## Unit 8

## Getting Enough Sleep? Dream on

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- To know the concept of sleep debt
- ② To realize the consequences of sleep deprivation
- To know how to work off sleep debt
- Reading skill—choosing reading speed



- 1 How long do you usually sleep every night?
- ② How do you wake up every morning, by alarm clock or by biological clock?
- **3** How do you feel during the day time?
- 4 How do you work off the sleepiness?

# **Key Words**

- 1. consequence: result
- 2. be prone to: be likely to suffer
- 3. tap: press
- 4. perspective: view
- 5. synchronize: cause to occur at the same time
- 6. sufficiently: adequately
- 7. apathetic: indifferent
- 8. mortality: death rate
- 9. impaired: weakened
- 10. optimally: best possibly
- 11. aptly: rightly

# **Structure Analysis**

Division	Paragraph	Main Idea
Part I	P1-P8	To introduce the topic of sleep debt
Part II	P9-P12	Sleep debt and the mortgaged mind
Part III	P13-P16	Wide awake but not rested
Part IV	P17-P21	Sleep and well-being
Part V	P22-P28	Toward a sleep-smart lifestyle

### **Comprehension Questions**

#### **Qs based on Part I**

- What kind of mistakes do sleepdeprived people make?
- 2 How did the volunteer perform his task during the experiment?

#### **Qs based on Part II**

- What is the average amount of sleep that most people need?
- Why do we coin the term sleep dept rather than lack of sleep or sleep shortage?
- What is the result of sleep debt?

#### **Qs based on Part III**

- 1 Why do people wake up before the alarm clock goes off?
- What's wrong with the clockdependent alerting?
- 3 What does Cathy's case show?

#### **Qs based on Part IV**

- What happens to sleep debt in the long term?
- (2) Why do people sleeping more than 10 hours tend to have shorter lives?

#### **Qs based on Part V**

- (1) What did the researchers do to their subjects for the study?
- What was the result of the study?
- 3 How could people adopt a sleep-smart lifestyle?

## **Topic for Discussion**

- 1 How does the sleep debt affect our life?
- ② Is it possible to change our life style? How?
- What can we do to solve the contradiction of having too much to do and leaving too little time to sleep?

# Thanks a bunch:

