

# 扬州大学

## 2018年硕士研究生招生考试初试试题（ B 卷）

科目代码 448 科目名称 汉语写作与百科知识

满分 150

注意：①认真阅读答题纸上的注意事项；②所有答案必须写在答题纸上，写在本试题纸或草稿纸上均无效；③本试题纸须随答题纸一起装入试题袋中交回！

### 第一部分 百科知识（共 25 题，每小题 2 分，共 50 分）

这部分计 25 题，每题有四个选项，每题只有一个正确答案。

1. 我国古代观测天象的目的是 \_\_\_\_\_。  
[A]预测天气 [B]研究天体运行  
[C]研究太阳 [D]用天象的变化预卜人间的祸福
2. 在宗法制度下，周代王位的传递实行 \_\_\_\_\_。  
[A]父子相承 [B]兄弟相及  
[C]五等爵位制 [D]嫡长子继承制
3. 下列观念中，造成中国文化中追求和谐社会的理想主义倾向的观念是 \_\_\_\_\_。  
[A]知行合一 [B]天人合一  
[C]重义轻利 [D]文以载道
4. 人类文化发展过程中呈现的某种外部状态和联系，通常称为 \_\_\_\_\_。  
[A]文化产品 [B]文化内涵  
[C]文化现象 [D]文化事象
5. 中国历史上的分裂不在少数，时间也不算短，但始终追求的政治观念基调是 \_\_\_\_\_。  
[A]和睦 [B]统一  
[C]和平 [D]友好
6. 下列古都哪个被称为“六朝古都”？  
[A]洛阳 [B]西安  
[C]北京 [D]南京
7. “红娘”由来是出自下列哪部古典名剧？  
[A]《西厢记》 [B]《琵琶记》  
[C]《长生殿》 [D]《桃花扇》
8. 人们常说：“无事不登三宝殿”你知道“三宝”是指哪三宝？  
[A]纸、砚、笔 [B]书、剑、琴  
[C]佛、法、僧 [D]金、银、玉
9. 古代科举考试最后在殿试中考取第二名被称为是 \_\_\_\_\_。  
[A]状元 [B]探花

- [C]榜眼 [D]执牛耳
10. 被称作群经之首是 \_\_\_\_\_。
- [A]道德经 [B]易经  
[C]书经 [D]黄帝内经
11. Which language family does English belong to?
- [A] Latin. [B] Slavic.  
[C] Germanic. [D] Sino-Tibetan.
12. "Big" and "small" are a pair of \_\_\_\_\_.
- [A] Relational opposites [B] Gradable antonyms  
[C] Complementary antonyms [D] Homonyms
13. "The distinction between langue and parole" was first put forward by \_\_\_\_\_.
- [A] John Searle [B] John Austin  
[C] Noam Chomsky [D] de Saussure
14. Once the notion of \_\_\_\_\_ was taken into consideration, semantics spilled into pragmatics.
- [A] tent [B] text  
[C] content [D] context
15. Which of the following is a minimal pair?
- [A] some/home. [B] take/tide.  
[C] kite/night. [D] bite/bed.
16. The capital of Australia is \_\_\_\_\_.
- [A] Sydney [B] Melbourne  
[C] Canberra [D] Perth
17. Who is NOT an ancient Greek philosopher?
- [A] Socrates [B] Plato  
[C] Aristotle [D] Zeus
18. *Moby Dick* was written by \_\_\_\_\_.
- [A] Herman Melville [B] Emily Dickinson  
[C] Edgar Allen Poe [D] Mark Twain
19. Who wrote and published *Poor Richard's Almanac*?
- [A] Benjamin Franklin. [B] John Gay.  
[C] David Hume. [D] Samuel Richardson.
20. *The Rainbow* was written by \_\_\_\_\_.
- [A] Katherine Mansfield [B] David Herbert Lawrence  
[C] William Somerset Maugham [D] Graham Greene

21. Which is not written by Mark Twain?

[A] *Innocents Abroad*.

[B] *The Adventures of Tom Sawyer*.

[C] *The Gilded Age*.

[D] *Red Badge of Courage*.

22. James Joyce was most famous for \_\_\_\_\_.

[A] *Heart of Darkness*

[B] *Ulysses*

[C] *The Forsyte Saga*

[D] *A Passage to India*

23. *Paradise Lost* is a masterpiece by \_\_\_\_\_.

[A] Christopher Marlow

[B] John Milton

[C] Edith Wharton

[D] Ben Jonson

24. *The Catcher in the Rye* is written by \_\_\_\_\_.

[A] Jerome David Salinger

[B] Jack London

[C] Daniel Defoe

[D] Flannery O'Connor

25. The novel *Uncle Tom's Cabin* was written by \_\_\_\_\_.

[A] Henry James

[B] O. Henry

[C] Mark Twain

[D] Harriet Beecher Stowe

## 第二部分 应用文写作 (40%)

空气污染已经成为一些大城市的普遍问题,且有愈演愈烈的趋势,因此,各级政府部门和所有老百姓都应对空气污染的治理出谋划策、尽心尽力。基于你的观察和学识,自拟题目,给有关部门写一份不少于 500 字的建议报告。文中严禁出现任何与考生真实身份有关的信息。

## 第三部分 现代汉语写作 (60%)

语言是文化的载体,语言和文化好比一枚硬币的两面,因此,学习一门语言必须掌握其所承载的文化。请根据自身语言学习的经历,写一篇不少于 800 字的议论文。题目自拟,文中严禁出现任何与考生真实身份有关的信息。

