma,或可与平南盆地 950 ~ 900Ma 的默川群负漂移对应,可能是新元古代第一次碳同位 素负漂移(图 6)。长期以来,很多学者(华洪和曹瑞骥, 2003;刘燕学等,2005;杨树杰,2009;张雷雷等,2010)认为 华北旅大盆地和徐淮盆地(中)新元古代地层可以对比。 Peng et al. (2011a, b)的研究表明,徐淮盆地、旅大盆地以及 朝鲜平南盆地等可能属于同一个裂谷系。

研究认为 Bitter Springs 组碳同位素负漂移与 Rodinia 超 大陆裂解过程中的火山活动有关(Hill *et al.*, 2000; Halverson *et al.*, 2007 a, b, 2010)。实际上,岩浆活动促使 沉积物中赋存的甲烷被释放,而这些与细菌作用有关的甲烷 通常富集¹²C,释放到大气中的甲烷被氧化后溶解在水体中, 降低水体中δ¹³C值(Retallack and Jahren, 2008)。鉴于平南 盆地默川群和徐淮盆地淮北群等的碳同位素负向漂移发生 前,地层中都有基性岩床侵位,而且,同一时期华北发育大型 基性岩墙群(~925Ma; Peng *et al.*, 2011a, b),我们认为,这 一负漂移有可能与岩浆活动相关。

7 结论

(1)综合碎屑锆石年龄以及碳同位素组成分析,我们认为朝鲜平南盆地祥原超群"北部型"和"南部型"地层不存在明显差异。

(2)祥原超群碎屑锆石年龄表明祥原超群沉积不早于 1100Ma,碎屑锆石年龄峰值与华北同时期其他盆地碎屑岩碎 屑锆石年龄峰值一致。综合祥原超群碎屑锆石年龄和侵入 其中的基性岩床斜锆石年龄、相关地层碳同位素变化以及前 人的研究成果,推测祥原超群沉积于1000~800Ma,与华北 吉辽及徐淮地区新元古代地层可以进行对比。

(3)祥原超群碳酸盐岩碳同位素值 δ¹³C 变化趋势从底 部接近于 0‰,变化到 + 3‰和 + 4‰之间,到顶部 - 6‰ ~ -5‰。根据侵入到负向漂移地层(默川群)的基性岩床的时 代,我们认为该碳同位素负漂移发生可能略早于 900Ma,早 于 ~ 800Ma 的 Bitter Springs 负漂移,是新元古代第一次碳同 位素负漂移。这次 δ¹³C 负漂移的出现可能和 ~ 925Ma 前后 的岩浆活动有关。

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