SOX2/CDX2/HNF4α与胃癌相关性的研究进展

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Title: Advances in research on the relationship between SOX2/CDX2/HNF4α and gastric cancer

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摘要: 胃癌的发生是由正常胃黏膜经历慢性萎缩性胃炎、肠化生、异型增生直至胃癌发生的多阶段渐进性过程。其中肠化生是胃癌尤其是肠型胃癌重要的癌前病变。有研究证实，在肠化生及胃癌的发生过程中，性别决定区Y框蛋白2(SRY related HMG box-2,SOX2)、尾侧型同源转录因子2(caudal related homeobox transcription factor-2,CDX2)和肝细胞核因子(hepatocyte nuclear factor,HNF)4α均有参与，而且3个分子间存在明显相关性。因此，本文对目前SOX2、CDX2 和 HNF4α与胃癌的相关研究进展作一综述。

Abstract: The occurrence of gastric cancer is a multi-stage progressive process in which normal gastric mucosa undergoes chronic atrophic gastritis,intestinal metaplasia,dysplasia,and gastric cancer.Among them,intestinal metaplasia is an important precancerous lesion of gastric cancer,especially intestinal type gastric cancer.Studies have confirmed that SOX2,CDX2 and HNF4α are involved in the process of intestinal metaplasia and gastric cancer,and there is a significant correlation between the three molecules.Therefore,this article reviews the current research progress of SOX2,CDX2 and HNF4α and gastric cancer.

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